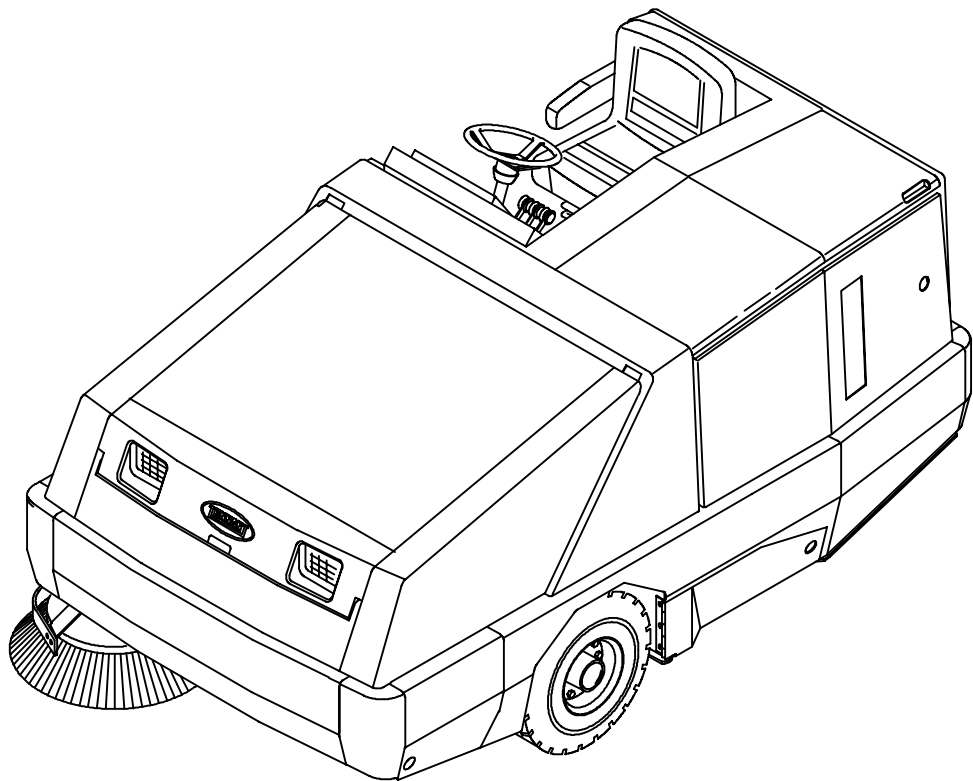


**FLOOR-EQUIPMENT-PARTS.COM**



**800**

**Operator Manual**



**MM307**



This manual is furnished with each new TENNANT Model 800. It provides necessary operating and preventive maintenance instructions. Read this manual completely and understand the machine before operating or servicing it.

This machine will provide excellent service. However, the best results will be obtained at minimum costs if:

- The machine is operated with reasonable care.
- The machine is maintained regularly – per the maintenance instructions provided.
- The machine is maintained with TENNANT supplied or equivalent parts.

Manual Number – MM307

Revision: 07

Published: 11–95

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## SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

The following precautions are used throughout this manual as indicated in their description:

 **WARNING:** To warn of hazards or unsafe practices which could result in severe personal injury or death.

**FOR SAFETY:** To identify actions which must be followed for safe operation of equipment.

The machine is suited to sweep disposable debris. Do not use the machine other than described in this Operator Manual. The machine is not designed for use on public roads.

The following information signals potentially dangerous conditions to the operator or equipment:


**FOR SAFETY:**

1. **Do not operate machine:**
  - unless trained and authorized.
  - unless operator manual is read and understood.
  - if it is not in proper operating condition.
  - in flammable or explosive areas unless designed for use in those areas.
  - in areas with possible falling objects unless equipped with overhead guard.
2. **Before starting machine:**
  - check for fuel, oil, and liquid leaks.
  - keep sparks and open flame away from refueling area.
  - make sure all safety devices are in place and operate properly.
  - check brakes and steering for proper operation.
3. **When starting machine:**
  - keep foot on brake and directional pedal in neutral.
4. **When using machine:**
  - use brakes to stop machine.
  - go slow on inclines and slippery surfaces.
  - use care when reversing machine.
  - move machine with care when hopper is raised.
  - make sure adequate clearance is available before raising hopper.


- do not carry passengers on machine.
- always follow safety and traffic rules.
- report machine damage or faulty operation immediately.

5. **Before leaving or servicing machine:**
  - stop on level surface.
  - set parking brake.
  - turn off machine and remove key.

6. **When servicing machine:**
  - avoid moving parts. do not wear loose jackets, shirts, or sleeves.
  - block machine tires before jacking machine up.
  - jack machine up at designated locations only. Block machine up with jack stands.
  - use hoist or jack of adequate capacity to lift machine.
  - wear eye and ear protection when using pressurized air or water.
  - disconnect battery connections before working on machine.
  - avoid contact with battery acid.
  - avoid contact with hot engine coolant.
  - allow engine to cool.
  - keep flames and sparks away from fuel system service area. Keep area well ventilated.
  - use cardboard to locate leaking hydraulic fluid under pressure.
  - use tennant supplied or approved replacement parts.

 **WARNING:** Engine emits toxic gases. Severe respiratory damage or asphyxiation can result. Provide adequate ventilation. Consult with your regulatory authorities for exposure limits. Keep engine properly tuned.

 **WARNING:** Raised hopper may fall. Engage hopper support bar.

 **WARNING:** Lift arm pinch point. Stay clear of hopper lift arms.

 **WARNING:** Moving belt and fan. Keep away.

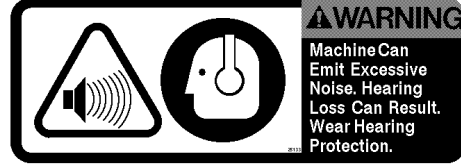
# SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

The following safety labels are mounted on the machine in the locations indicated. If these or any label becomes damaged or illegible, install a new label in its place.

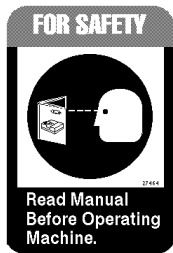
**EMISSIONS LABEL – LOCATED ON THE FRONT PANEL OF THE OPERATOR COMPARTMENT.**



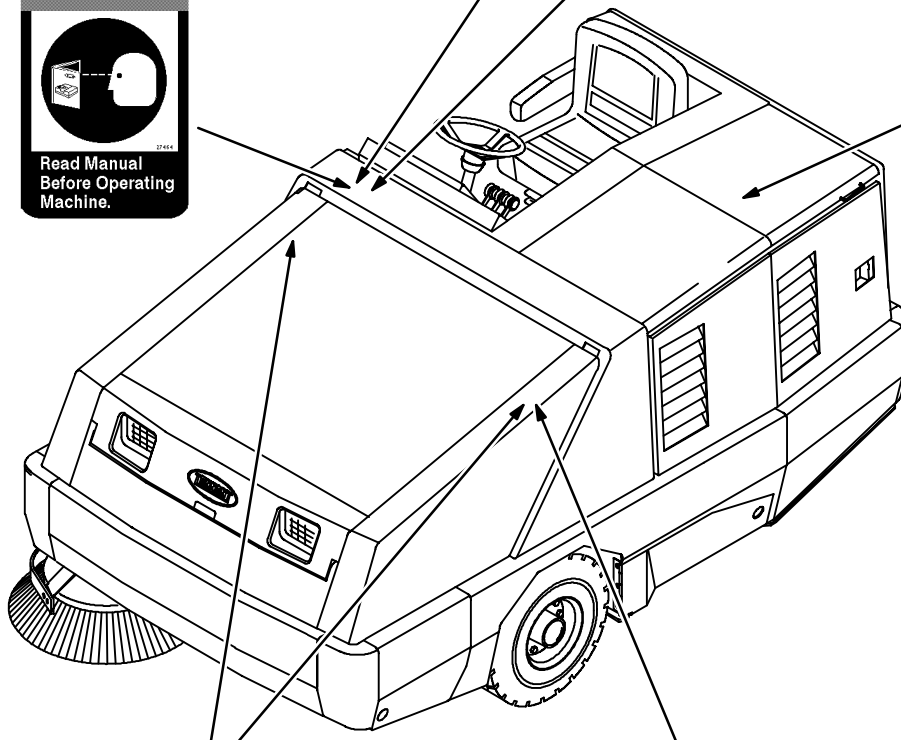
**NOISE LABEL – LOCATED ON THE FRONT PANEL OF THE OPERATOR COMPARTMENT.**



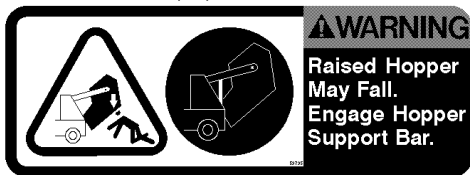
**FOR SAFETY LABEL – LOCATED ON THE FRONT PANEL OF THE OPERATOR COMPARTMENT.**



**ENGINE FAN AND BELT LABEL – LOCATED ON THE RADIATOR SHROUD.**



07623



**HOPPER SUPPORT BAR LABEL – LOCATED ON THE HOPPER LIFT ARMS CROSS-TUBE AND ON BOTH HOPPER LIFT ARMS.**



**HOPPER LIFT ARMS LABEL – LOCATED ON BOTH HOPPER LIFT ARMS.**

## OPERATION

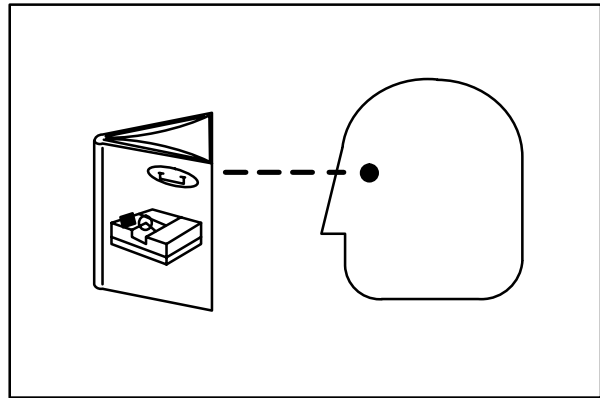
## OPERATOR RESPONSIBILITY

- The operator's responsibility is to take care of the daily maintenance and checkups of the machine to keep it in good working condition. The operator must inform the service mechanic or supervisor when the required maintenance intervals occur as stated in the *MAINTENANCE* section of this manual.
- Read this manual carefully before operating this machine.

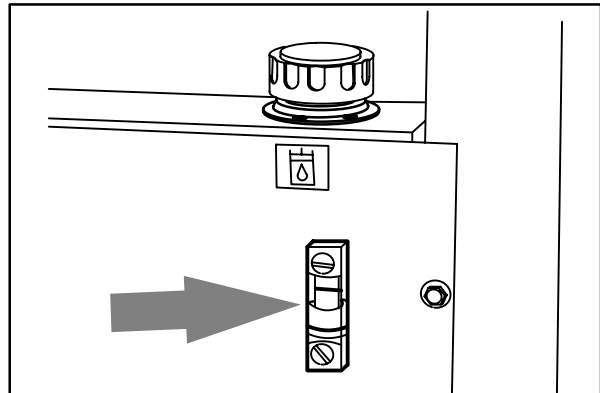
**FOR SAFETY: Do not operate machine, unless operation manual is read and understood.**

- Check the machine for shipping damage. Check to make sure machine is complete per shipping instructions.
- Check the hydraulic fluid level in the hydraulic reservoir.

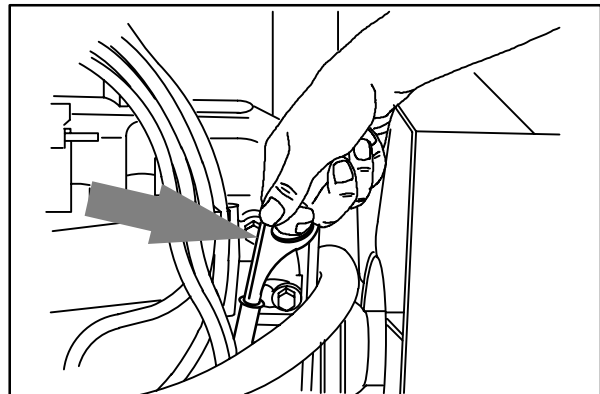
- Check the engine oil level.



07324



08430

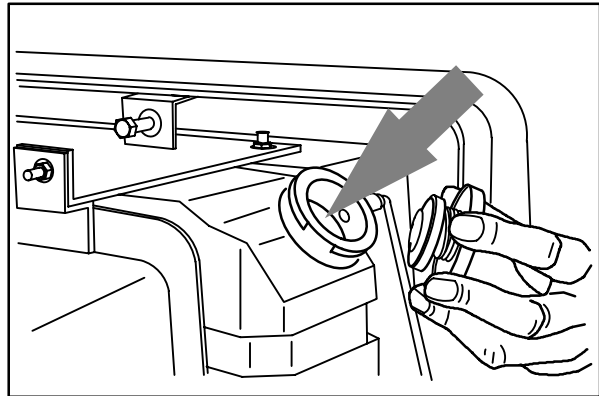


07751

## OPERATION

- Check the radiator coolant level. The coolant level should be 25 to 50 mm (1 to 2 in) below the fill opening.

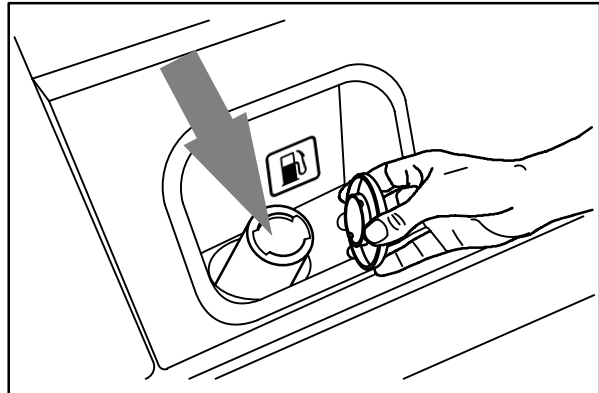
**FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, avoid contact with hot engine coolant.**



08432

- Gasoline powered machines: Fill the fuel tank.

**FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, keep flames and sparks away from fuel system service area. Keep area well ventilated.**



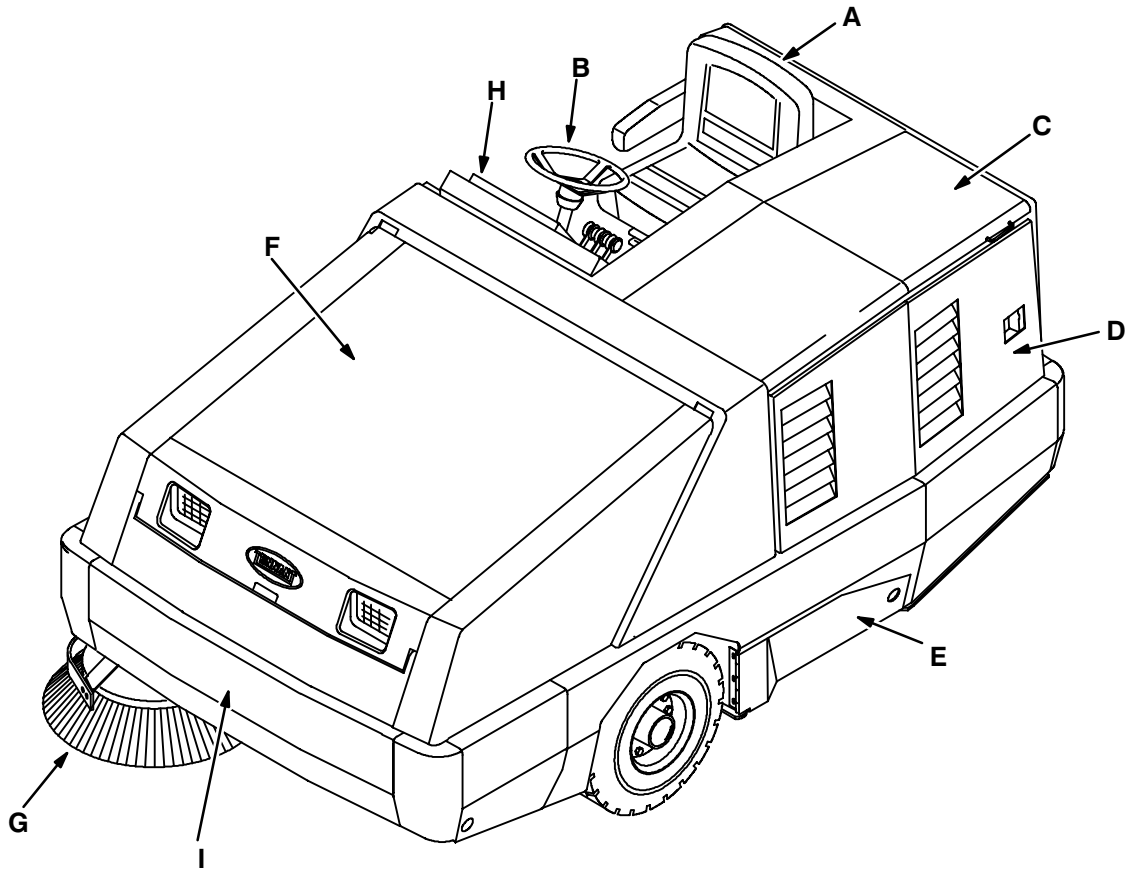
08433

- LPG powered machines: Install the LPG fuel tank on the machine. See *CHANGING AN LPG FUEL TANK*.

**FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, keep flames and sparks away from fuel system service area. Keep area well ventilated.**

- After the first 50 hours of operation, follow the recommended procedures stated in the *MAINTENANCE CHART*.
- Keep your machine regularly maintained by following the maintenance information in this manual. We recommend taking advantage of a regularly scheduled service contract from your TENNANT representative.
- Order parts and supplies directly from your authorized TENNANT representative. Use the parts manual provided when ordering parts.



**MACHINE COMPONENTS**

- |                                  |                            |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>A. Operator Seat</b>          | <b>F. Hopper Cover</b>     |
| <b>B. Steering Wheel</b>         | <b>G. Side Brush</b>       |
| <b>C. Engine Cover</b>           | <b>H. Instrument Panel</b> |
| <b>D. Engine Side Door</b>       | <b>I. Hopper Door</b>      |
| <b>E. Main Brush Access Door</b> |                            |

07623

# OPERATION

## CONTROL PANEL SYMBOLS

These symbols identify controls and displays on the machine:



Side Brush Down Pressure Light



Side Brush Down Pressure Heavy



Side Brush Down and On



Side Brush Up and Off



Hopper Door Close



Hopper Door Open



Hopper Roll In



Hopper Roll Out



Hopper Down



Hopper Up



Horn



Charging System



Engine Oil Pressure



Engine Water Temperature



Hopper Temperature – Thermo Sentry™



Main Brush Shut Down



Filter Clogged



Hopper Door Closed



Fuel



Hourmeter



Hazard Light



Operating Lights



Fan



Engine Speed



Steering Wheel Tilt



Main Brush Down and II Speed™



Main Brush Off



Main Brush Down and Normal Speed



Main Brush Down Pressure Light



Main Brush Down Pressure Heavy



Circuit Breaker 1



Circuit Breaker 2



Circuit Breaker 3



Circuit Breaker 4



Circuit Breaker 5



Circuit Breaker 6



Circuit Breaker 7



Circuit Breaker 8



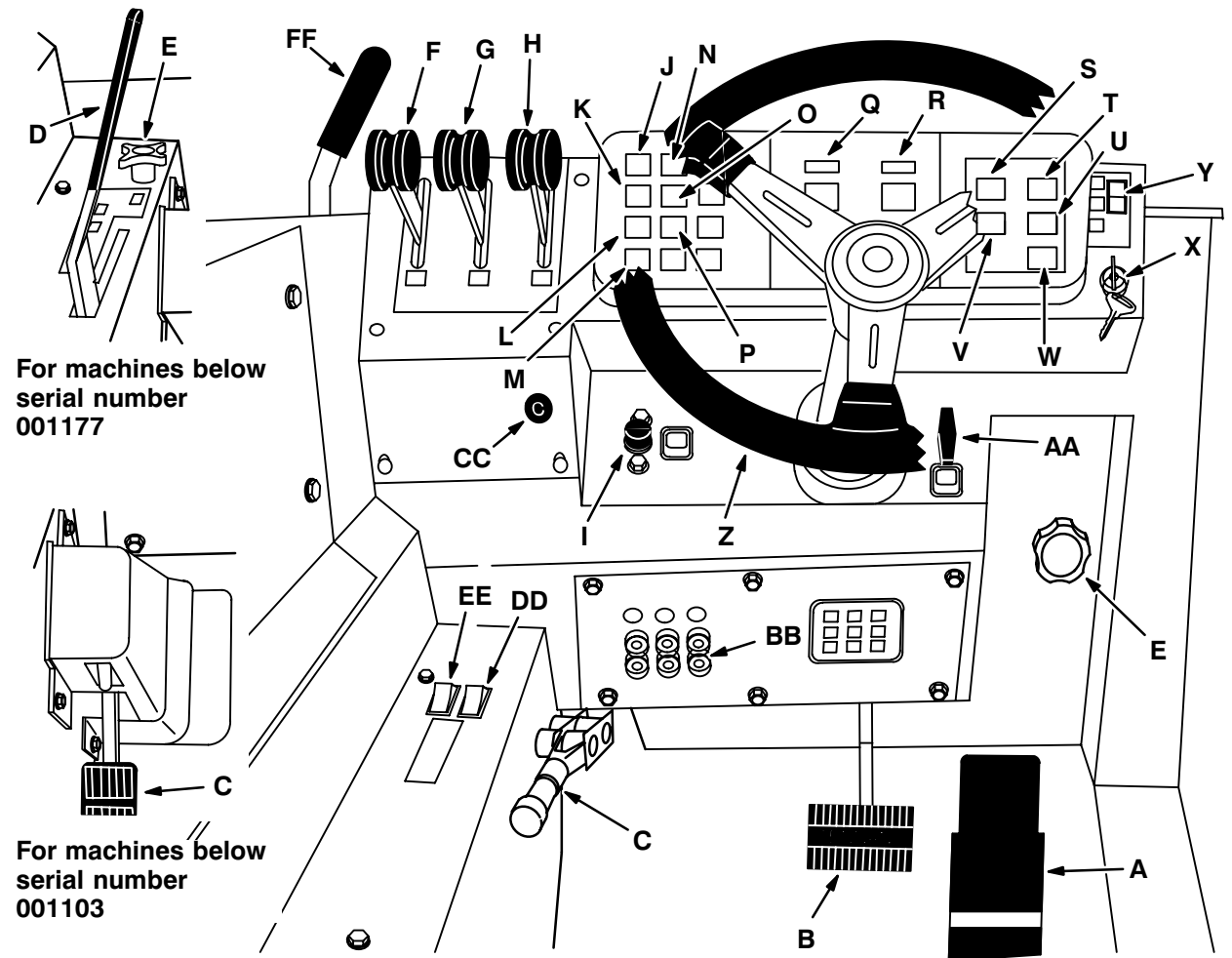
Circuit Breaker 9



Parking Brake

# OPERATION

## CONTROLS AND INSTRUMENTS



For machines below  
serial number  
001177

For machines below  
serial number  
001103

- |   |                                      |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| A. Directional Pedal                            | P. Hopper Door Light (Option)        |
| B. Brake Pedal                                  | Q. Fuel Level Gauge                  |
| C. Parking Brake                                | R. Hourmeter                         |
| D. Side Brush Lever                             | S. Hazard Light Switch (Option)      |
| E. Side Brush Down Pressure Knob                | T. Operating Light Switch            |
| F. Hopper Door Lever                            | U. Filter Shaker Switch              |
| G. Hopper Rollout Lever                         | V. Vacuum Fan Switch                 |
| H. Hopper Lift Lever                            | W. Engine Speed Switch               |
| I. Horn Button                                  | X. Ignition Switch                   |
| J. Charging System Light                        | Y. Main Brush Switch                 |
| K. Engine Oil Pressure Light                    | Z. Steering Wheel                    |
| L. Engine Water Temperature Light               | AA. Steering Column Tilt Lever       |
| M. Hopper Temperature Light –<br>Thermo Sentry™ | BB. Circuit Breakers                 |
| N. Main Brush Shut Down Light                   | CC. Engine Choke Knob                |
| O. Clogged Filter Light                         | DD. Side Brush Switch, Right         |
|   | EE. Side Brush Switch, Left (Option) |
|   | FF. Blower Wand Lever (Option)       |

08473

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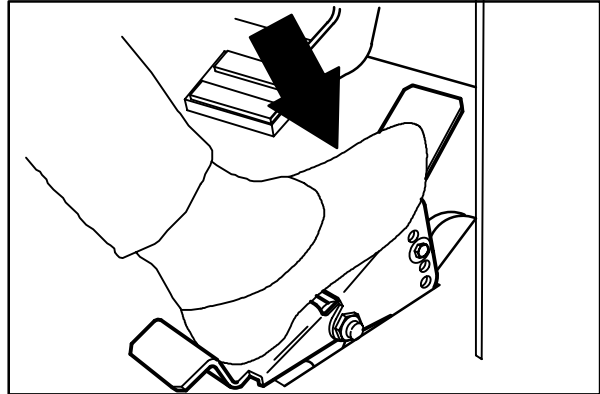
**OPERATION OF CONTROLS**

---

**DIRECTIONAL PEDAL**

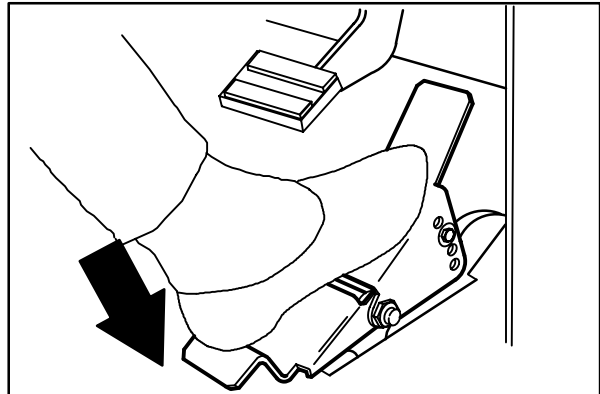
The directional pedal controls direction of travel and the propelling speed of the machine. You change the speed of the machine with the pressure of your foot; the harder you press the faster the machine travels.

Forward: Press the top of the directional pedal with the toe of your foot.



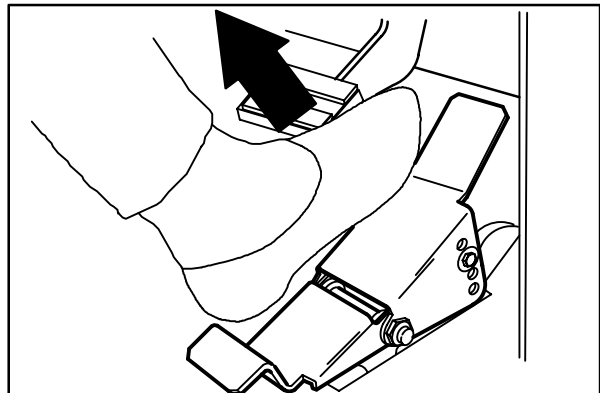
08467

Reverse: Press the bottom of the directional pedal with the heel of your foot.



08468

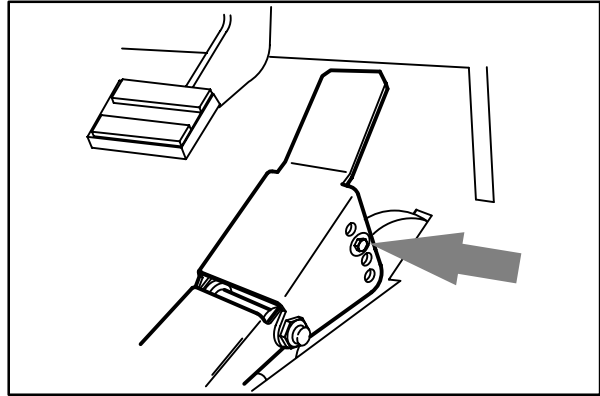
Neutral: Take your foot off the directional pedal and it will return to the neutral position.



08469

## OPERATION

The toe angle of the directional pedal is adjustable. Remove the clevis pin, move the top of the pedal to the angle needed, and put the clevis pin through the adjustment holes.

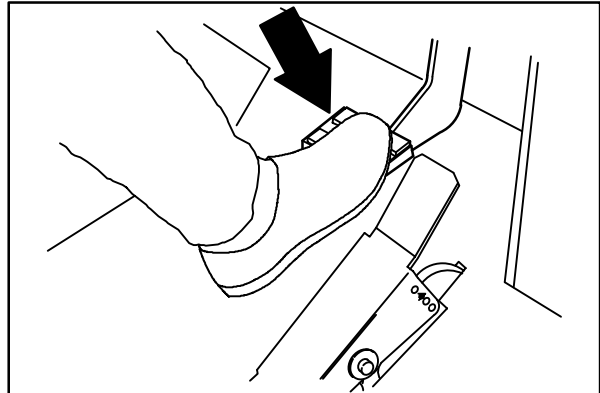


08470

### BRAKE PEDAL

The brake pedal stops the machine.

Stop: Take your foot off the directional pedal and let it return to the neutral position. Step on the brake pedal.



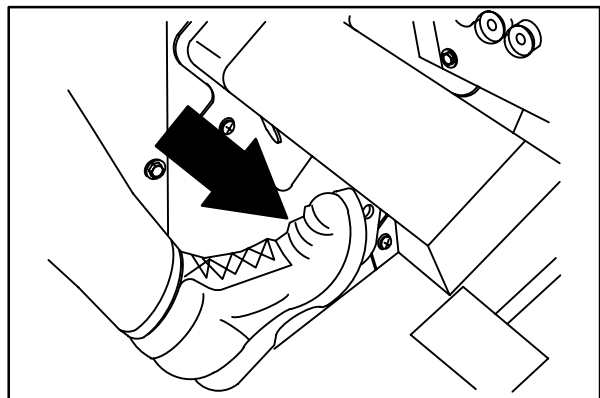
08471

### PARKING BRAKE (For machines below serial number 001103)

The parking brake  pedal sets and the lever releases the front wheel brakes.

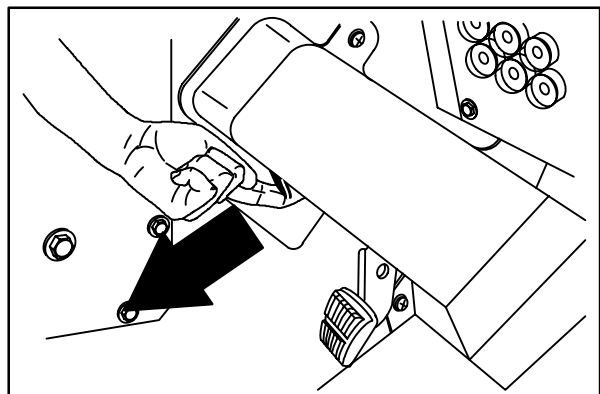
Set: Step on the parking brake pedal.

**FOR SAFETY: Before leaving or servicing machine; stop on level surface, set parking brake, turn off machine and remove key.**




08434

Release: Pull up on the release lever.



08435

**PARKING BRAKE (For machines serial number 001103 and above)**

The parking brake  lever sets and releases the front wheel brakes.

Set: Pull the parking brake lever up.

**FOR SAFETY: Before leaving or servicing machine; stop on level surface, set parking brake, turn off machine and remove key.**



Release: Push the parking brake lever down.

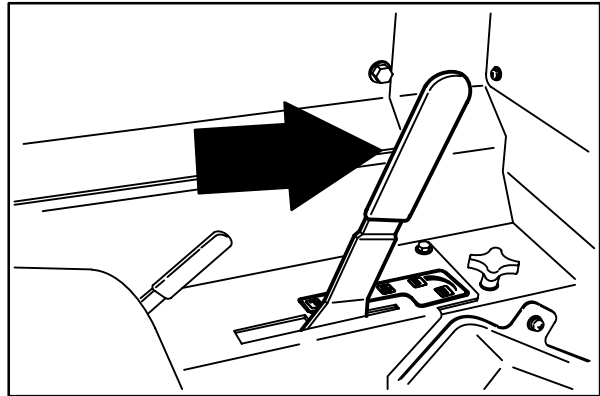


## OPERATION


### SIDE BRUSH LEVER (For machines below serial number 001177)

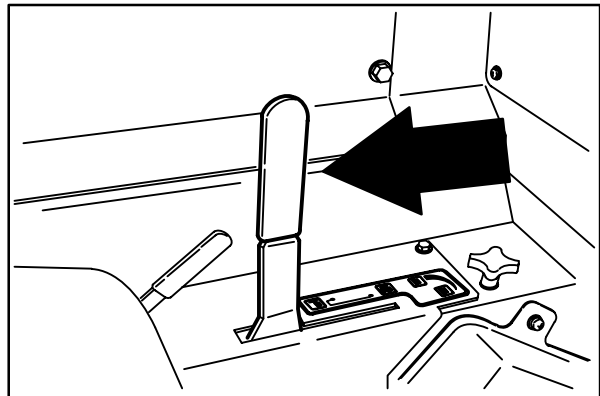
The side brush lever controls the position and rotation of the side brush.

On/Down: Pull the side brush position lever back and to the right into the  **On/Down** slot.



08458


Off/Up: Pull the side brush position lever back and to the left into the  **Off/Up** slot.




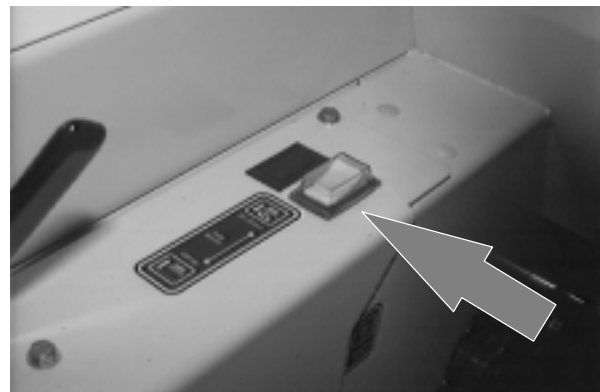
08459

### SIDE BRUSH SWITCH (For machines serial number 001177 and above)

The right side brush switch controls the right side brush position and rotation. The optional left side brush switch controls the optional left side brush position and rotation.

Down and On: Press the top of the switch into the  **On/Down** position.

Up and Off: Press the bottom of the switch into the  **Off/Up** position.







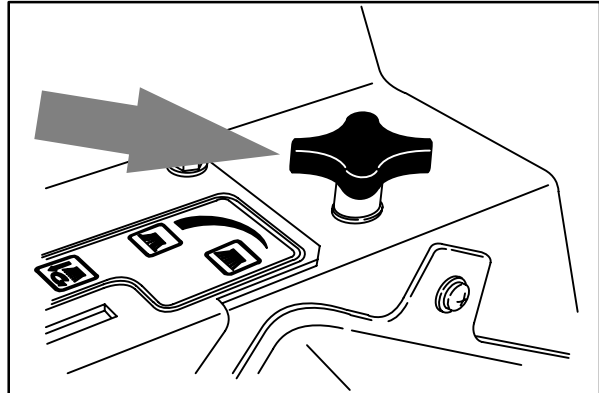
### SIDE BRUSH DOWN PRESSURE KNOB

The side brush down pressure knob changes the side brush contact with the sweeping surface.


For machines below serial number 001177.

 **Heavy:** Turn the side brush down pressure knob counter-clockwise.

 **Light:** Turn the side brush down pressure knob clockwise.

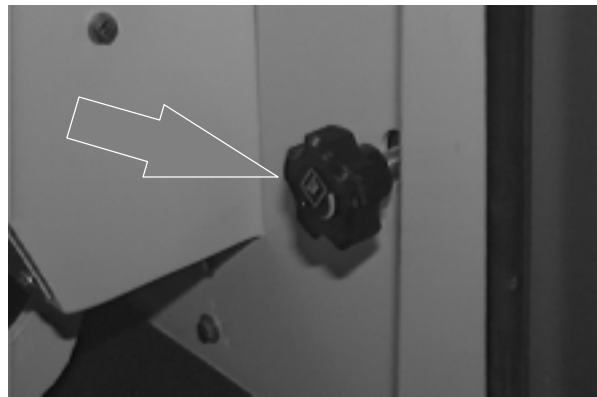


09395

 For machines serial number 001177 and above.

Increase Pressure: Turn the side brush down pressure knob counter-clockwise.


Decrease Pressure: Turn the side brush down pressure knob clockwise.

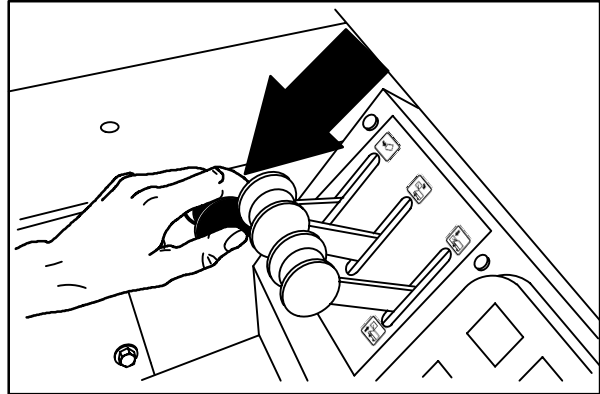


## OPERATION

### HOPPER DOOR LEVER

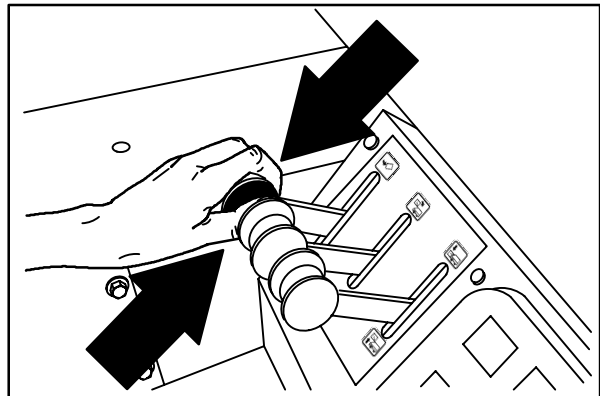
The hopper door lever opens and closes the hopper door. Close the hopper door when emptying the hopper to control debris and dust.

Open: Pull and hold the hopper door lever in the  **Open** position.




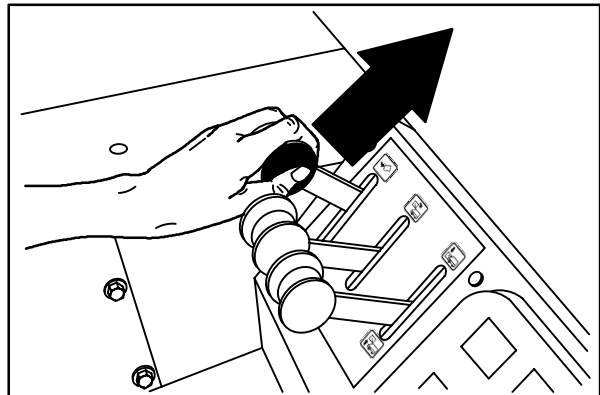
08474

Hold: Release the hopper door lever into the middle position.



08475


Close: Push and hold the hopper door lever in the  **Close** position.

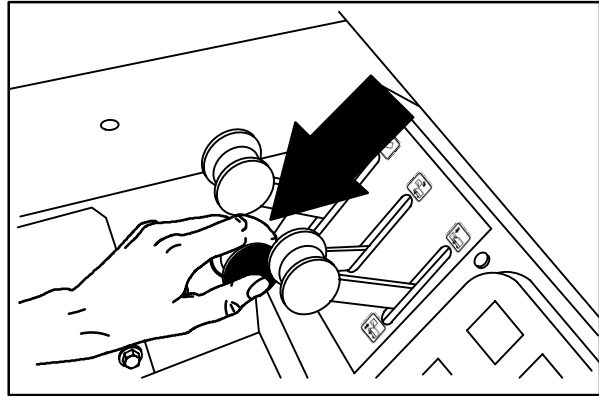


08476

**HOPPER ROLLOUT LEVER**

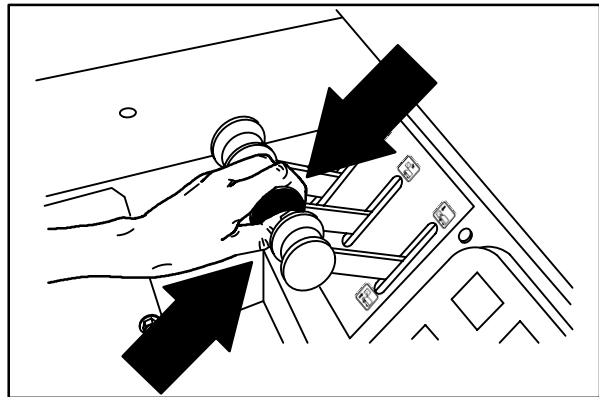
The hopper rollout lever moves the hopper in and out.

**Out:** Pull and hold the hopper rollout lever in the  **Out** position.




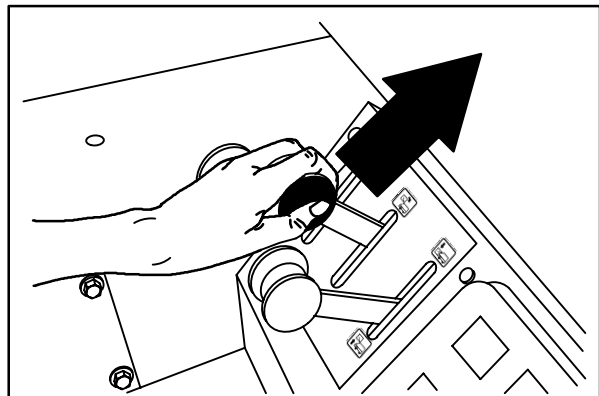
08477

**Hold:** Release the hopper rollout lever into the middle position.



08478

**In:** Push and hold the hopper rollout lever in the  **In** position.




08479

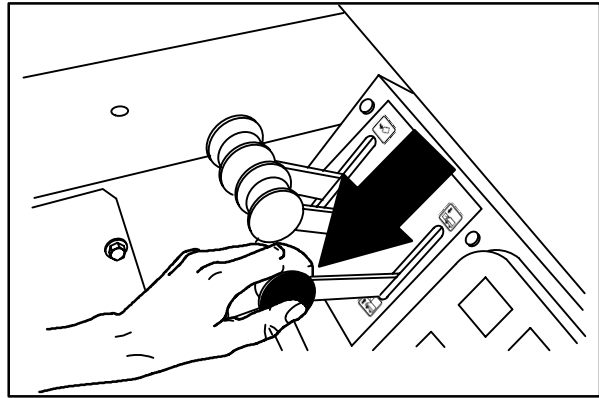
## OPERATION

### HOPPER LIFT LEVER

The hopper lift lever raises and lowers the hopper.

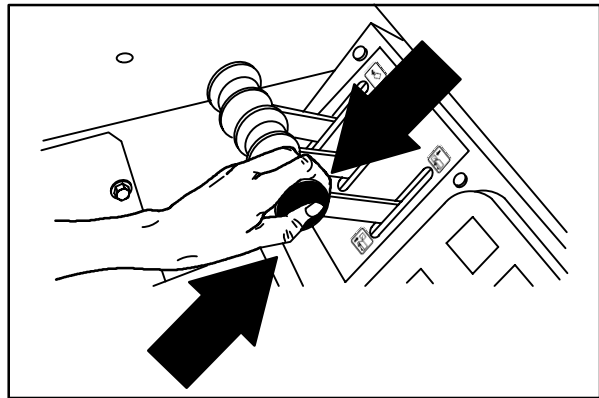
Raise: Pull and hold the hopper lift lever in the  **Up** position.

 **WARNING: Raised hopper may fall. Engage hopper support bar.**




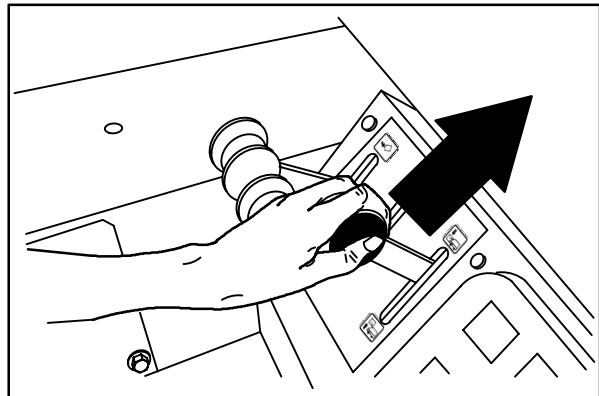
08480

Hold: Release the hopper lift lever up and into the middle position.



08481

Lower: Push and hold the hopper lift lever in the  **Down** position.

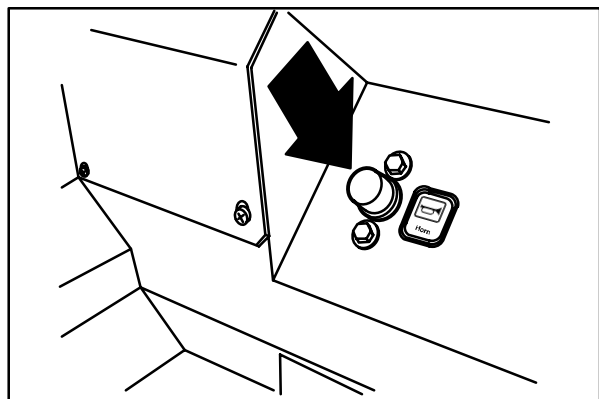


08482

### HORN BUTTON


The horn button  operates the horn.

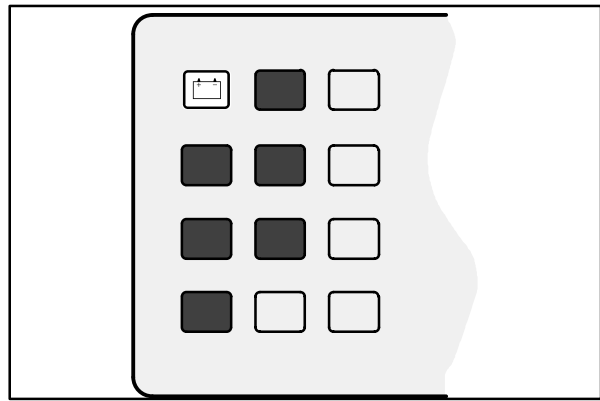
Sound: Press the button.



08438


**CHARGING SYSTEM LIGHT**

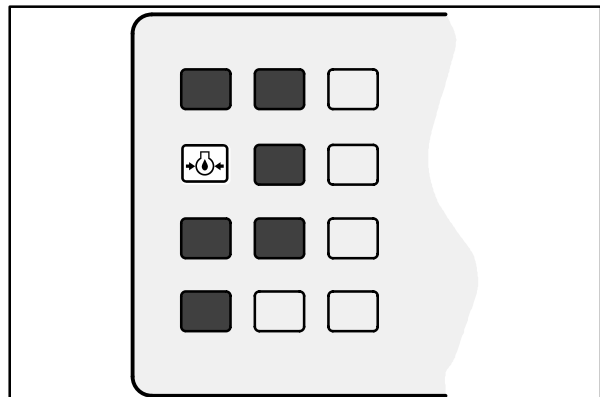
The charging system light  comes on when the existing voltage potential of the battery is not within normal range – 10 to 14 Volts. Stop operating the machine. Locate the problem and have it corrected.



07757


**ENGINE OIL PRESSURE LIGHT**

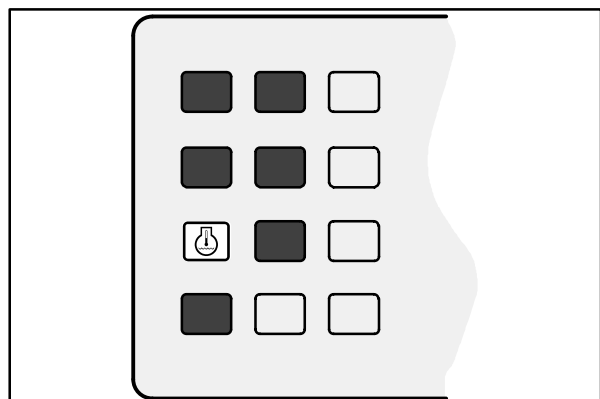
The engine oil pressure light  comes on when the engine oil pressure falls below 35 kPa (5 psi). Stop operating the machine. Locate the problem and have it corrected.



07758


**ENGINE WATER TEMPERATURE LIGHT**

The engine water temperature light  comes on when the temperature of the engine coolant is more than 107° C (225° F). Stop operating the machine. Locate the problem and have it corrected.

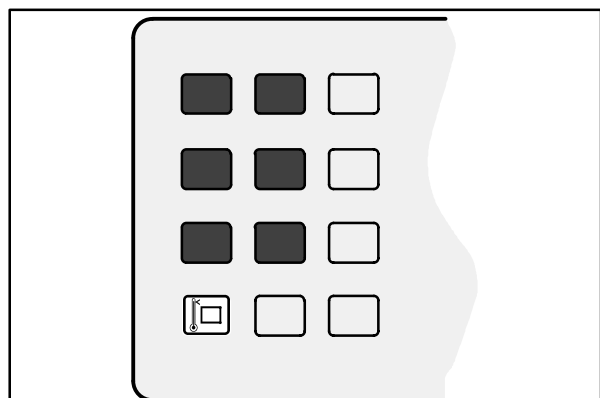


07759

**HOPPER TEMPERATURE LIGHT – THERMO SENTRY™**

The hopper temperature light  comes on when there is too much heat in the hopper, possibly from a fire. The Thermo Sentry™ will stop the vacuum fan.


The Thermo Sentry™ has to be reset manually, see *THERMO SENTRY* in *MAINTENANCE*.

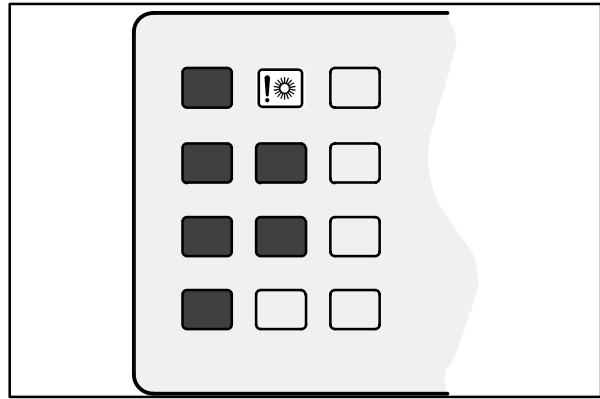


07760

## OPERATION


### MAIN BRUSH SHUT DOWN LIGHT

The main brush shut down light  comes on when there is excessive down pressure for the main brush, or there is a problem with the main and side brush hydraulic motor circuit. The brush pressures can be reduced with the main brush and side brush pressure knobs.

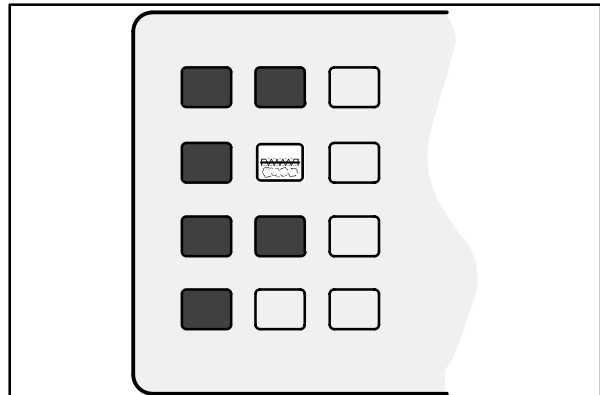


07761

### CLOGGED FILTER LIGHT


The clogged filter light  comes on when the hopper dust filter is clogged. If the machine is equipped with a Regenerative Filter System (RFS) option, the light will remain on for a few seconds each time the RFS cycles.

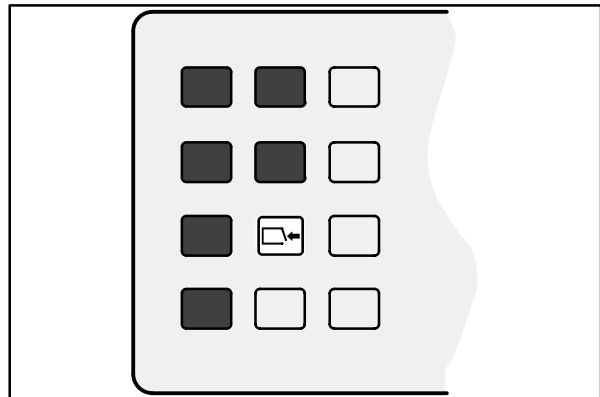
To clean the filter, press the filter shaker switch. If the clogged filter light remains lit, manually clean the hopper dust filter. See *HOPPER DUST FILTER* in *MAINTENANCE*.



07762


### HOPPER DOOR LIGHT (OPTION)

The hopper door light  comes on when the hopper door is open. Make sure the hopper door is closed and the hopper door light is off, before sweeping with the machine.



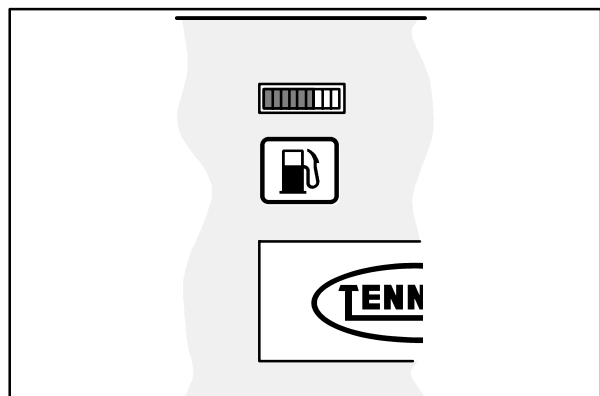
07763

### FUEL LEVEL GAUGE

The fuel level gauge  indicates how much fuel is in the fuel tank with a segmented LED light.


Gasoline powered machine: When the tank is full, all ten of the segments are lit. As the fuel tank empties, the segments shut off. The fuel tank is empty when all ten of the segments have shut off.

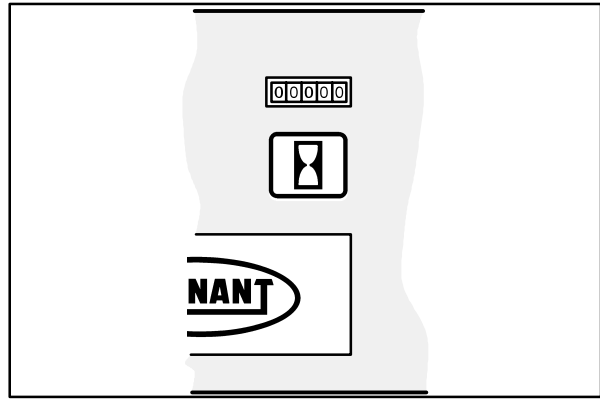
LPG powered machine: When the tank is full, none of the segments are lit. The last two segments will flash when the tank is low on fuel or empty.



07764

**HOURMETER**

The hourmeter  records the number of hours the machine has been operated. Use this information to determine machine maintenance intervals.



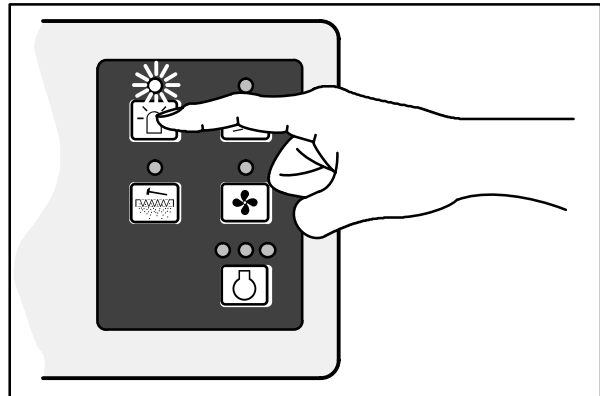
07765

**HAZARD LIGHT SWITCH (OPTION)**

The hazard light switch  powers on and off the hazard light.

**On:** Press the hazard light switch. The indicator light above the switch will come on.

**Off:** Press the hazard light switch. The indicator light above the switch will go off.



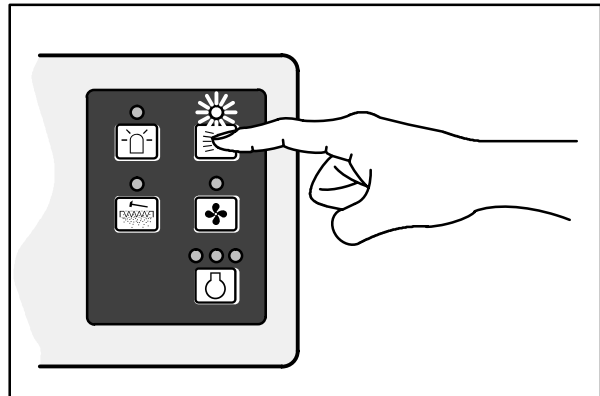
07766

**OPERATING LIGHTS SWITCH**

The operating lights switch  powers on and off the headlights and taillights.

**On:** Press the operating lights switch. The indicator light above the switch will come on.


**Off:** Press the operating lights switch. The indicator light above the switch will go off.



07768

## OPERATION

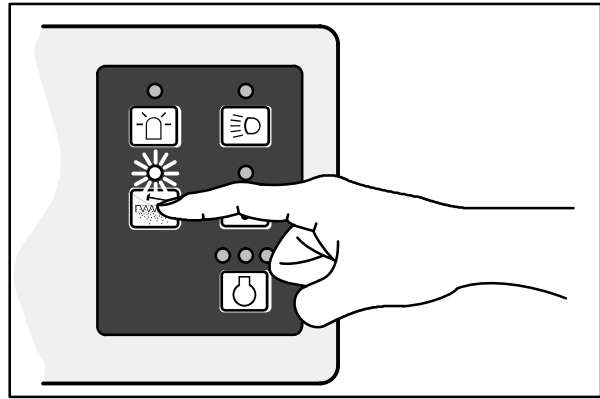
### FILTER SHAKER SWITCH

The filter shaker switch  starts the hopper dust filter shaker. The shaker automatically operates for 40 seconds.

**Start:** Press the filter shaker switch. The indicator light will remain on while the filter shaker is operating.

**Stop:** Press the filter shaker switch again *IF* wanting to stop the filter shaker during the 40 second shaking cycle.

*NOTE: The vacuum fan shuts off while the filter shaker is operating.*



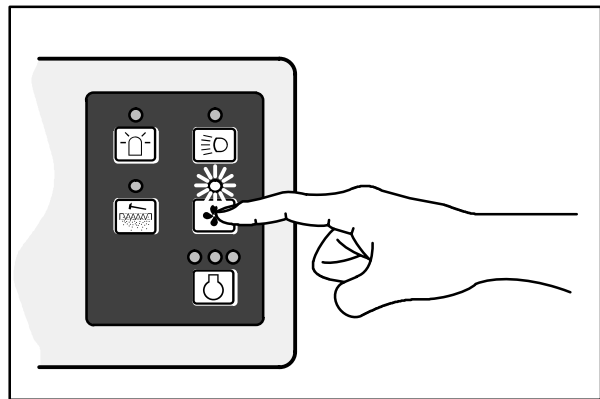
07767

### VACUUM FAN SWITCH

The vacuum fan switch  starts and stops the vacuum fan.

**Start:** Press the vacuum fan switch. The indicator light above the switch will come on.


**Stop:** Press the vacuum fan switch. The indicator light above the switch will go off.



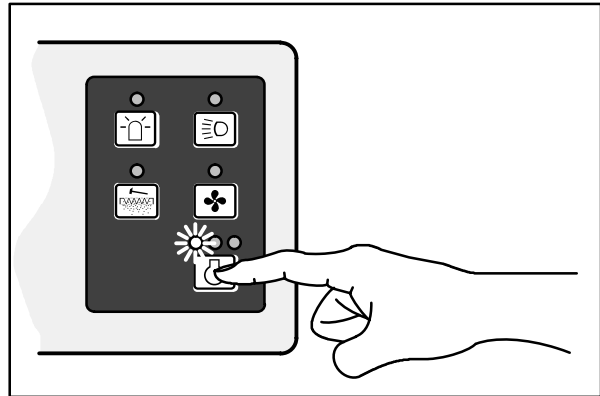
07769



**ENGINE SPEED SWITCH**

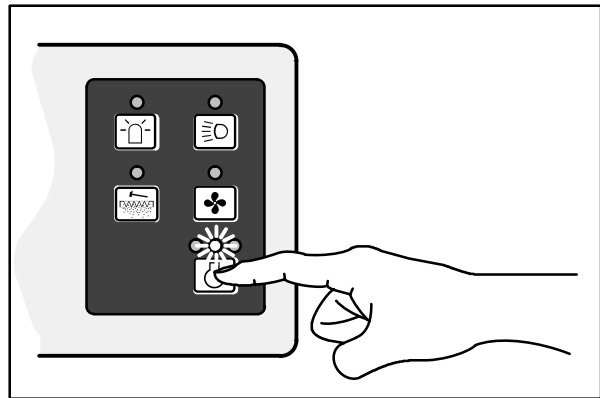
The engine speed switch  controls engine governed speed. The three indicator lights above the switch show the engine speed; Start, Idle, or Fast.

**Start:** The engine will automatically start in the Start speed.



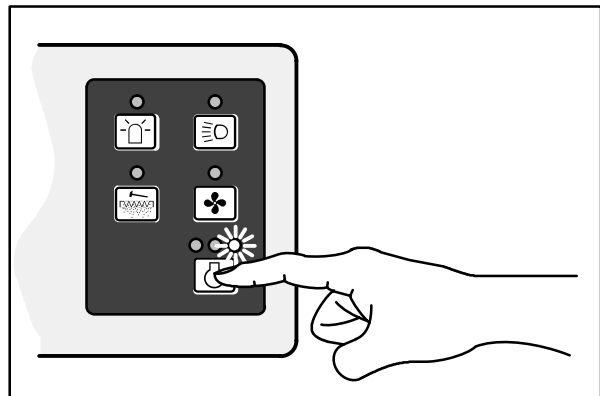
07770

**Idle:** Press the engine speed switch until the second indicator light comes on. This speed is for idling.



07771

**Fast:** Press the engine speed switch until the third indicator light comes on. This speed is for sweeping.



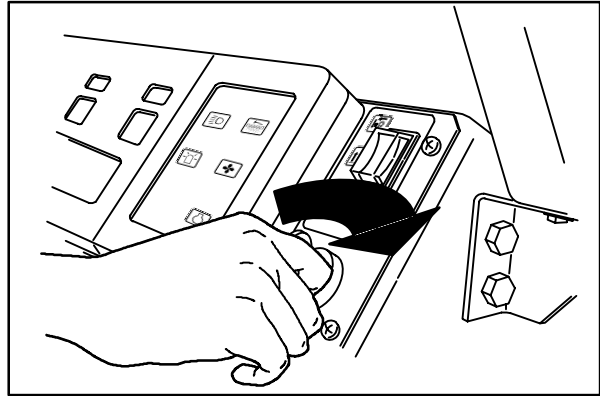
07772

## OPERATION

### IGNITION SWITCH

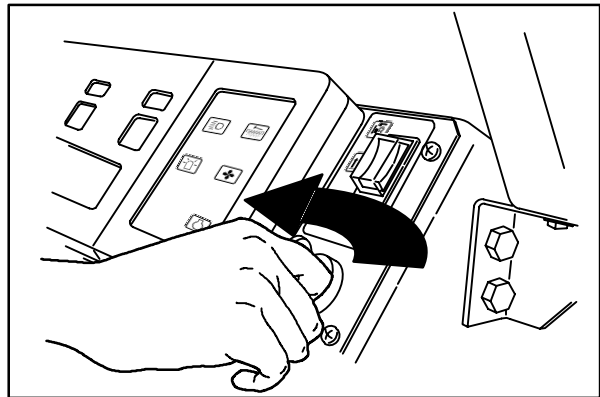
The ignition switch starts and stops the engine with a key.

Start: Turn the key all the way clockwise.  
Release the key as soon as the engine starts.



08460


Stop: Turn the key counter-clockwise.

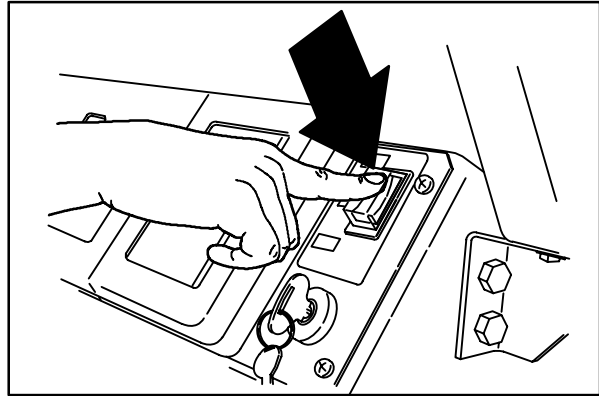


08461


**MAIN BRUSH SWITCH**

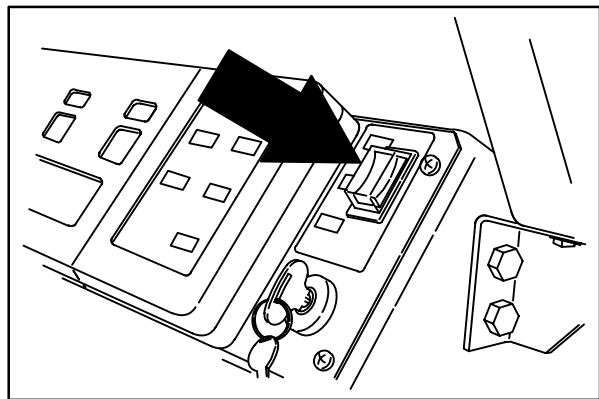
The main brush switch controls the main brush position and rotation.

Main Brush Down and Normal Speed: Press the top  **Normal** position of the switch.



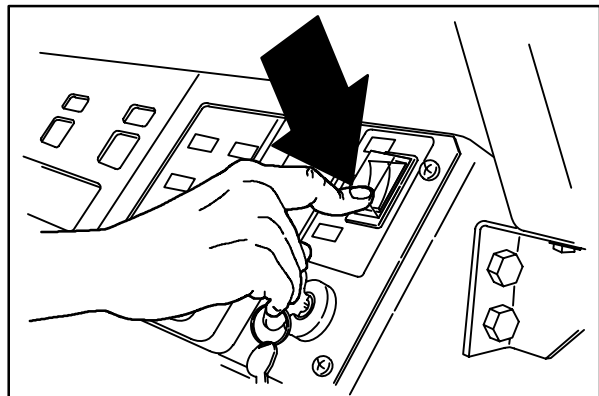
08462

Main Brush Up and Off: Place the switch in the middle  **Off** position.



08464

Main Brush Down and II Speed™: Press the bottom  **II Speed™** position of the switch.



08463

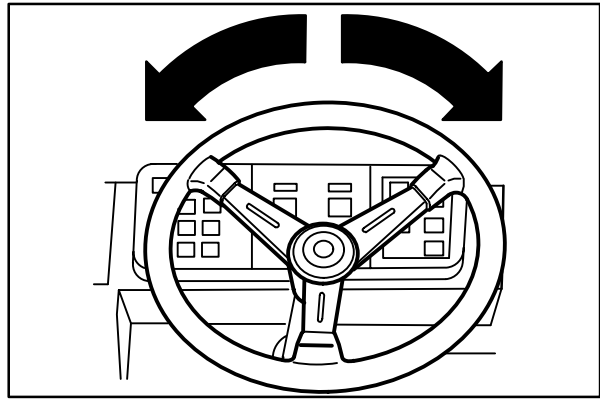
## OPERATION

### STEERING WHEEL

The steering wheel controls the machine's direction. The machine is very responsive to the steering wheel movements.


Left: Turn the steering wheel to the left.

Right: Turn the steering wheel to the right.

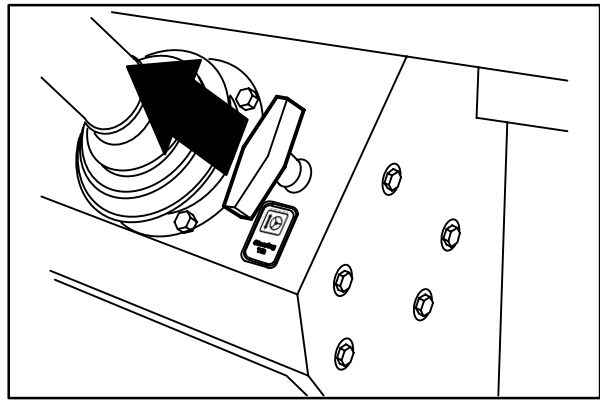


08484

### STEERING WHEEL TILT LEVER

The steering wheel tilt lever  controls the angle of the steering wheel.

Adjust: Pull out the tilt lever, move the wheel up or down, and release the tilt lever.



08439

### BLOWER WAND LEVER (OPTION)

The blower wand lever controls the air flow through the optional blower wand.

On: Move the lever to the left.

Off: Move the lever to the right.












**CIRCUIT BREAKERS**

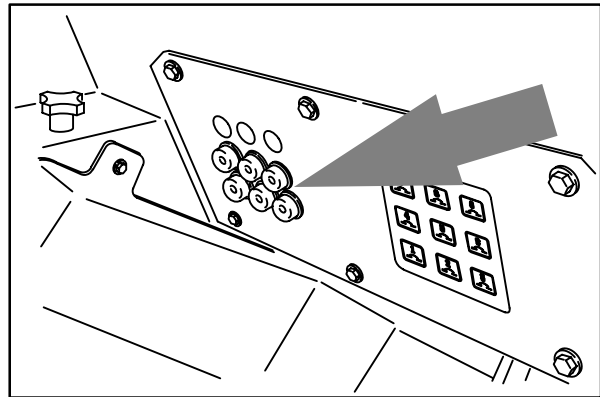
The circuit breakers are resettable electrical circuit protection devices. Their design stops the flow of current in the event of a circuit overload. Once a circuit breaker is tripped, it must be reset manually. Press the reset button after the breaker has cooled down.

If the overload that caused the circuit breaker to trip is still there, the circuit breaker will continue to stop current flow until the problem is corrected.

The circuit breakers are located in the operator compartment.

The chart lists the circuit breakers and the electrical components they protect.

Circuit Breaker	Rating	Circuit Protected
 CB-1	15 A	Horn
 CB-2	15 A	Filter shaker
 CB-3	15 A	Controls
 CB-4	15 A	Instrument panel
 CB-5	15 A	Hazard light
 CB-6	2.5 A	Brushes
 CB-7	15 A	Left side brush option
 CB-8	15 A	Accessories
 CB-9	15 A	Accessories



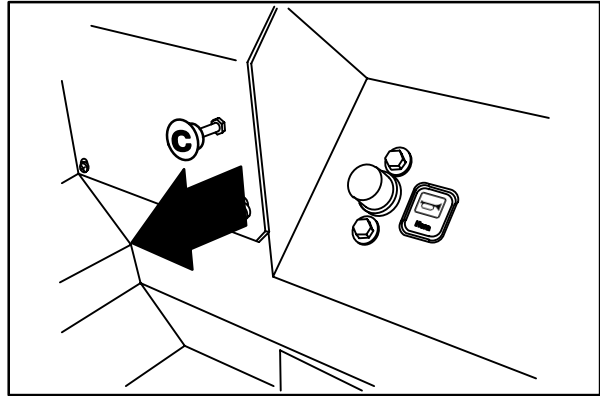
08440

## OPERATION

### ENGINE CHOKE KNOB

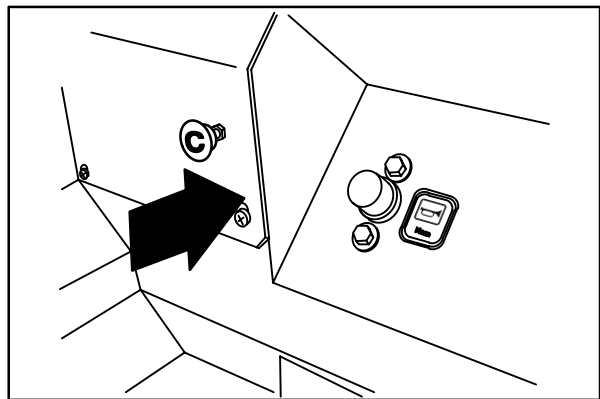
The engine choke knob controls the engine choke on gasoline powered machines.

On: For cold starting, pull the engine choke knob out.




08598

Off: Push the engine choke knob in.



08599

**MAIN BRUSH DOWN PRESSURE KNOB**

The main brush down pressure knob  changes the main brush contact with the sweeping surface.

**Increase Pressure:** Turn the main brush down pressure knob counter-clockwise.



**Decrease Pressure:** Turn the main brush down pressure knob clockwise.

**LATCHES**

The side doors, rear door, engine cover, and hopper cover are secured with latches.

**Open the Main Brush Side Doors:** Pull up on the door latch.

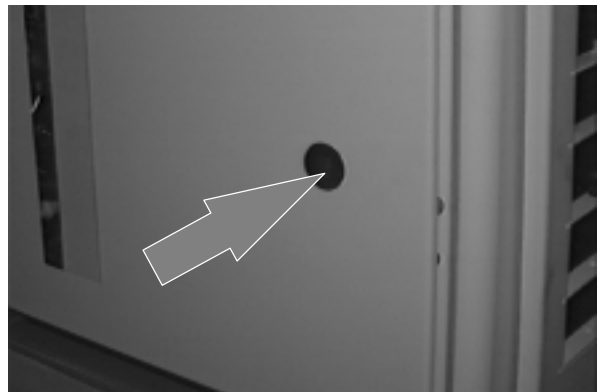
**Open the Engine Side Door:** Pull up on the door latch.

**Open the Rear Door:** Push the latch to the left.

**Open the Engine Cover:** Push in on the cover latch.

**Open the Hopper Cover:** Push the latch to the right.

**Open Rear Bumper Door:** Push the latch to the left.



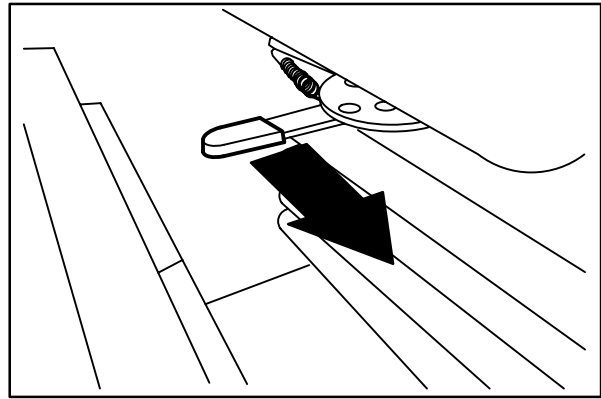
## OPERATION

### OPERATOR SEAT

The operator seat has two adjustments. The adjustments are for the front to rear seat position and ride stiffness.

The seat front-to-rear position is adjusted by the seat position lever.

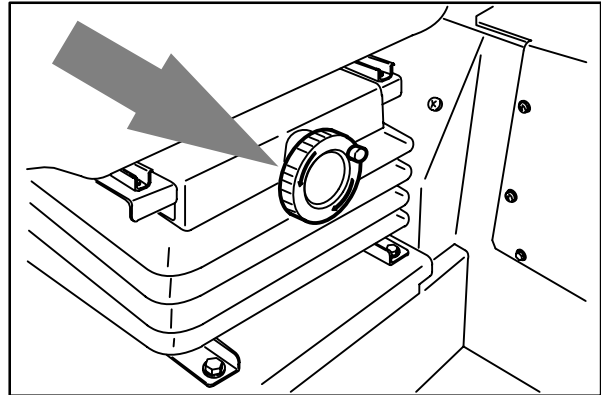
Adjust: Push the lever forward, slide the seat backward or forward to the desired position and release the lever.



08443

The ride stiffness is adjusted with the stiffness knob.

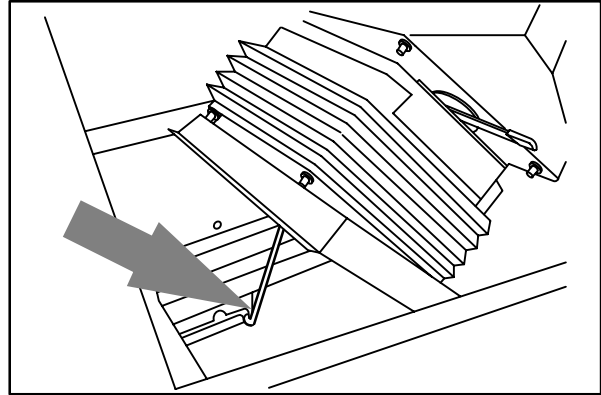
Adjust: Turn the knob clockwise to increase the ride stiffness, and counter-clockwise to decrease the ride stiffness.



08444

Lift: Pull up on the seat mounting plate until the seat mount locks up.

Lower: Pull on the release lever and lower the seat mounting plate.

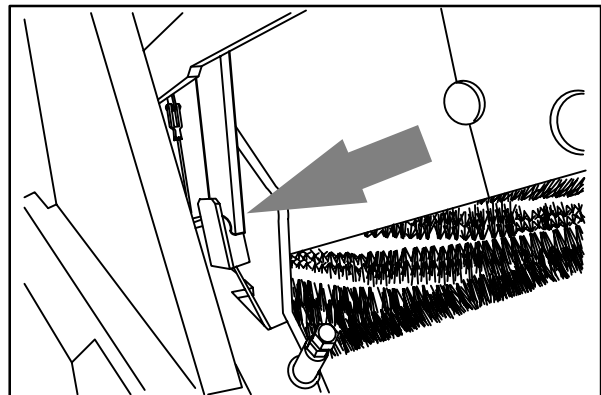


08445

### HOPPER SUPPORT BAR

The hopper support bar is located on the operator's side of the hopper. The hopper support bar holds the hopper in the raised position to allow work under the hopper. DO NOT rely on the machine hydraulic system to keep the hopper raised.

 **WARNING: Raised hopper may fall. Engage hopper support bar.**



08446

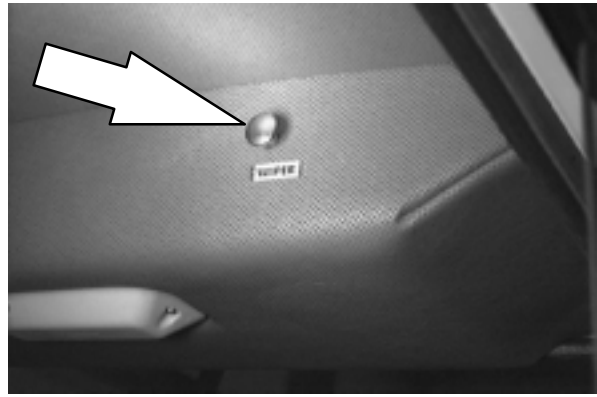


**WINDSHIELD WIPER SWITCH (OPTION)**

The windshield wiper switch operates the windshield wiper on the cab option.

On: Pull out on the switch.

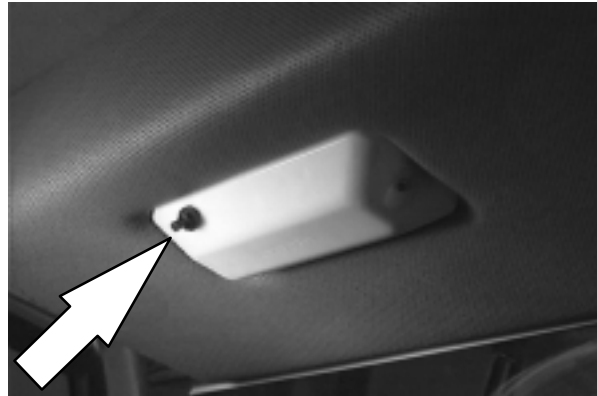
Off: Push in on the switch.

**DOVE LIGHT SWITCH (OPTION)**

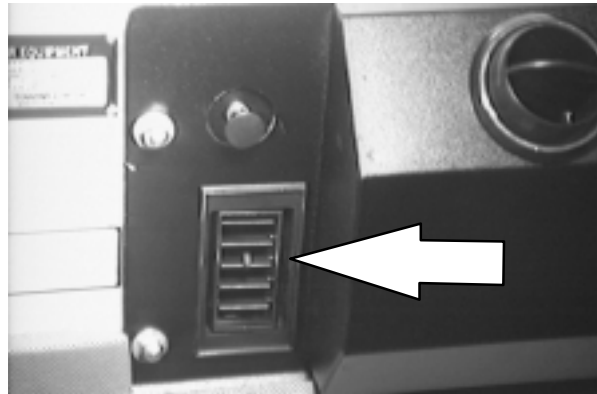
The dome light switch controls the dome light on the cab option.

On: Press on the switch.

Off: Press on the switch again.

**RECIRCULATING AIR LOUVERS (OPTION)**

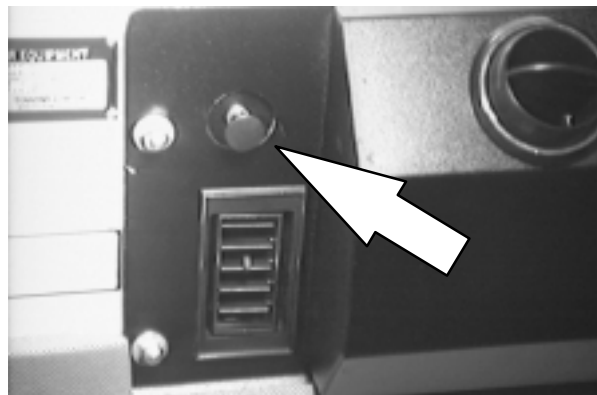
The optional recirculating air louvers recirculates the cab air through the temperature core. This will maximize either the heated or cooled air when opened.

**HEATER KNOB (OPTION)**

The heater knob controls the cab heater on the cab option.

On: Pull the knob out until the air temperature is at the desired comfort level. For maximum heat, pull the knob out all the way.

Off: Push the knob in all the way.



## OPERATION

### FAN SPEED SWITCH (OPTION)

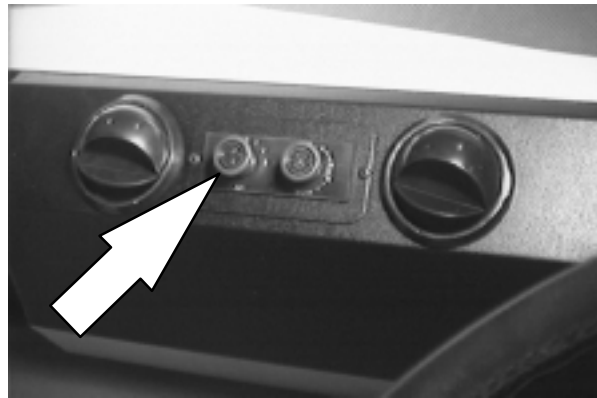
The fan speed switch controls the speed of the fan in the cab option. The pressurizer can be operated at three speeds.

Slow: Turn the switch clockwise to the first setting.

Medium: Turn the switch clockwise to the second setting.

Fast: Turn the switch clockwise to the third setting.

Off: Turn the switch counter-clockwise to the off setting.

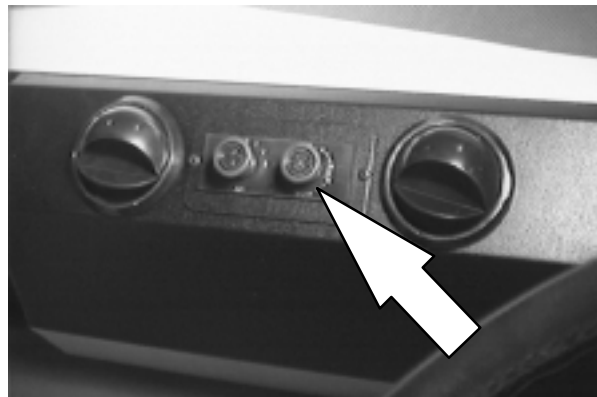


### AIR CONDITIONING SWITCH (OPTION)

The air conditioning switch operates the cab's air conditioner in the optional cab.

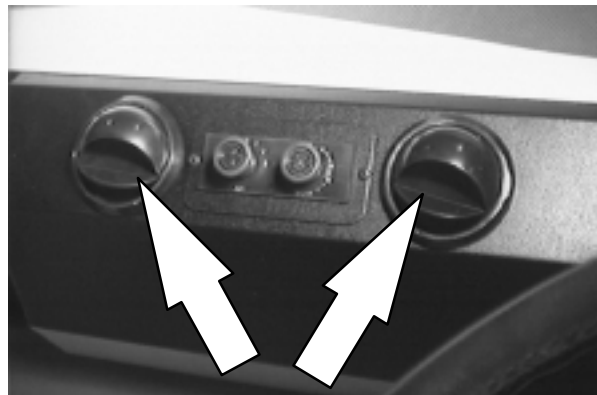
On: Turn the switch clockwise until the air temperature is at the desired comfort level. For maximum cooling, turn the switch clockwise all the way to the maximum position.

Off: Turn the switch counter-clockwise all the way to the off position.



### AIR CONTROL VENTS (OPTION)

The air control vents control the direction of the air flow in an optional cab. Turn the vents until they meet your desired comfort level. For defrosting, direct the air control vents onto the windows. This creates warm, dry air which works best for defrosting. If this causes the windows to fog, turn on the air conditioner for drier air.



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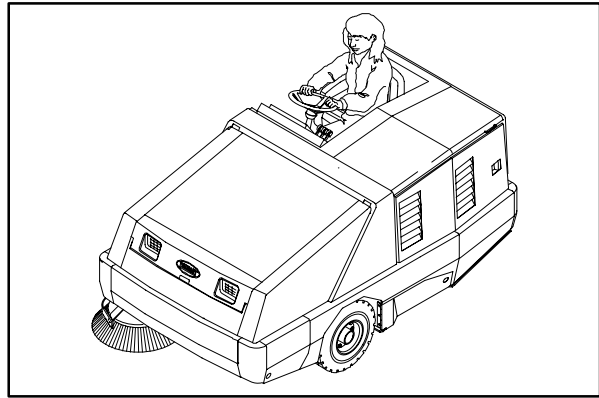
**HOW THE MACHINE WORKS**

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The steering wheel controls the direction of machine travel. The directional pedal controls the speed and forward/reverse direction. The brake pedal slows and stops the machine.

The side brush sweeps debris into the path of the main brush. The main brush sweeps debris from the floor into the hopper. The vacuum system pulls dust and air through the hopper and the hopper dust filters.

When sweeping is finished, clean the hopper dust filter and empty the hopper.



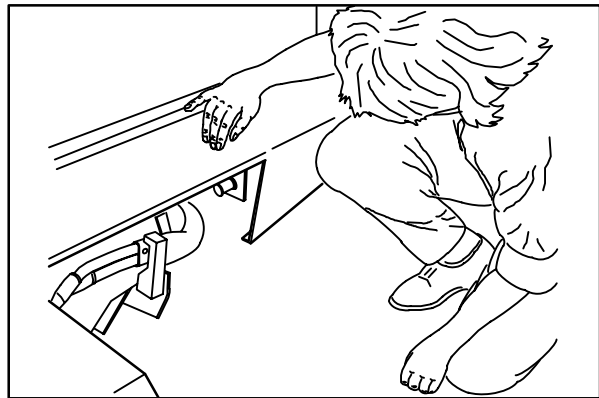
08580

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**PRE-OPERATION CHECKLIST**

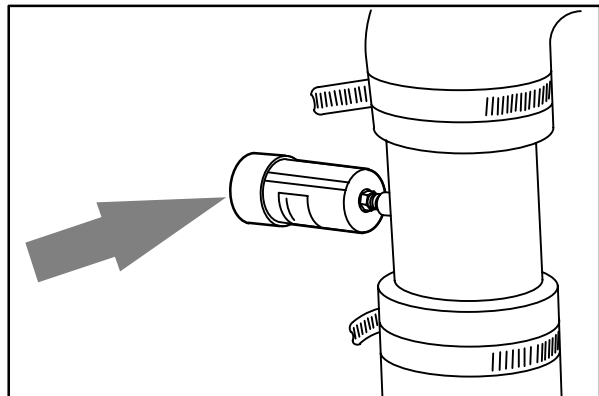
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- Check under the machine for leaks (fuel, oil, coolant).



07807

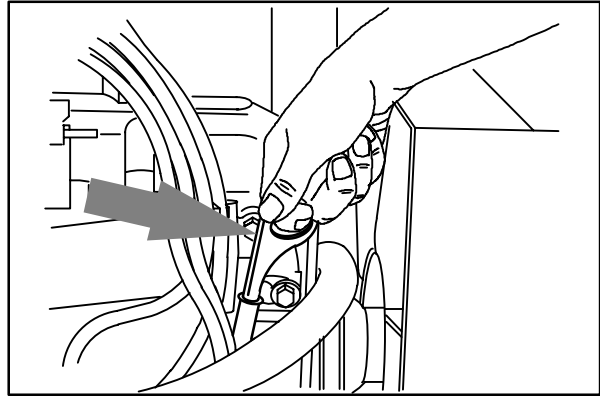
- Check the engine air filter indicator.



08447

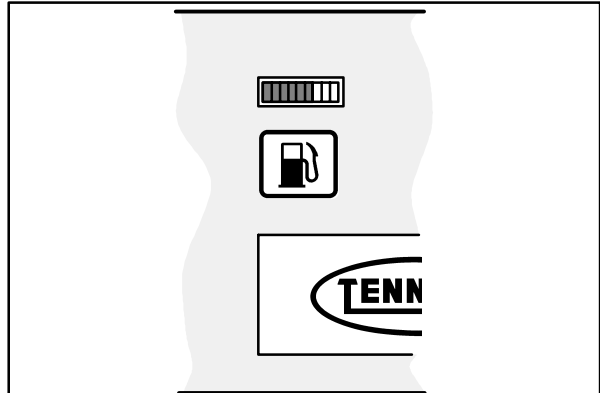
## OPERATION

- Check the engine oil level.



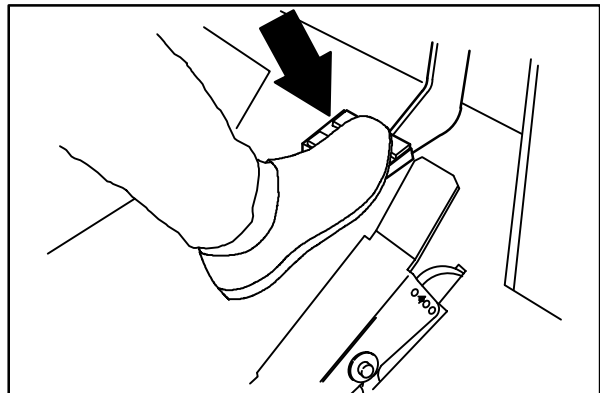
07751

- Check fuel level.



07764

- Check the brakes and steering for proper operation.

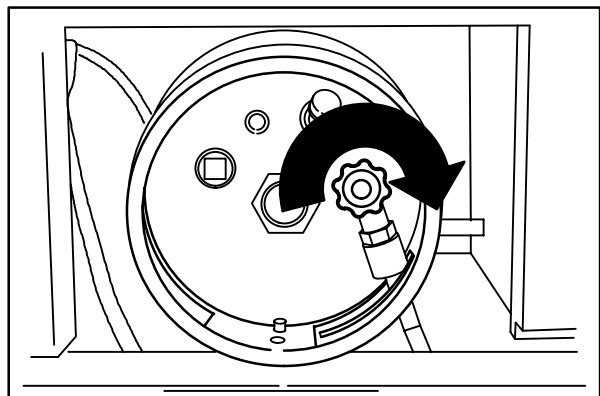


08471

### CHANGING AN LPG FUEL TANK

1. Park the machine in a designated safe area.
2. Close the tank service valve on the LPG tank located under the operator seat.
3. Operate the engine until it stops from lack of fuel, then set the machine parking brake.

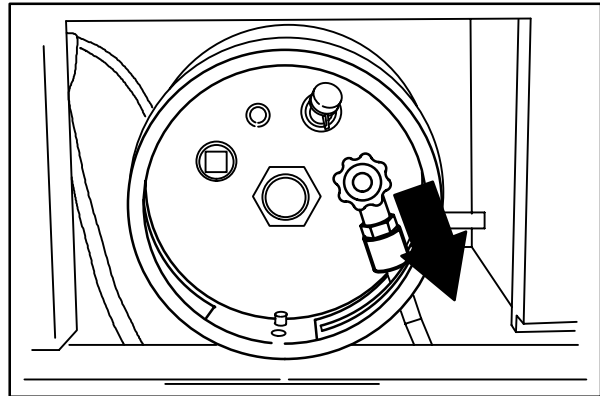
**FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, keep flames and sparks away from fuel system service area. Keep area well ventilated.**



07810

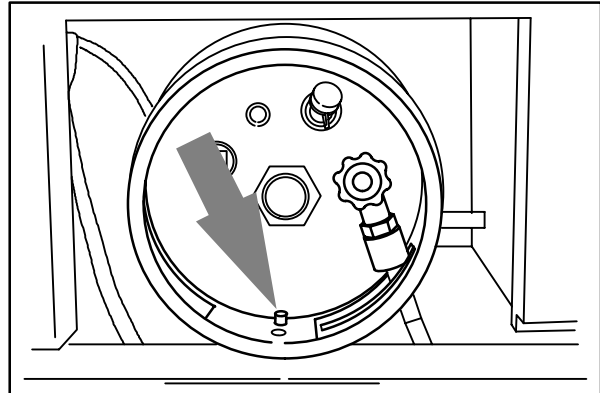
4. Put on gloves and remove the quick-disconnect tank coupling.
5. Remove the empty LPG fuel tank from the machine and store the tank in a designated, safe area.

*NOTE: Make sure the LPG fuel tank matches the fuel system (liquid tank with liquid system).*



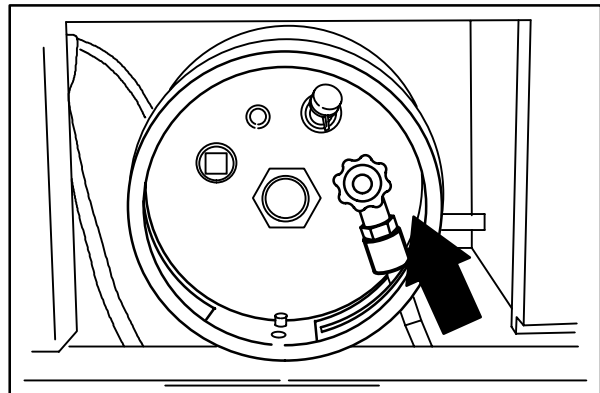
07811

6. Carefully put the filled LPG tank in the machine so that the tank centering pin enters the aligning hole in the tank collar.



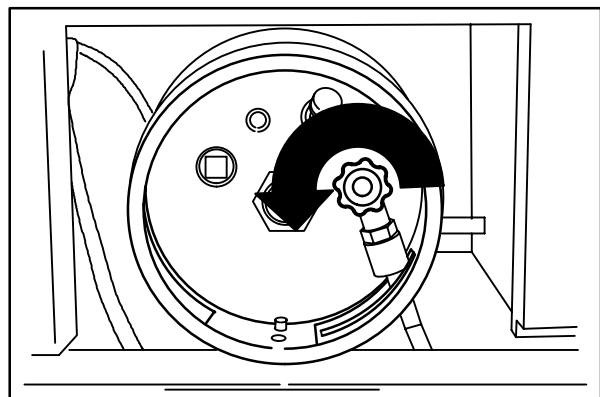
07812

7. Fasten the tank hold-down clamp to lock the tank in position.



07813

8. Connect the LPG fuel line to the tank service coupling. Make sure the service coupling is clean and free of damage. Also make sure it matches the machine service coupling.



07814

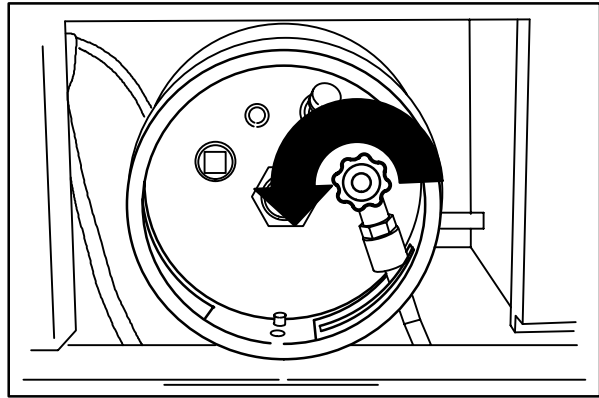
9. Open the tank service valve slowly and check for leaks. Close the service valve immediately if an LPG leak is found, and tell the appropriate personnel.

# OPERATION

## STARTING THE MACHINE

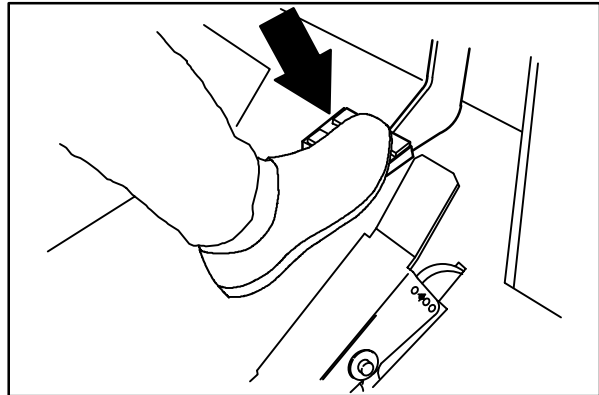
1. LPG powered machines: Open the liquid service valve slowly.

*NOTE: Opening the service valve too quickly may cause the service check valve to stop the flow of LPG fuel. If the check valve stops the fuel flow, close the service valve, wait a few seconds and open the valve slowly again.*



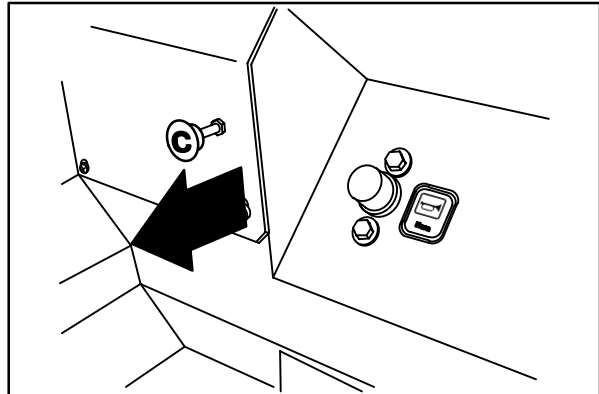
07814

2. You must be in the operator's seat with the directional pedal in neutral, and your foot on the brake pedal or with the parking brake set.



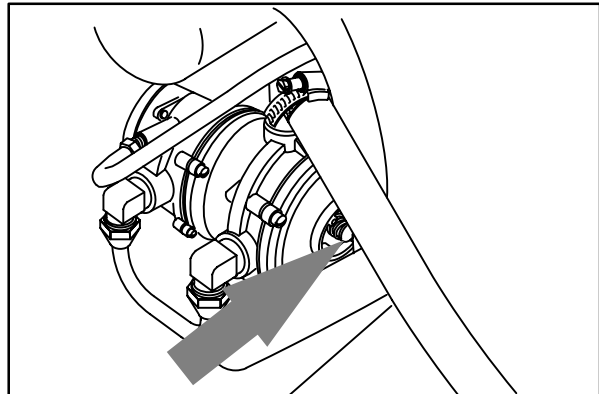
08471

3. Gasoline powered machines: Pull out the choke knob when the engine is cold. Push in the choke knob after the engine is running smoothly.



08598

LPG powered machines: When the engine is cold and exposed to cold temperatures; open the engine cover, press the primer button on the LPG vaporizer, and close the engine cover.



07815

- Turn the ignition switch key clockwise until the engine starts.

*NOTE: Do not operate the starter motor for more than 10 seconds at a time or after the engine has started. Allow the starter to cool between starting attempts or damage to the starter motor may occur.*

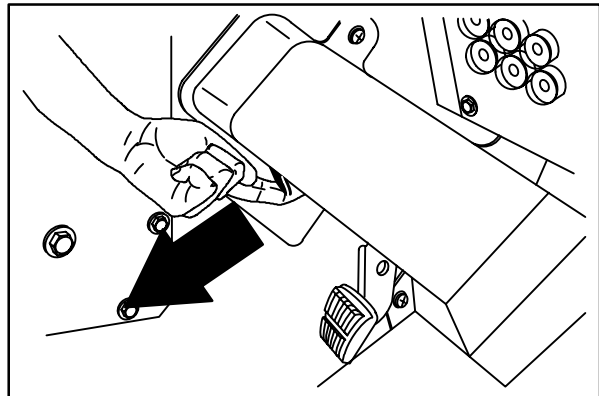
- Allow the engine and hydraulic system to warm up three to five minutes.

**! WARNING: Engine emits toxic gases. Severe respiratory damage or asphyxiation can result. Provide adequate ventilation. Consult with your regulatory authorities for exposure limits. Keep engine properly tuned.**

- Release the machine parking brake.



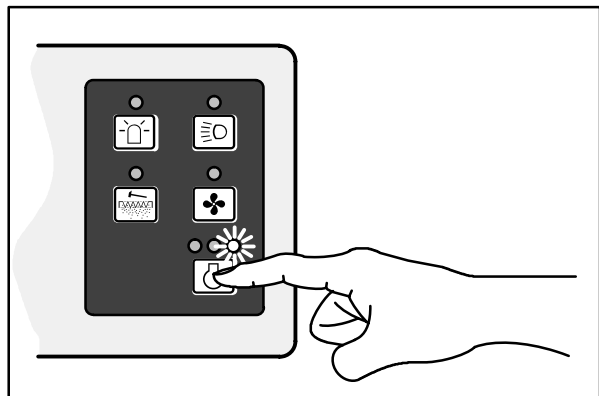
08460



08435



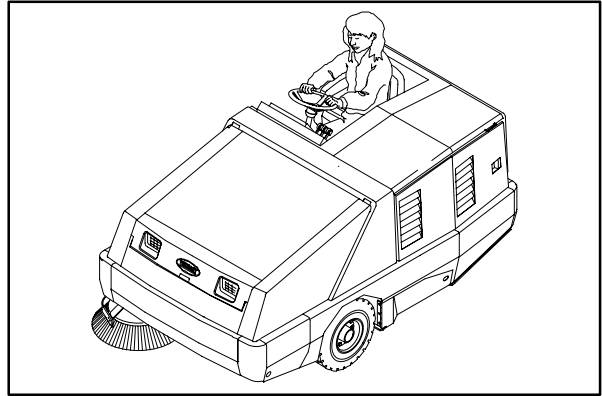
- Select the **Fast** engine speed with the engine speed switch.



07772

## OPERATION

8. Drive the machine to the area being swept.



08580



## SWEEPING AND BRUSH INFORMATION

Pick up oversized debris before sweeping. Flatten or remove bulky cartons from aisles before sweeping. Pick up pieces of wire, twine, string, etc., which could become entangled in brush or brush plugs.

Plan the sweeping in advance. Try to arrange long runs with minimum stopping and starting. Sweep debris from very narrow aisles into main aisles ahead of time. Do an entire floor or section at one time. Sweep as straight a path as possible. Avoid bumping into posts or scraping the sides of the sweeper. Overlap the brush paths.

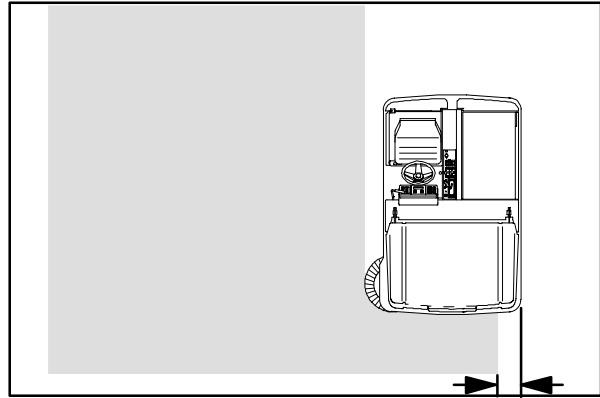
Avoid turning the steering wheel too sharply when the machine is in motion. The machine is very responsive to the movement of the steering wheel. Avoid sudden turns, except in emergencies.

Use main brush **II Speed™** when picking up light litter. This will improve both litter pickup and hopper loading. Do not use the **II Speed™** speed in dusty environments. The machine can dust and clog the hopper dust filter. Operate the main brush in the **Normal** position when picking up general debris.

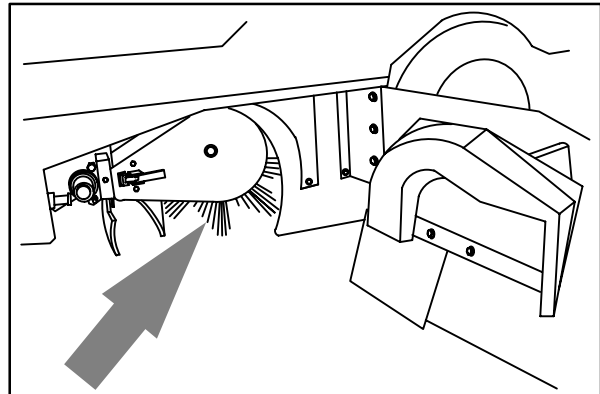
For best results, use the correct brush type for your sweeping application. The following are recommendations for main and side brush applications.

**Polypropylene 8-double Row Main Brush** – Gives superior pickup of sand, gravel, and paper litter. Retains its stiffness when wet, and can be used indoor or out. Not recommended for high-temperature debris.

**Polypropylene and Wire 8-double Row Main Brush** – The wire bristles loosen slightly packed soilage and heavier debris. The polypropylene bristles sweep up the debris with excellent hopper loading.



07817



08587

## OPERATION

**Crinkle Wire 8-double Row Main Brush** – The stiff wire bristles cut through compacted grime, hard to sweep dirt, and dirt mixed with oil, grease, or mud. This brush is recommended for foundry sweeping where heat may melt synthetic bristles. This brush has good hopper loading ability, but is not recommended for dusty applications.

**Nylon 24-row Main Brush** – Recommended for severe dust conditions on rough surfaces. This brush has excellent pickup and long life.

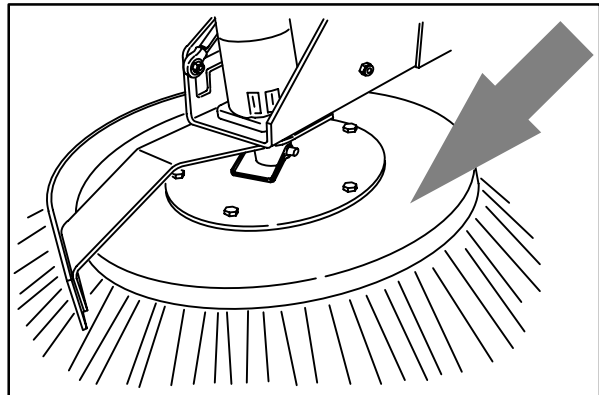
**Nylon Patrol Main Brush** – Designed for sweeping large indoor or outdoor areas at higher speed. The patrol pattern gives excellent loading of light bulky debris (leaves and paper), while the nylon bristle gives long life.

**Heavy Gauge Polypropylene 8-double Row Main Brush** – Designed for sweeping outdoor areas. The stiffer bristles allow excellent loading of heavier bulky debris (leaves and paper litter).

**Polypropylene Side Brush** – A good general purpose brush for sweeping of light to medium debris in both indoor and outdoor applications. This brush is recommended when bristles may get wet.

**Nylon Side Brush** – A longer life, general purpose brush that is recommended for rough surfaces.

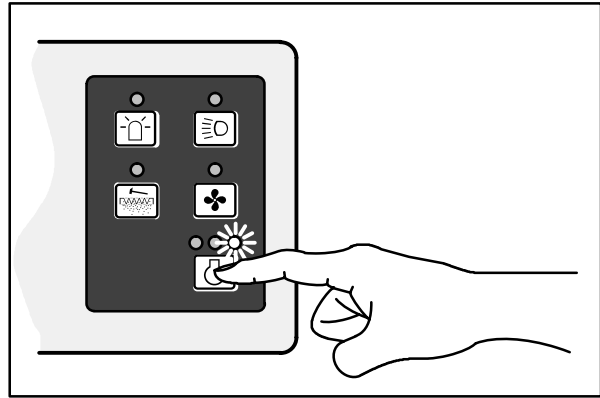
**Flat Wire Side Brush** – Recommended for outside and curb-side sweeping where soilage is heavy or compacted. The stiff wire bristles dig out soilage. This brush is also recommended for foundry sweeping where heat may melt synthetic bristles.




08588

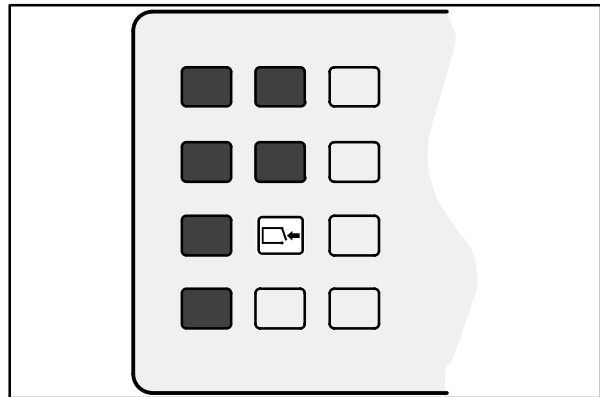
**SWEEPING**

1. Select **Fast** engine speed.



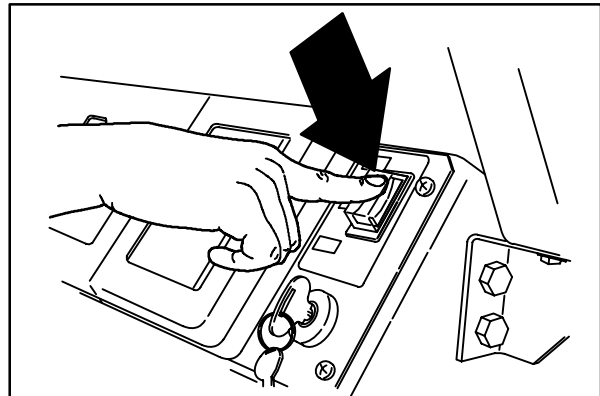
07772

2. The hopper door has to be closed during sweeping. If your machine has the hopper door light option, make sure the hopper door light  is off. If the hopper door light is on, close the hopper door.




07763

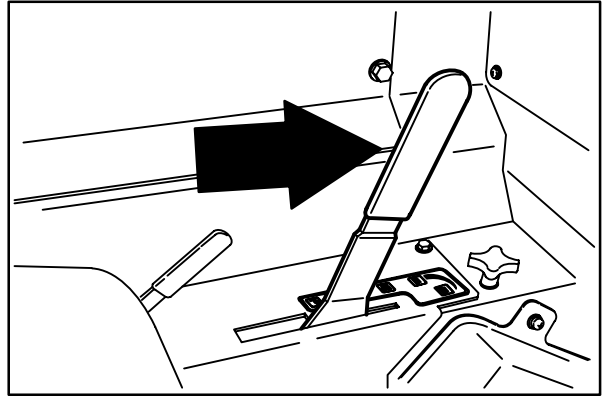
3. Place the main brush switch in the  **Normal** or  **II Speed™** position.




08462

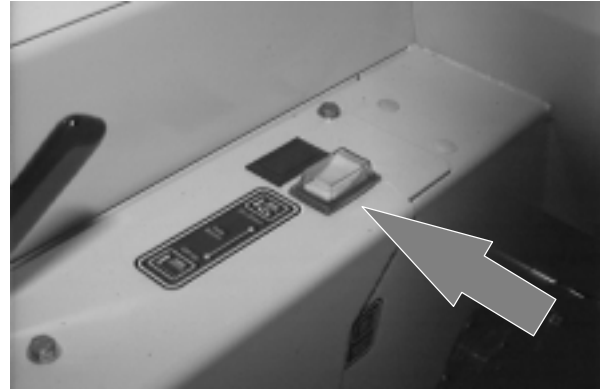
## OPERATION


4. For machines below serial number 001177, pull the side brush position lever back and to the right into the  **On/Down** slot.

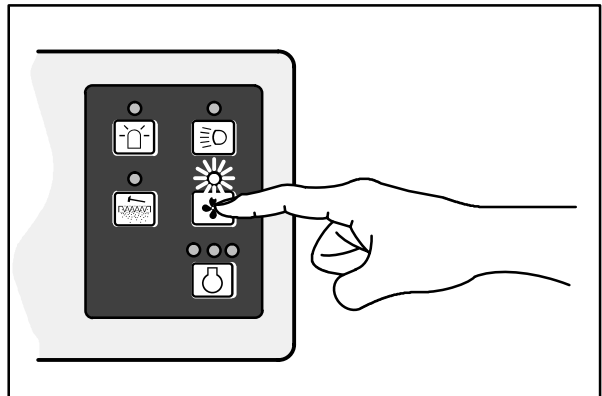


08458

For machines serial number 001177 and above, push the top of the side brush switch into the  **On/Down** position.




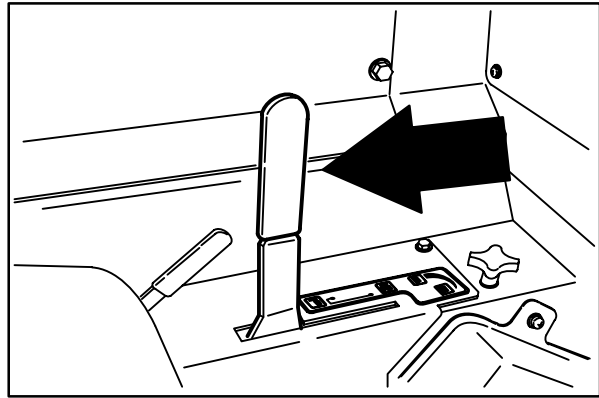
5. Press the vacuum fan switch  to start the vacuum.
6. Sweep as needed.




07769

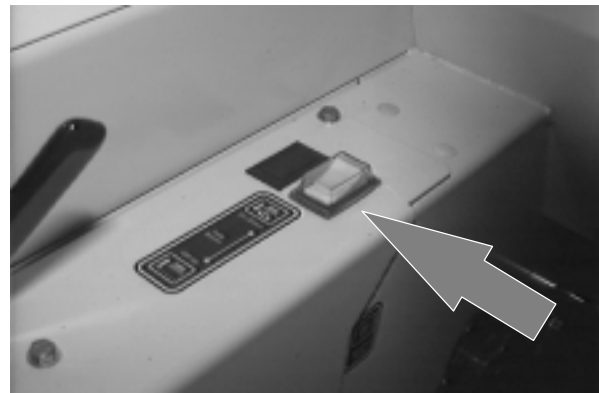
**STOP SWEEPING**


1. For machines below serial number 001177, pull the side brush position lever back and to the left into the  **Off/Up** slot.

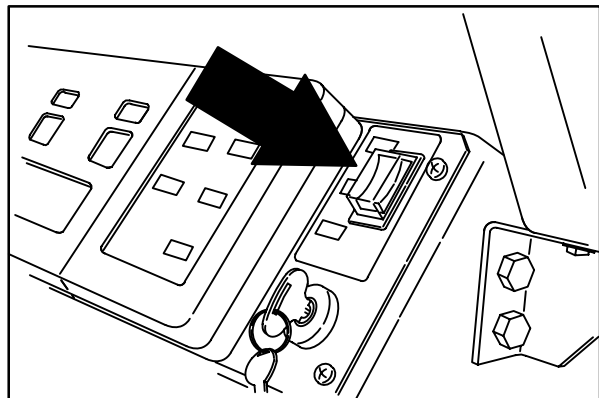


08459


For machines serial number 001177 and above, push the bottom of the side brush switch into the  **Off/Up** position.

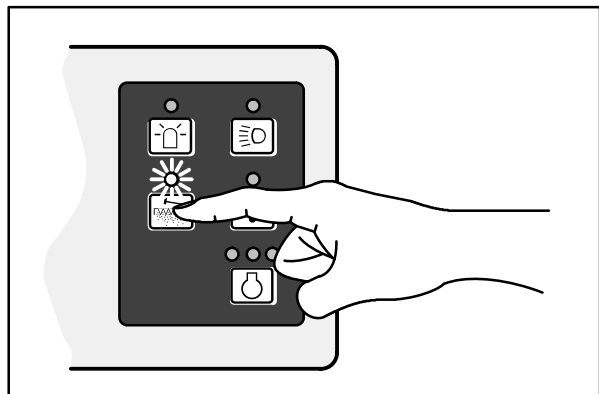


2. Place the main brush switch in the middle  **Off** position.



08464

3. Press the filter shaker switch  to shake the hopper dust filter.

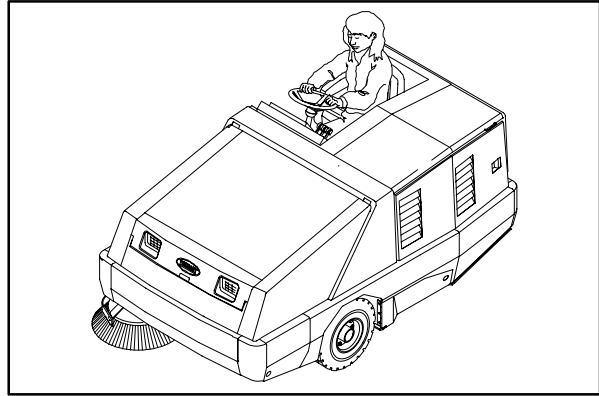


07767


# OPERATION

## EMPTYING THE HOPPER

1. Slowly drive the machine to the debris site or debris container.

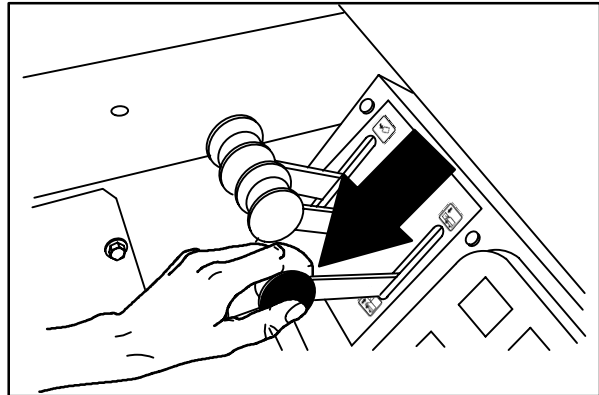


08580

2. Pull and hold the hopper lift lever in the  **Up** position and raise the hopper to the desired height.

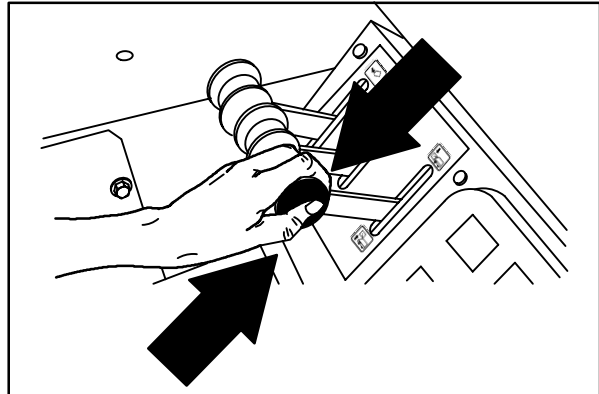
**FOR SAFETY: When using machine, make sure adequate clearance is available before raising hopper.**

*NOTE: Be aware that the minimum ceiling height needed to high dump the hopper is 3355 mm (11 ft).*



08480


3. Release the hopper lift lever up and into the middle (Hold) position.



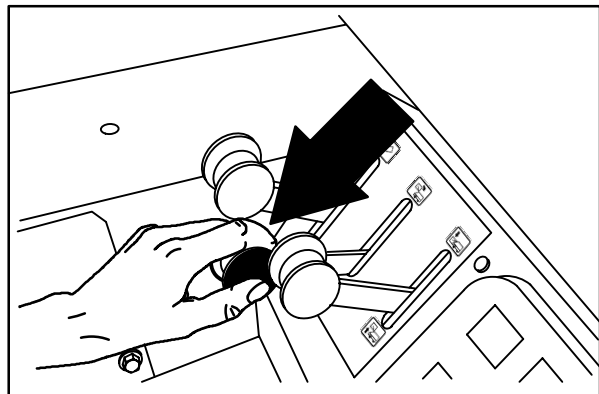
08481

4. Drive the machine up to the debris container.


**FOR SAFETY: When using machine, move machine with care when hopper is raised.**

5. Pull and hold the hopper rollout lever into the  **Out** position.

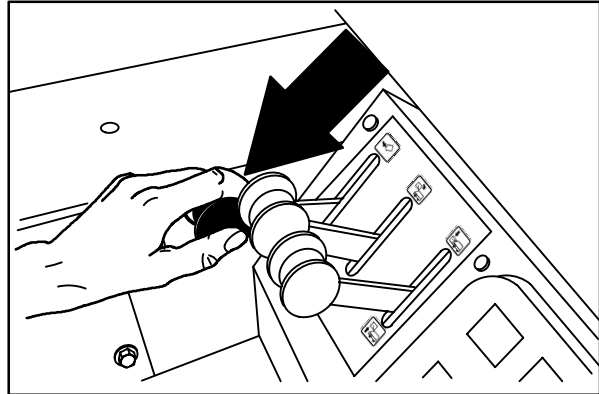
6. Lower the hopper into the debris container to control dust.




08477

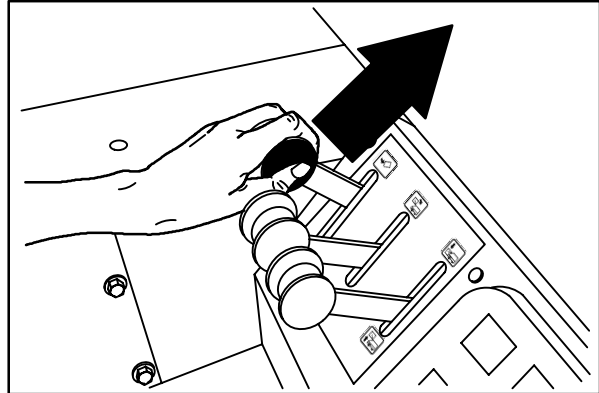
7. Pull and hold the hopper door lever into the  **Open** position.
8. Raise the hopper enough and/or close the hopper door to clear the top of the debris container.
9. Slowly back the machine away from the debris site or debris container.

**FOR SAFETY: When using machine, move machine with care when hopper is raised.**




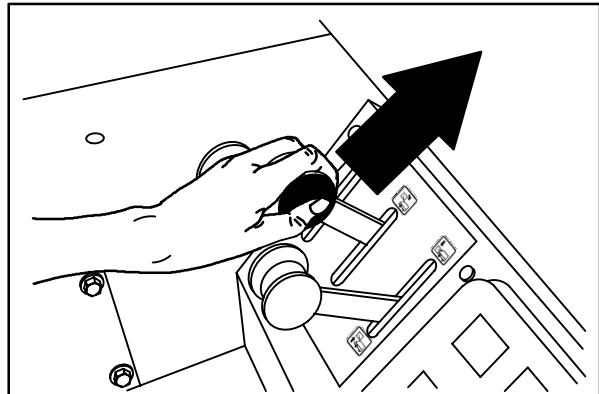
08474

10. Push and hold the hopper door lever into the  **Close** position.




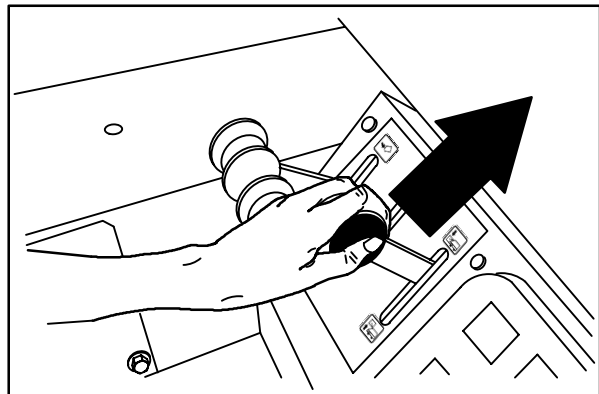
08476

11. Push and hold the hopper rollout lever into the  **In** position.



08479

12. Push and hold the hopper lift lever in the  **Down** position.



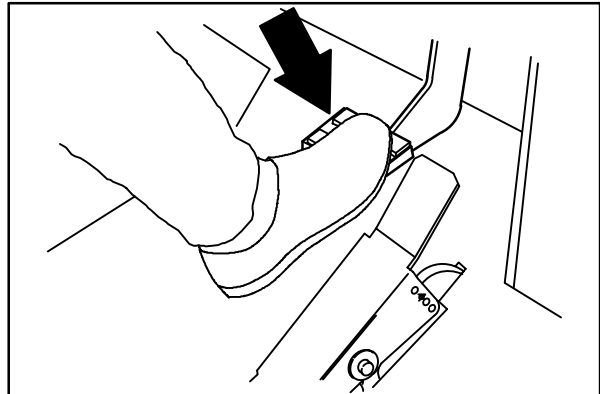
08482

*NOTE: The hopper lift lever, hopper rollout lever, and the hopper door lever can be use together to lift the hopper, rollout the hopper, and open the hopper door.*

# OPERATION

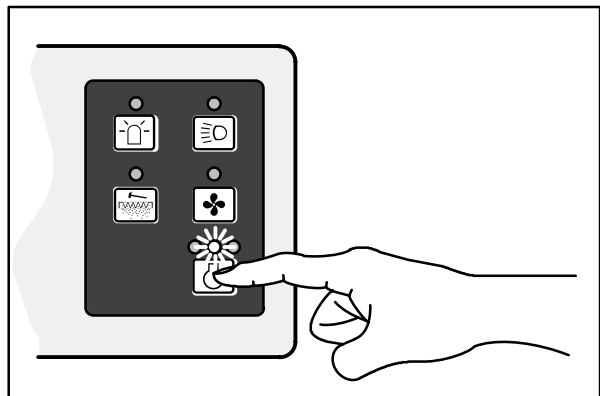
## STOP THE MACHINE

1. Stop sweeping.
2. Take your foot off the directional pedal. Step on the brake pedal.



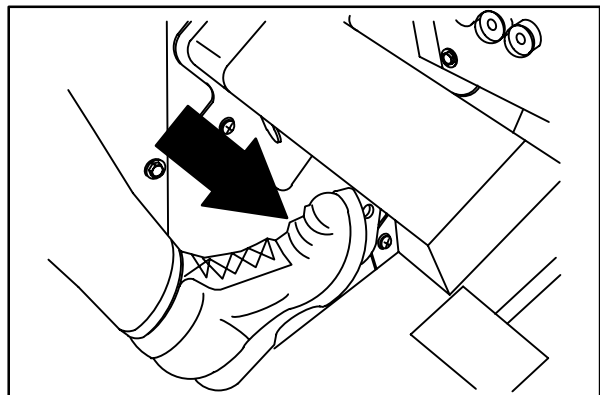
08471

3. Select the **Idle** position with the engine speed switch.



07771

4. Set the machine parking brake.

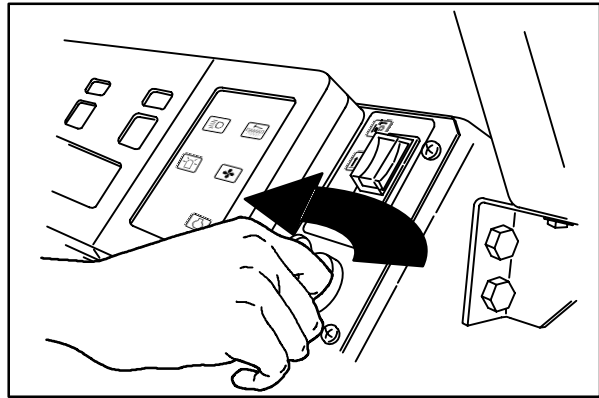


08434



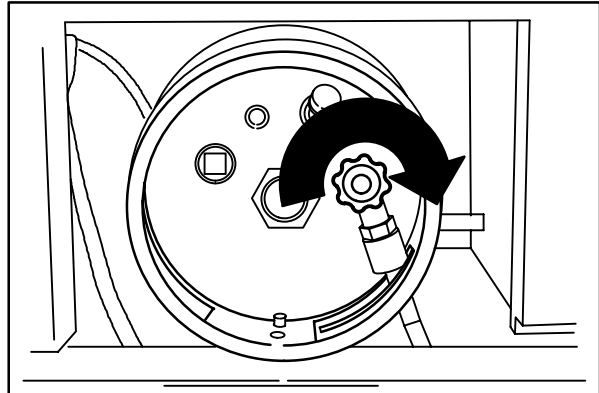
5. Turn the ignition switch key counter-clockwise to stop the engine. Remove the switch key.

**FOR SAFETY: Before leaving or servicing machine; stop on level surface, set parking brake, turn off machine and remove key.**



08461

6. LPG powered machines: Close the LPG tank's liquid service valve.

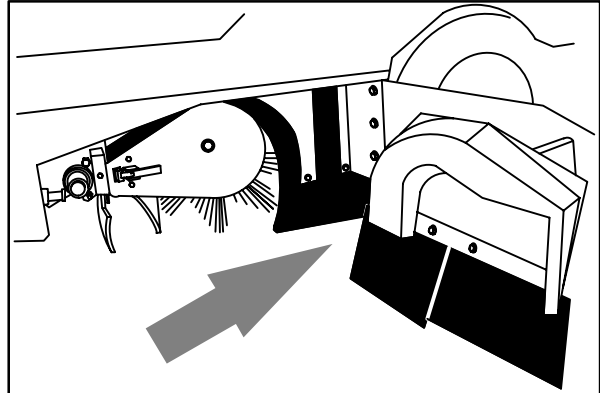


07810

# OPERATION

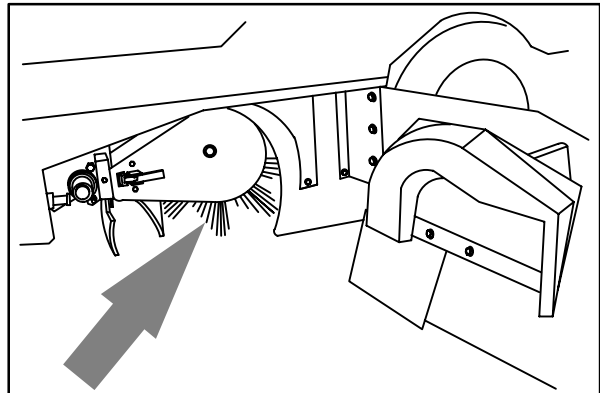
## POST-OPERATION CHECKLIST

- Check the brushes adjustment. See *TO CHECK AND ADJUST MAIN BRUSH PATTERN* and *SIDE BRUSH* in *MAINTENANCE*.
- Check the brush skirts for damage, wear, and adjustment.



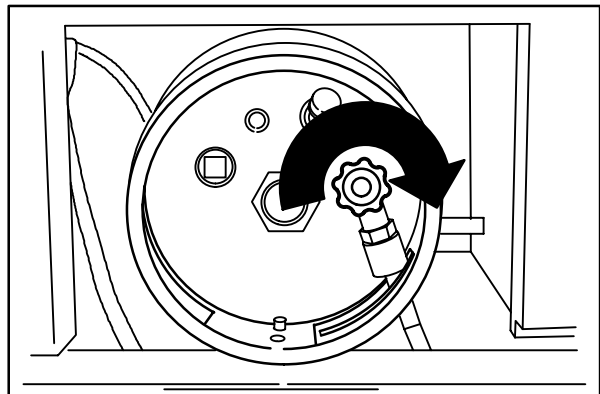
08493

- Check for wire or string tangled on the main and side brushes.



08587

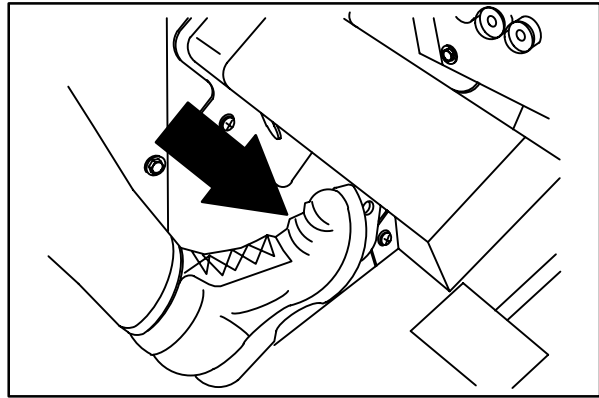
- LPG powered machine: Check to make sure the LPG tank service valve is closed.
- Check for fuel odor that indicates a fuel leak.
- Check under the machine for leak spots (fuel, oil, coolant).
- Check the service records to determine maintenance requirements.



07810

**ENGAGING HOPPER SUPPORT BAR**

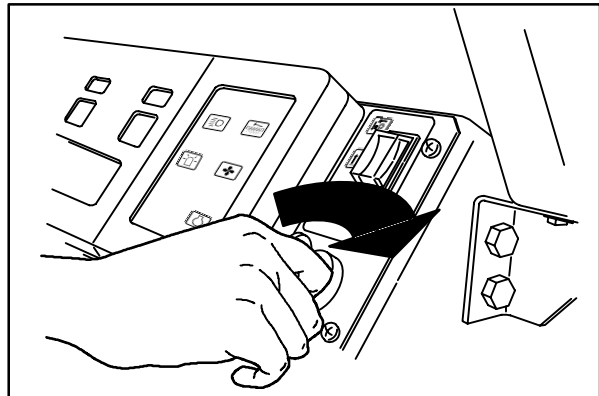
1. Set the machine parking brake.



08434

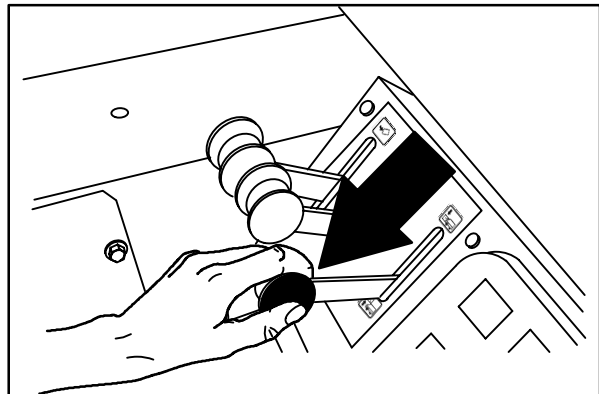


2. Start the engine.



08460

3. Raise the hopper all the way up.

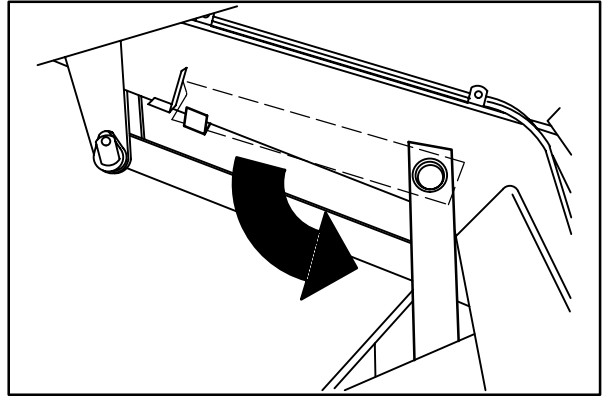


08480

## OPERATION

4. Remove the support bar from the storage clip.

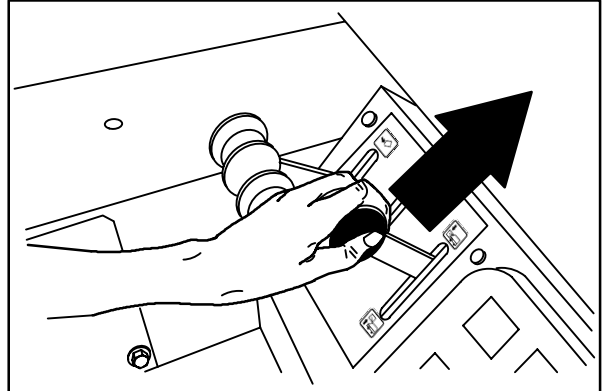
**!** **WARNING: Raised hopper may fall. Engage hopper support bar.**



08589

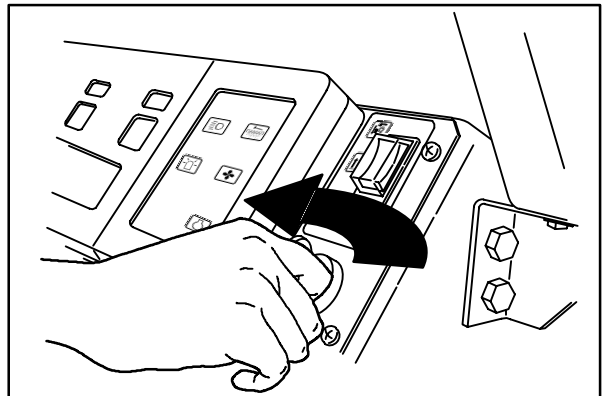
5. Slowly lower the hopper so the support bar rests on the bar stop on the machine frame.

**!** **WARNING: Lift arm pinch point. Stay clear of hopper lift arms.**



08482

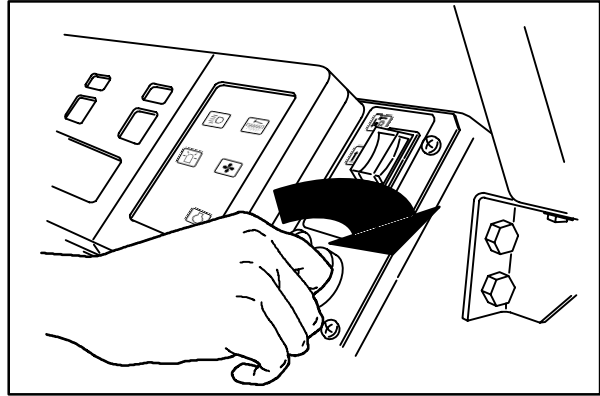
6. Shut the engine off.



08461

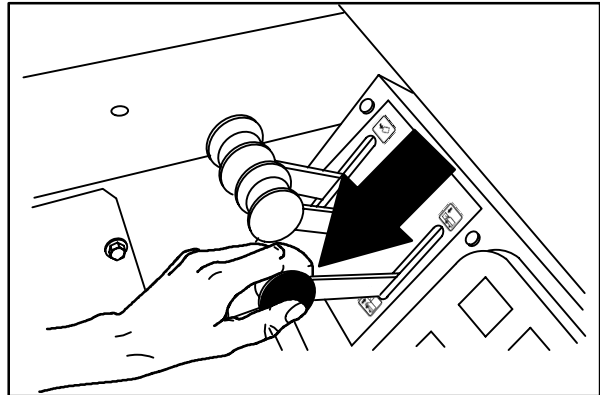
**DISENGAGING HOPPER SUPPORT BAR**

1. Start the engine.



08460

2. Raise the hopper slightly to release the hopper support bar.

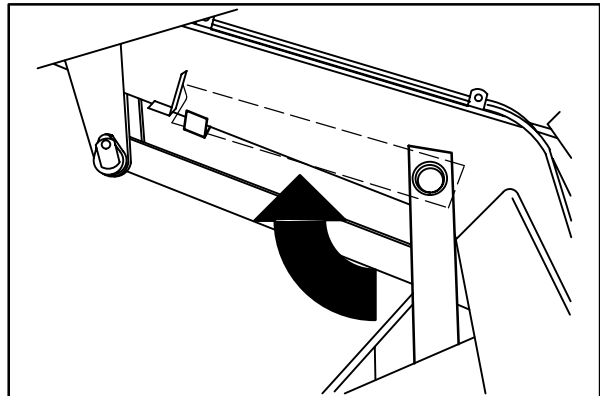


08480

3. Put the hopper support bar in the storage clip.



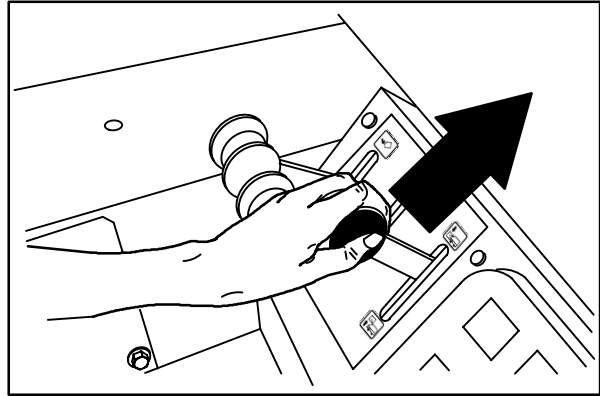
**WARNING: Lift arm pinch point. Stay clear of hopper lift arms.**



08590

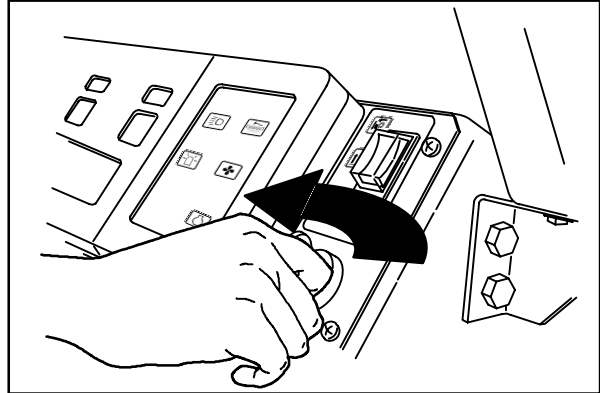
## OPERATION

4. Lower the hopper.



08482

5. Shut the engine off.



08461

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### OPERATION ON INCLINES

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Drive the machine slowly on inclines. Use the brake pedal to control machine speed on descending inclines.

The maximum rated incline is 8.5°.

**FOR SAFETY: When using machine, move machine with care when hopper is raised.**

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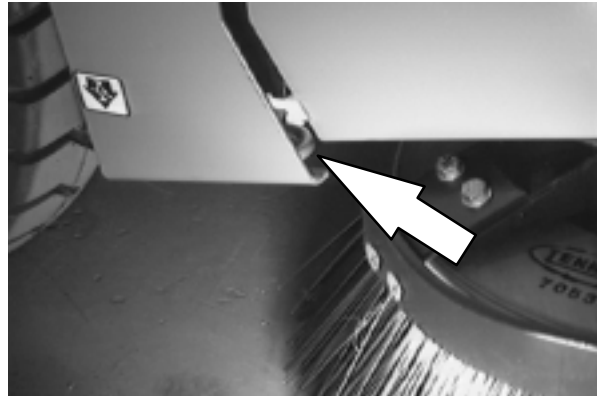
## MACHINE TIE-DOWNS

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The machine must be tied down on the main frame. Always set the machine parking brake and block the tires before tying down the machine.

**FOR SAFETY: Before leaving or servicing machine, stop on level surface, set parking brake, turn off machine and remove key. Block machine tires.**

The two front tie-down locations are through the U-bolt section of the main frame in front of the wheels.



The two rear tie-down locations are through the U-bolt section of the main frame under the side bumpers toward the rear.




## OPTIONS

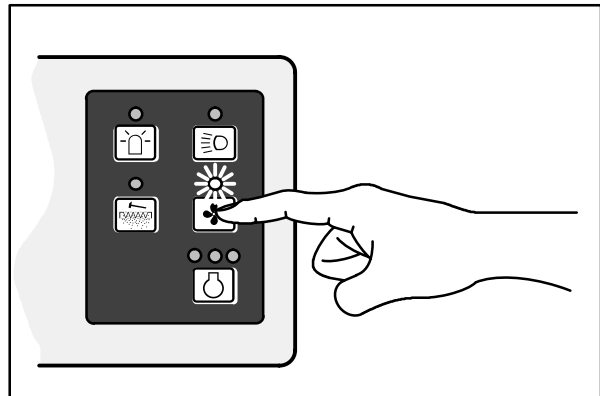
### VACUUM WAND

The vacuum wand uses the machine's vacuum system. The vacuum hose and wand allow pick-up of debris that is out of reach of the machine.


1. Stop the machine within reach of the area to be vacuumed and set the machine parking brake.

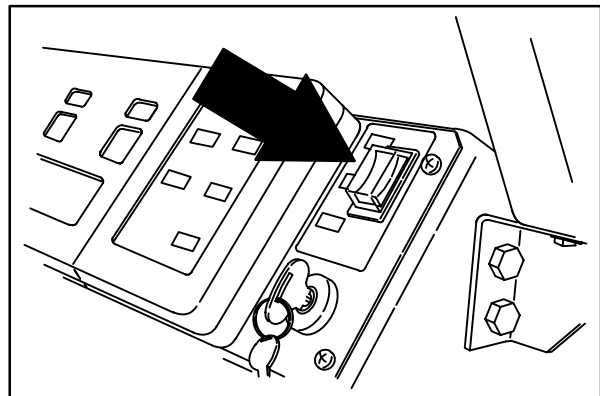


2. Turn off the vacuum fan by pressing the vacuum fan switch . The indicator light above the switch will go off.




07769

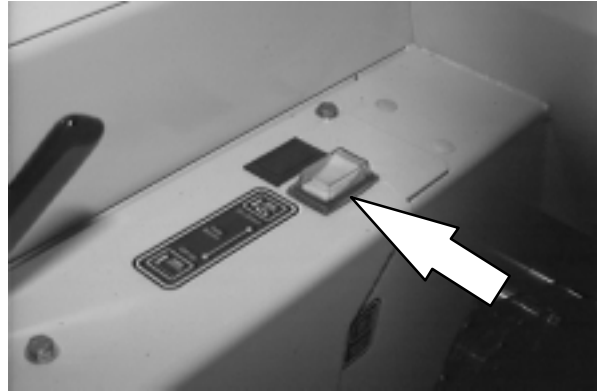
3. Turn off and lift the main brush by placing the switch in the middle  Off position.



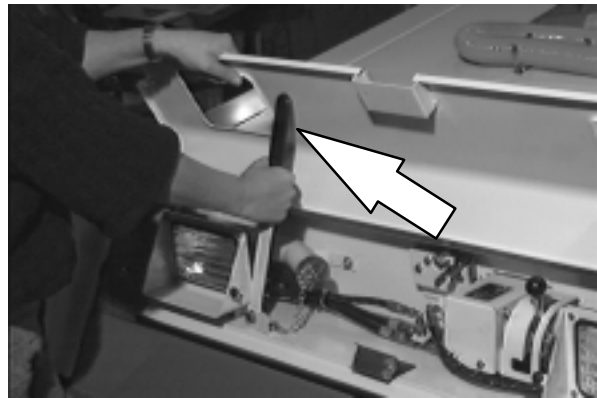
08464



4. Turn off and lift the side brush(es) by placing the bottom of the switch(es) into the  **Off/Up** position.



5. Open the forward hopper access door and engage the lift arm.



6. Remove the vacuum plug from the vacuum adaptor tube in front of the hopper.



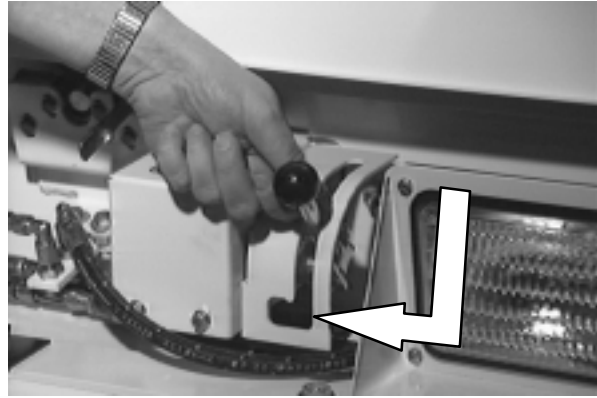
7. Remove the vacuum wand and hose from the mounting clips and assemble them together.


8. Connect the vacuum hose to the vacuum adaptor tube in front of the hopper.

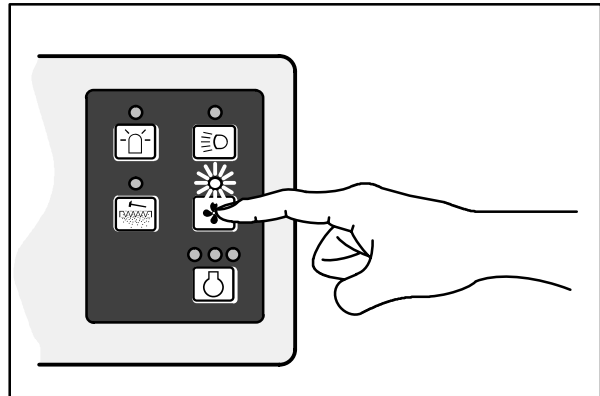


## OPERATION

9. Close the vacuum door by sliding the vacuum door lever down and to the left into the locked position.




10. Turn on the vacuum fan by pressing the vacuum fan switch . The indicator light above the switch will go on.

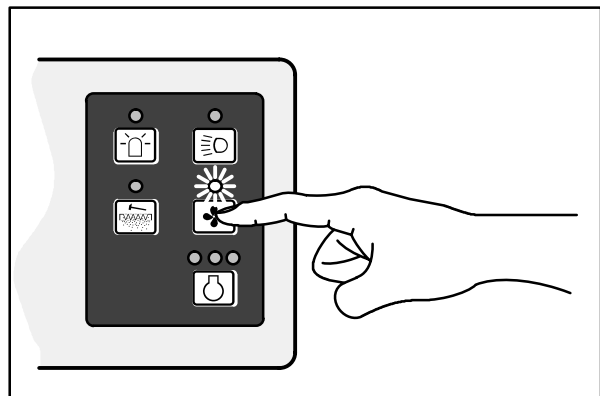


07769

11. Vacuum the area as needed.

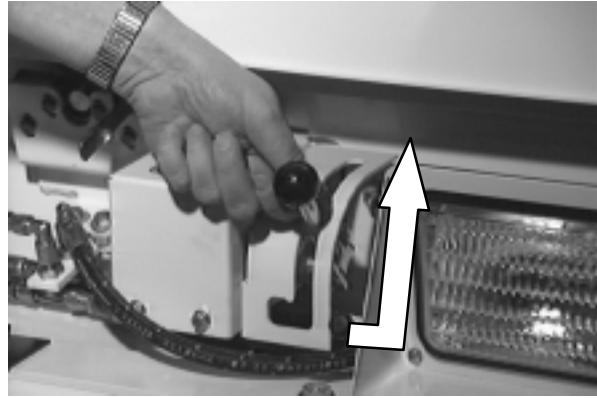


12. When done vacuuming, turn off the vacuum fan by pressing the vacuum fan switch . The indicator light above the switch will go off.



07769

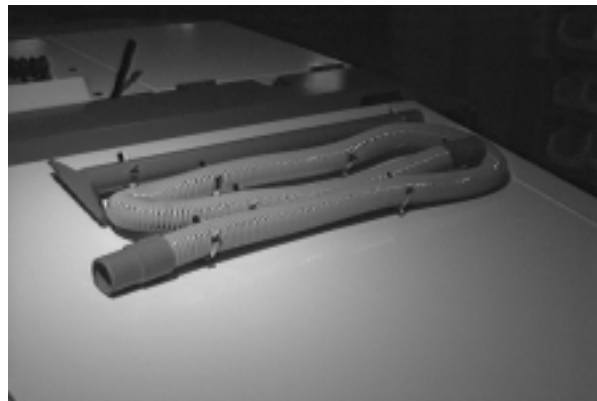
13. Open the vacuum door by sliding the vacuum door lever to the right and up from the locked position.



14. Disconnect the vacuum hose from the vacuum adaptor tube in front of the hopper.



15. Disassemble the vacuum hose assembly and place back onto the hopper in the mounting clips.



16. Replace the vacuum plug into the vacuum adaptor tube in front of the hopper, disengage the lift arm and close the forward hopper access door.



## OPERATION

### BLOWER WAND

The blower wand uses the machine's vacuum exhaust. The blower wand allows the operator to blow debris out from areas while sweeping with the machine.

1. Remove the blower attachment from the back of the machine.



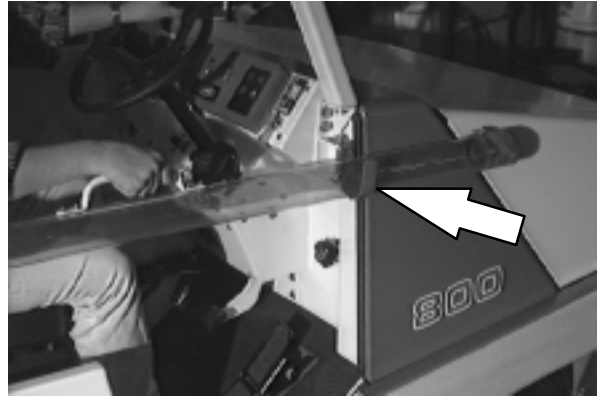
2. Move the blower wand lever on the lintle to the left into the **ON** position to start airflow through the wand.



3. Direct the wand into the area of debris and blow as needed.



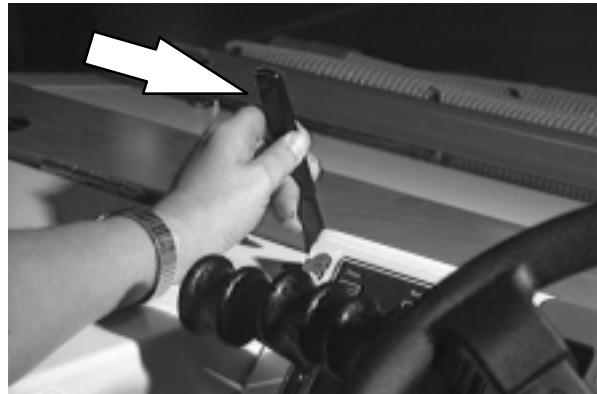
The operator can rest the wand on the side bracket.



The operator can also add the extension onto the end of the blower wand for extended reach.



4. Move the blower wand lever on the handle to the right into the **OFF** position to stop airflow through the wand.



5. Place the blower attachment on the back of the machine when finished.



### REGENERATIVE FILTER SYSTEM (RFS)

The Regenerative Filter System (RFS) is an option that alternately turns on the filter shaker motors when the filters need cleaning because of a build-up of dust or debris.

Normally the RFS does not require the operator to stop the machine to shake the filters during sweeping operation (except in extreme and severe dust environments). However, it is recommended that the filters are shaken at the operator's initiative each time the hopper is dumped. This can be accomplished during transit to a dump sight. *AVOID* shaking the filters while hopper is in a rolled out position. To initiate a shaking cycle, press the filter button on the instrument panel. See *FILTER SHAKER SWITCH*.

In very severe dust environments, the plugged filter indicator on the instrument panel may remain lit. When this occurs, it is recommended that the operator stop the machine and initiate one or two shake cycles to clear a possible plugged filter condition. After shaking, roll the hopper out to evacuate the dust tray. Resume sweeping operation.

If the hopper is over full, the light may come on. Check the hopper load and dump if necessary.

If the filter light remains on after all the above conditions are corrected, the filters may be plugged or the RFS may be inoperative. Filters may be shaken by the operator initiative by pressing the filter button on the instrument panel if there is a failure in the RFS control system.

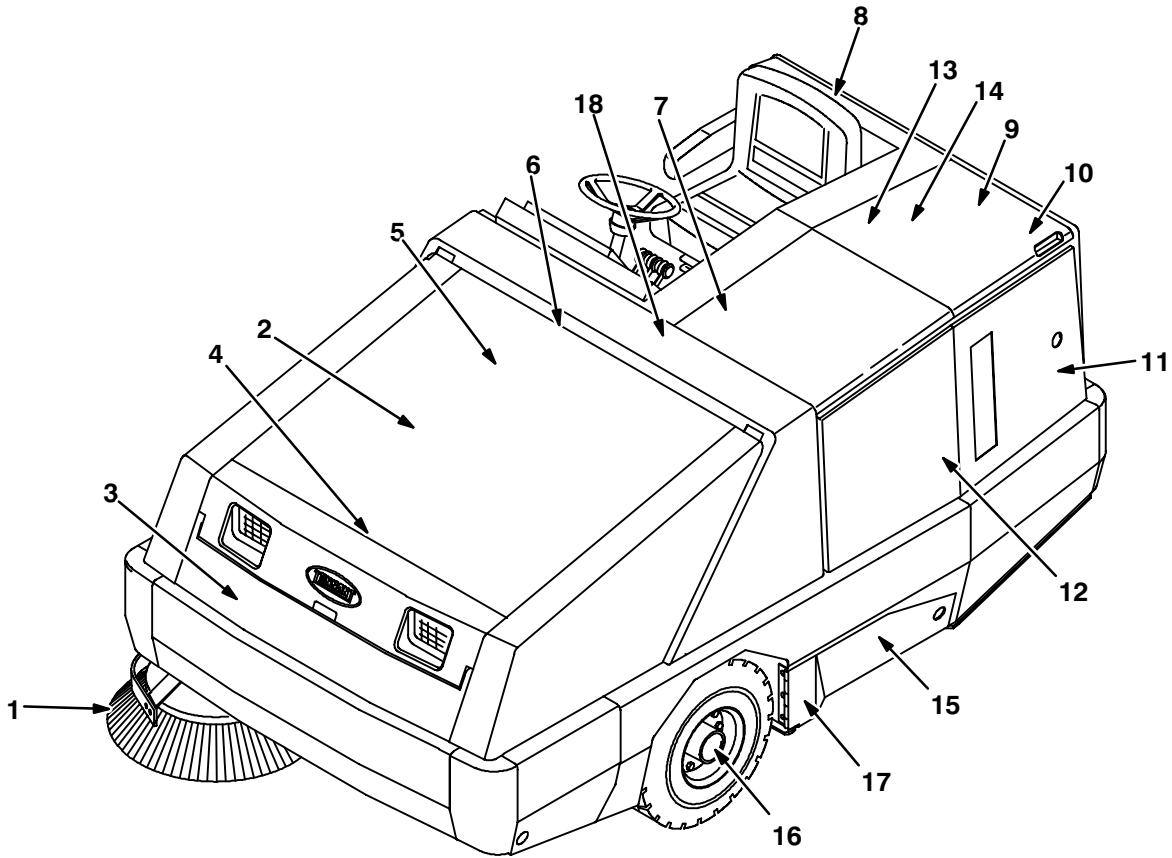
Successful operation of the RFS option requires clean, undamaged filters. Plugged filters may cause the RFS to cycle continuously even at start up. The option also requires good sealing of the upper lid to the hopper, as well as a good seal between the two upper filter chambers.

It is recommended that the machine be driven for some test sweeping with the RFS option at initial start up. This next step assumes the hopper cover and upper filter chamber of the hopper was cleaned thoroughly prior to installation of the RFS option. Sweep for 30 minutes and open the hopper cover to check the integrity of the seals. Look at the top of the shaker panels and the underside of the hopper cover. Check for any signs of *dust tracking* that may be caused by a bad seal or filter. Repair as necessary. Perform this check periodically while using the sweeper with the RFS option.

## MACHINE TROUBLESHOOTING

Problem	Cause	Remedy
Excessive dusting	Brush skirts and dust seals worn, damaged, out of adjustment	Replace or adjust brush skirts or dust seals
	Hopper dust filter clogged	Shake and/or clean or replace dust filter
	Main brush operating in <b>II Speed™</b>	Operate main brush in <b>Normal</b> speed
	Vacuum hose damaged	Replace vacuum hose
	Vacuum fan seal (vacuum fan inlet bracket) damaged	Replace seal
	Vacuum fan failure	Contact TENNANT service personnel
	Hopper door partially or completely closed	Open the hopper door
	Thermo Sentry™ tripped	Reset Thermo Sentry™
	Fabric prescreen missing on dust filters	Clean filter elements and install fabric prescreen
	Poor sweeping performance	Brush bristles worn
Main and side brushes not adjusted properly		Adjust main and side brushes
Debris caught in main brush drive mechanism		Free drive mechanism of debris
Main brush drive failure		Contact TENNANT service personnel
Side brush drive failure		Contact TENNANT service personnel
Hopper full		Empty hopper
Hopper floor skirts worn or damaged		Replace floor skirts
Hopper door partially or completely open		Close the hopper door
Wrong sweeping brush		Contact TENNANT representative for recommendations

**MAINTENANCE**



07623

**MAINTENANCE CHART**

Interval	Key	Description	Procedure	Lubricant/ Fluid	No. of Service Points	
Daily	12	Engine air filter	Check indicator	–	1	
			Empty dust cap	–	1	
	12	Engine crankcase	Check oil level	EO	1	
	15	Brush compartment skirts	Check for damage, wear and adjustment	–	6	
	17	Hopper lip skirts	Check for damage, wear and adjustment	–	3	
	15	Main brush	Check for damage, wear, and adjustment	–	1	
	1	1	Side brush	Check brush pattern	–	1
				Check for damage, wear, and adjustment	–	1
2	2	Hopper dust filter	Check brush pattern	–	1	
			Shake	–	2	
50 Hours	15	Main brush	Rotate end-for-end	–	1	
	2	Hopper dust filter	Check or clean	–	2	
	18	Main brush adjustment	Lubricate	SPL	1	



Interval	Key	Description	Procedure	Lubricant/ Fluid	No. of Service Points
100 Hours	8	Hydraulic fluid reservoir	Check fluid level	HYDO	1
	10	Hydraulic fluid cooler	Clean cooler fins	–	1
	9	Radiator	Clean core exterior	–	1
			Check coolant level	WG	1
			Clean screen	–	1
	15	Tires	Check pressure	–	3
			Main brush and hopper seals	–	12
			Engine crankcase	■ Change oil and filter element	EO
12	Engine	■ Check fan belt tension	–	1	
200 Hours	12	Engine	Steam clean exterior	–	1
	9	Radiator hoses and clamps	Check for tightness and wear	–	2
	14	Rear wheel support bearings	Lubricate	SPL	1
	7	Parking brake	Check adjustment	–	1
	3	Side brush pivot pins	Lubricate	SPL	1
	400 Hours	12	Engine	Clean or replace and adjust spark plugs	–
Replace PCV valve				–	1
Check distributor (for machines below serial number 1700)				–	1
Replace fuel filters, gasoline				–	2
9		Cooling system	Flush	WG	1
5		Brake master cylinder	Check fluid level	BF	1
800 Hours		12	Engine	Clean PCV hoses, tubes, and fittings	–
	Torque intake manifold bolts			–	8
	Check timing belt			–	1
	8	Hydraulic reservoir	Replace filler cap	–	1
			Replace suction strainer	–	1
			Change hydraulic fluid	HYDO	1
	11	Hydraulic fluid filter	■ Change filter element	–	1
	14	Hydraulic hoses	Check for wear and damage	–	45
			Propelling motor	■ Torque shaft nut	–
	14	Rear wheel	■ Torque wheel nuts	–	1
	13	Battery	■ Clean and tighten battery cable connections	–	1
1600 Hours	16	Front wheel bearings	Check, lubricate, and adjust	SPL	2
	12	Engine	Replace timing belt	–	1

**LUBRICANT/FLUID**

BF . . . . Brake fluid

EO . . . . Engine oil, 10W30 SAE–SG/SH rated

HYDO . . . Tennant Company or approved hydraulic fluid

SPL . . . Special lubricant, Lubriplate EMB grease (TENNANT part no. 01433–1)

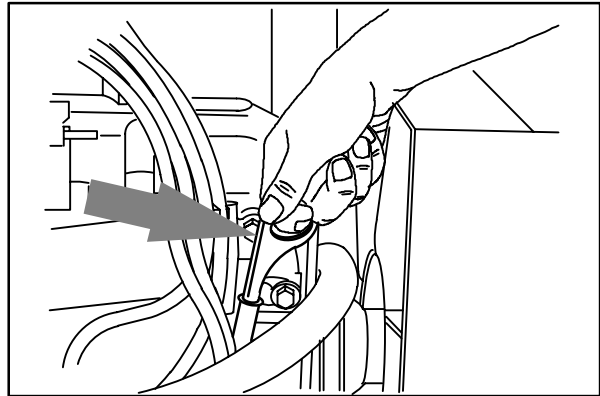
WG . . . Water and permanent-type ethylene glycol anti-freeze, –34° C (–30° F)

*NOTE: Also check procedures indicted (■) after the first 50-hours of operation.*

## LUBRICATION

### ENGINE

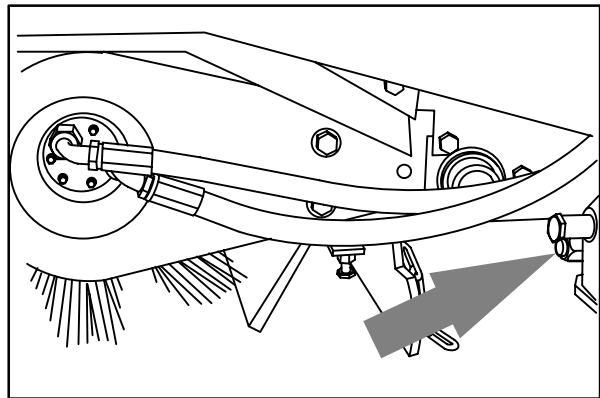
Check the engine oil level daily. Change the engine oil and oil filter after the first 50 hours of machine operation, and then every 100 hours of operation. Use 10W30 SAE-SG/SH rated engine oil.



07751

For machines below serial number 001700, the engine oil drain is located on the left side of the machine inside the main brush compartment. For machines serial number 001700 and above, the engine oil drain is located on the engine oil pan. Drain the engine oil when it is warm.

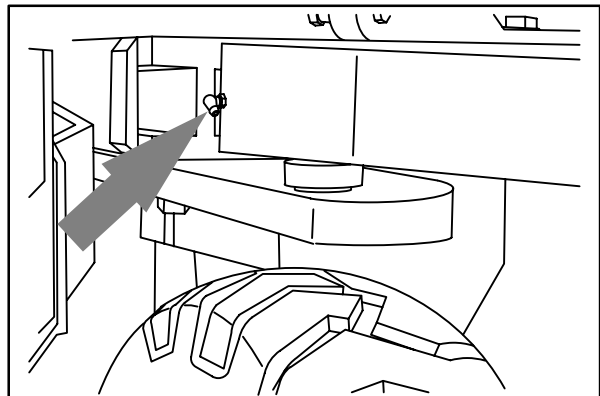
Fill the engine with oil to the level indicated on the oil dipstick. The engine oil capacity is 4.7 L (5 qt) including the oil filter.



08448

### REAR WHEEL SUPPORT

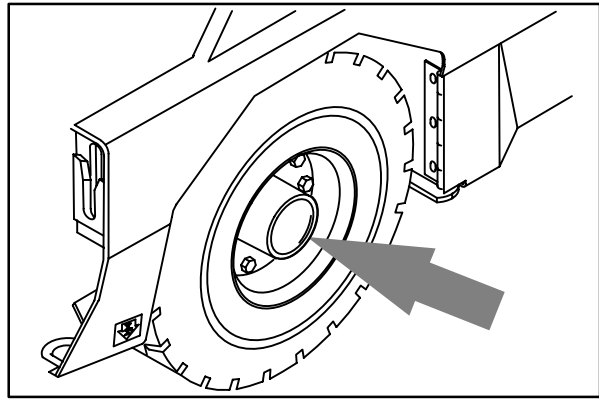
The rear wheel support pivots the rear wheel. The support has one grease fitting for the bearings. The rear wheel support bearings must be lubricated every 200 hours of operation. Use Lubriplate EMB grease (TENNANT part no. 01433-1).



08451

**FRONT WHEEL BEARINGS**

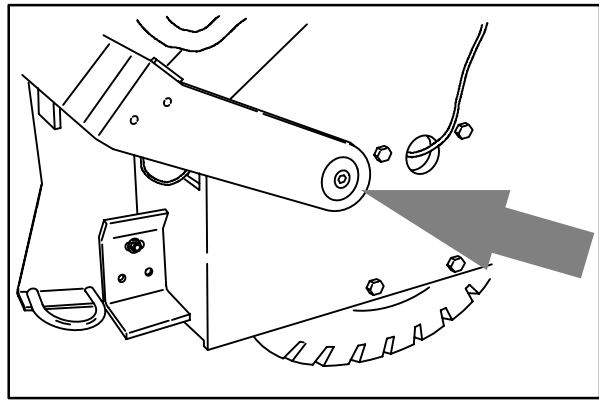
Inspect the front wheel bearings for seal damage, and repack and adjust every 1600 hours of operation. Use Lubriplate EMB grease (TENNANT part no. 01433-1).



08579

**SIDE BRUSH PIVOT PINS**

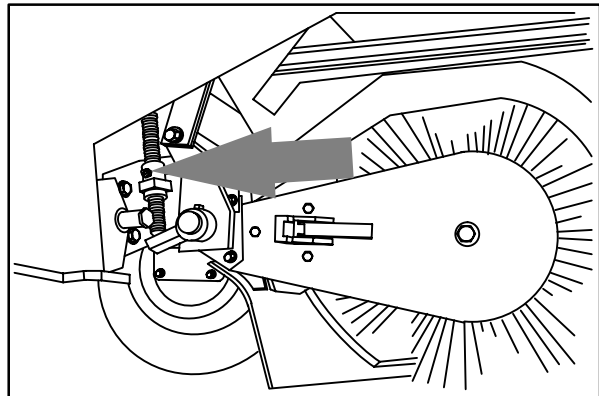
The side brush pivot pins should be lubricated with Lubriplate EMB grease (TENNANT part no. 01433-1) every 200 hours of operation.



08581

**MAIN BRUSH ADJUSTMENT**

The main brush adjustment, located on the right side of the main brush, has one grease fitting for lubrication. Lubricate the main brush adjustment every 50 hours of operation with Lubriplate EMB grease (TENNANT part no. 01433-1).



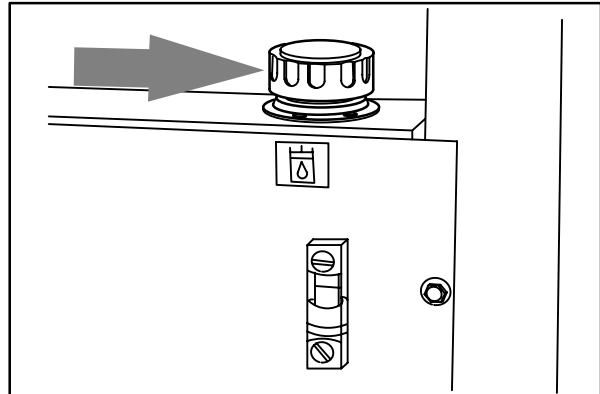
08934

## HYDRAULICS

### HYDRAULIC FLUID RESERVOIR

The reservoir is located behind the operator seat.

Mounted on top of the reservoir is a filler cap with a built-in breather. Replace the cap every 800 hours of operation.



08452

Check the hydraulic fluid level at operating temperature every 100 hours of operation. Make sure the hopper is down when checking hydraulic fluid level. The sight gauge is marked with full, the black line, and add, the red line, levels to indicate the level of hydraulic fluid in the reservoir.

Lubricate the filler cap gasket with a film of hydraulic fluid before putting the cap back on the reservoir.

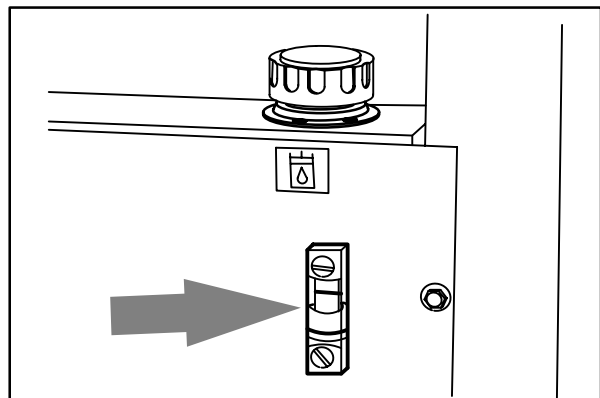
**ATTENTION! Do not overfill the hydraulic fluid reservoir or operate the machine with a low level of hydraulic fluid in the reservoir. Damage to the machine hydraulic system may result.**

Drain and refill the hydraulic fluid reservoir with new hydraulic fluid every 800 hours of operation.

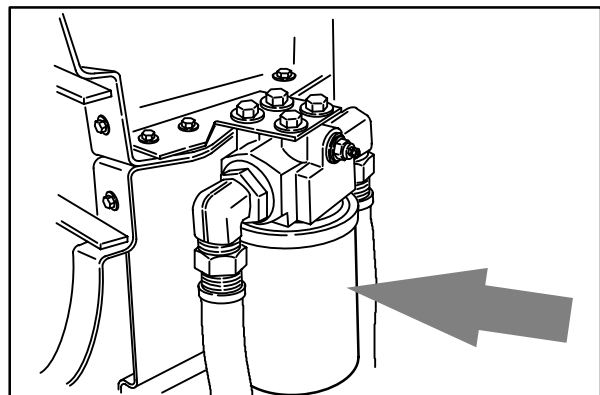
The hydraulic fluid filter is located in the engine compartment.

Replace the filter element every 800 hours of operation.

The reservoir has a built-in strainer outlet that filters hydraulic fluid before it enters the system. Replace the strainer every 800 hours of operation.



08430



08453

**HYDRAULIC FLUID**

The quality and condition of the hydraulic fluid play a very important role in how well the machine operates. TENNANT's hydraulic fluid is specially selected to meet the needs of TENNANT machines.

TENNANT's hydraulic fluids provide a longer life for the hydraulic components. There are two fluids available for different temperature ranges:

<b>TENNANT part no.</b>	<b>Ambient Temperature</b>
65869	above 7° C (45° F)
65870	below 7° C (45° F)

The higher temperature fluid has a higher viscosity and should not be used at the lower temperatures. Damage to the hydraulic pumps may occur because of improper lubrication.

The lower temperature fluid is a thinner fluid for colder temperatures.

If a locally-available hydraulic fluid is used, make sure the specifications match TENNANT hydraulic fluid specifications. Using substitute fluids can cause premature failure of hydraulic components.

European marketed machines are filled with locally available hydraulic fluids. Check the label on the hydraulic fluid reservoir.

**ATTENTION! Hydraulic components depend on system hydraulic fluid for internal lubrication. Malfunctions, accelerated wear, and damage will result if dirt or other contaminants enter the hydraulic system.**

**HYDRAULIC HOSES**

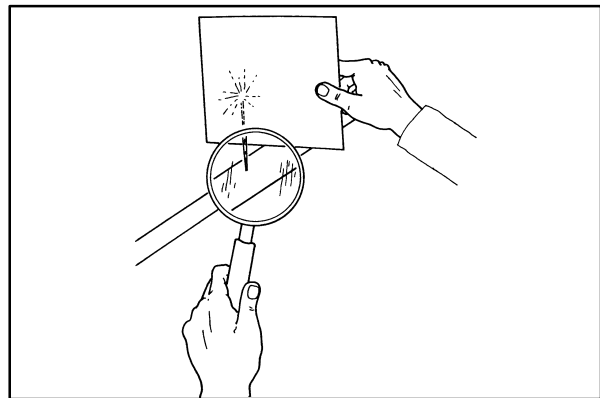
Check the hydraulic hoses every 800 hours of operation for wear or damage.

Fluid escaping at high pressure from a very small hole can be almost invisible, and can cause serious injuries.

See a doctor at once if injury results from escaping hydraulic fluid. Serious infection or reaction can develop if proper medical treatment is not given immediately.

**FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, use cardboard to locate leaking hydraulic fluid under pressure.**

If you discover a fluid leak, contact your mechanic/supervisor.



00002

# MAINTENANCE

## PROPELLING MOTOR

Torque the shaft nut to 237 Nm (175 ft lb) plus enough torque to align the slotted nut and the shaft hole after the first 50-hours of operation, and every 800 hours there after.

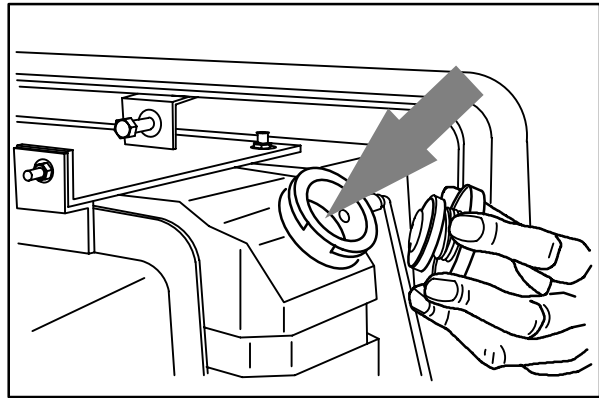
## ENGINE

### COOLING SYSTEM

Check the radiator coolant every 100 hours of operation. Use clean water mixed with a permanent-type, ethylene glycol antifreeze to a  $-34^{\circ}\text{C}$  ( $-30^{\circ}\text{F}$ ) rating. The coolant level should be 25 to 50 mm (1 to 2 in) below the filler opening.

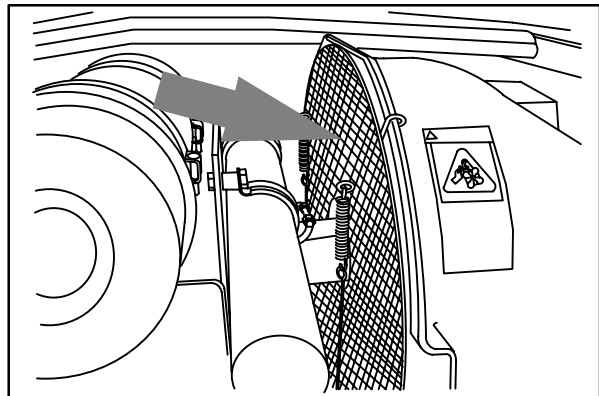
**FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, avoid contact with hot engine coolant.**

**ATTENTION! Never pour cold water or cold antifreeze into the radiator of an overheated engine. Allow the engine to cool down to avoid cracking the cylinder head or block. Keep the engine running while adding water.**



08432

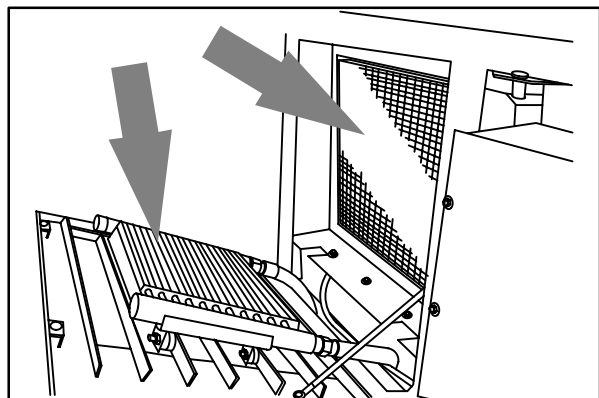
Clean the radiator screen every 100 hours of operation.



08582

Check the radiator hoses and clamps every 200 hours of operation. Tighten the clamps if they are loose. Replace the hoses and clamps if the hoses are cracked, harden, or swollen.

Check the radiator core exterior and hydraulic cooler fins for debris every 100 hours of operation. Blow or rinse all dust, which may have collected on the radiator, in through the grille and radiator fins, opposite the direction of normal air flow. The grille and hydraulic cooler open for easier cleaning. Be careful not to bend the cooling fins when cleaning. Clean thoroughly to prevent the fins becoming encrusted with dust. Clean the radiator and cooler only after the radiator has cooled to avoid cracking.



08454

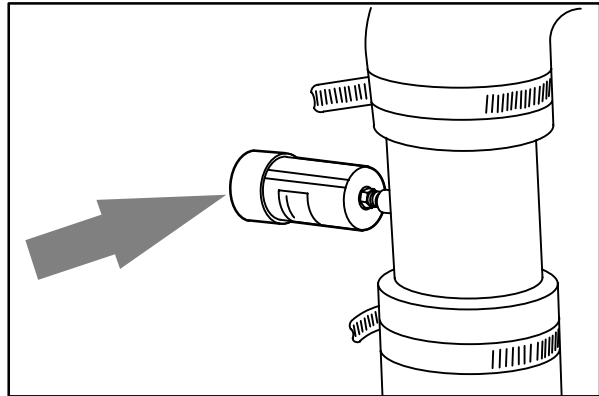
**FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, wear eye and ear protection when using pressurized air or water.**

Flush the radiator and the cooling system every 400 hours of operation, using a dependable cleaning compound.

**AIR FILTER INDICATOR**

The air filter indicator shows when to clean or replace the air filter element. Check the indicator daily. The indicator's red line will move as the air filter element fills with dirt. Do not clean or replace the air filter element until the red line reaches 5 kPa (20 in H<sub>2</sub>O) and the "SERVICE WHEN RED" window is filled with red. The indicator's red line may return to a lower reading on the scale when the engine shuts off. The red line will return to a correct reading after the engine runs for a while.

Reset the air filter indicator by pushing the reset button on the end of the indicator after cleaning or replacing the air filter element.

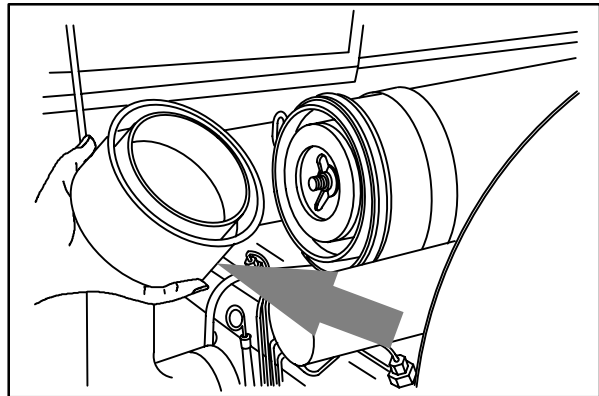


08447

**AIR FILTER**

The engine air filter housing has a dust cap and a dry cartridge-type air filter element. Empty the dust cap daily. The air filter must be replaced whenever the filter element is damaged or has been cleaned three times.

Machines with the heavy duty SE air filter option have a safety element. It is inside the standard element. Replace this element, do not clean it, after the regular element has been damaged or cleaned three times.

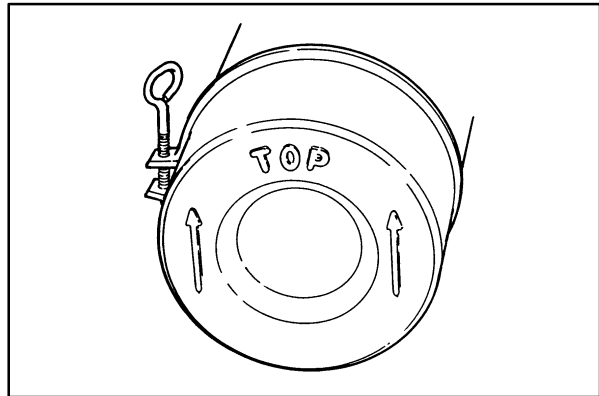


08455

Install the dust cap on the air filter housing with the arrows pointing up.

Service the air filter element only when the air filter indicator shows restriction in the air intake system. Do not remove the air filter element from the housing unless it is restricting air flow.

Using an air hose, direct clean dry air, maximum 205 kPa (30 psi), up and down the pleats on the inside of the element. Do not rap, tap or pound dust out of the element.



02492

**FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, wear eye and ear protection when using pressurized air or water.**

After cleaning the air filter element, inspect it for damage by placing a bright light inside. The slightest rupture requires replacement of the element. Inspect the seals on the ends of the element, they should be flexible and undamaged.

## FUEL FILTERS

The fuel filters trap fuel contaminants. The filters are located on the fuel line going to the carburetor.

Replace the filter elements after every 400 hours of operation.

## SPARK PLUGS

Clean or replace, and set the gap of the spark plugs every 400 hours of operation.

The proper spark plug gap is 1 to 1.1 mm (0.042 to 0.046 in).

## DISTRIBUTOR (For machines below serial number 001700)

Check and clean the distributor every 400 hours of operation. The distributor is breakerless.

Dusty conditions and high engine operating speeds may require more frequent inspections of the distributor.

## CRANKCASE VENTILATION SYSTEM

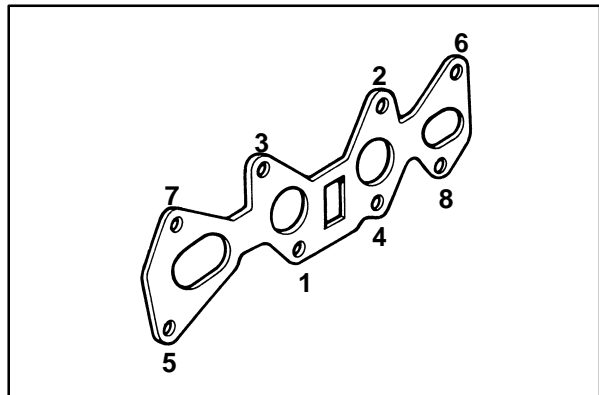
Replace the PCV valve every 400 hours of operation. Clean the crankcase ventilation hoses, tubes, and fittings every 800 hours of operation.

## INTAKE MANIFOLD

Tighten the intake manifold bolts or nuts every 800 hours of operation. They are tightened in a two step sequence. Torque the M8 bolts or nuts to 7 to 9.5 Nm (5 to 7 ft lb) in the first step, and 19 to 28.5 Nm (14 to 21 ft lb) in the second step of torquing.

## TIMING BELT

Check the engine timing belt every 800 hours of operation, and replace the engine timing belt every 1600 hours of operation.



06805



**BATTERY**

The battery for the machine is a low maintenance battery. Do not add water to the battery, or remove the battery vent plugs.

The battery is located under the hydraulic reservoir for gasoline machines below serial number 001212, and in the engine compartment for gasoline machines 001212 and above. The battery is located in the engine compartment for the LPG machine.

After the first 50 hours of operation, and every 800 hours after that, clean and tighten the battery connections.



**BELTS AND CHAINS**

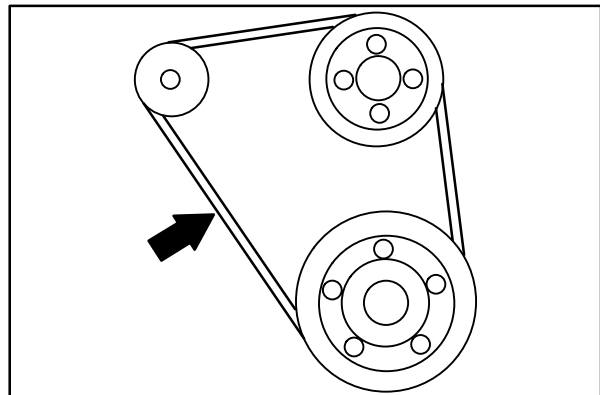
**ENGINE BELT**

The engine fan belt is driven by the engine crankshaft pulley and drives the alternator pulley. Proper belt tension is 13 mm (0.50 in) from a force of 4 to 5 kg (8 to 10 lb) applied at the mid-point of the longest span.

Check and adjust the belt tension every 100 hours of operation.



**WARNING: Moving belt and fan. Keep away.**

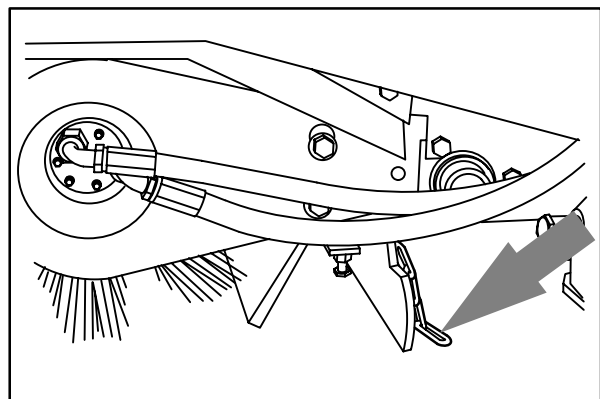


08935

**STATIC DRAG CHAIN**

A static drag chain prevents the buildup of static electricity in the machine. The chain is attached to the machine by a rear main brush skirt retaining bolt.

Make sure the chain is touching the floor at all times.



08449

## DEBRIS HOPPER

### HOPPER DUST FILTER

The dust filters filter the air pulled up from the hopper. The dust filters are equipped with a shaker to remove the accumulated dust particles. The dust filters shaker is operated by the filter shaker switch.

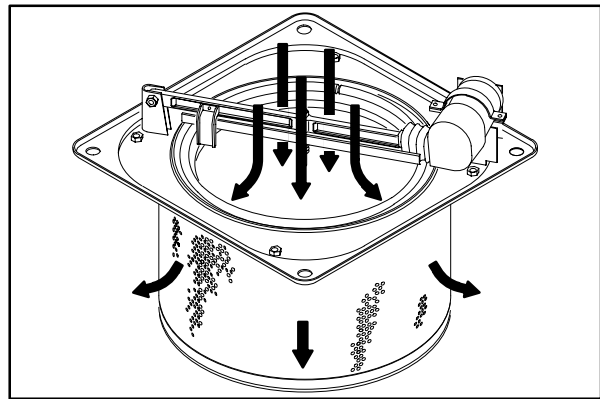
Shake the dust filters before dumping the hopper and at the end of every work shift. Avoid shaking the filters while the hopper is in a rolled out position. Check and clean the dust filters every 50 hours of operation. Extremely dusty conditions may require more frequent cleaning of dust filters.

To clean the dust filters, use one of the following methods:

- SHAKING – Press the filter shaker switch.
- AIR – Blow compressed air through the dust filter from the inside. This may be done with the dust filter in the machine, or for more efficient cleaning remove the dust filter from the machine and the prescreen wrap from the filter element. Always wear eye protection when using compressed air.

**FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, wear eye and ear protection when using pressurized air or water.**

- WATER – Remove the fabric prescreen wrap from the filter element. Wash the prescreen wrap in a water and mild detergent solution. Rinse the prescreen wrap until it is clean. Air dry the wet prescreen wrap; do not use compressed air. **NEVER** wash the filter element with water.



08594

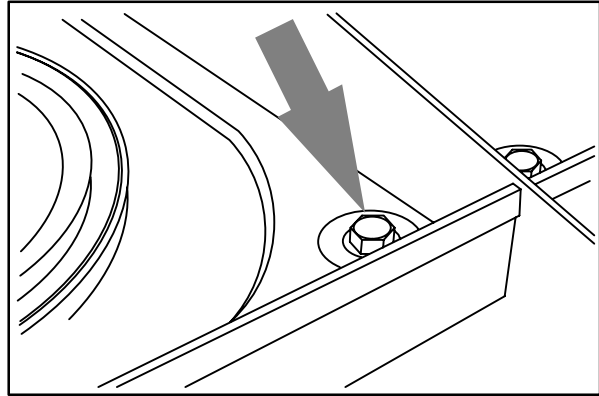
### TO REMOVE OR REPLACE HOPPER DUST FILTER

1. Stop the engine and set the machine parking brake.

**FOR SAFETY: Before leaving or servicing machine; stop on level surface, set parking brake, turn off machine and remove key.**

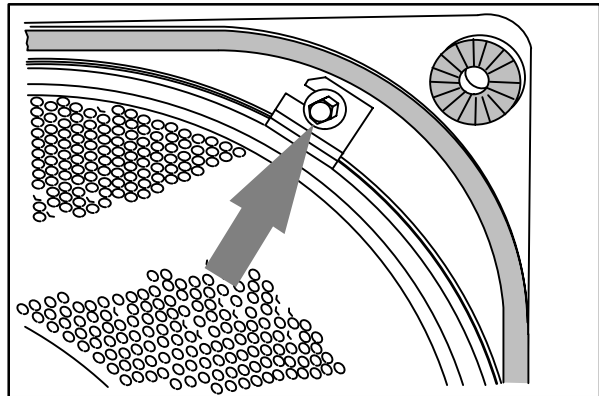
2. Open the hopper cover.
3. Disconnect the shaker motor wire connectors.

4. Remove the four retaining screws from the filter shaker frame.
5. Pull the filter shaker frame out of the hopper.



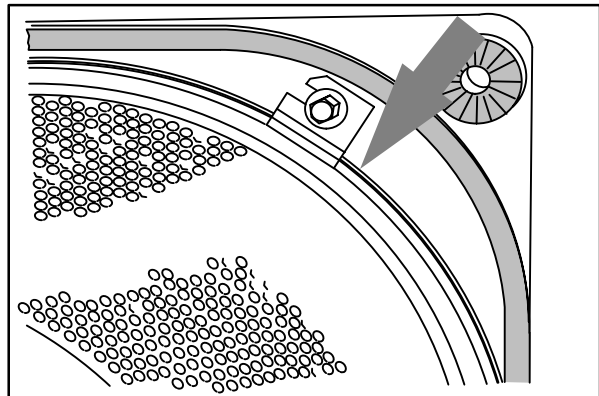
08591

6. Carefully turn over the shaker frame and element.
7. Remove the four filter retaining screws from the shaker frame.
8. Remove the retainer ring from the shaker frame. Remove the filter.
9. Make sure the prescreen wrap is tightly wrapped around and securely fastened on the new filter element. Put the new filter on the filter shaker frame.



08592

10. Place the retainer ring over the filter. Make sure the retaining ring fits inside the lip of the filter element all the way around. Line up the slots on the retainer ring with the retaining screws holes.
11. Mount using the retaining screws.
12. Check the seal on the shaker frame for damage. Make sure the vibration isolators are mounted in all four corners of the filter shaker frame.
13. Put the filter and shaker frame in the hopper.
14. Install the four retaining screws and tighten.
15. Connect the shaker motor wire connectors.



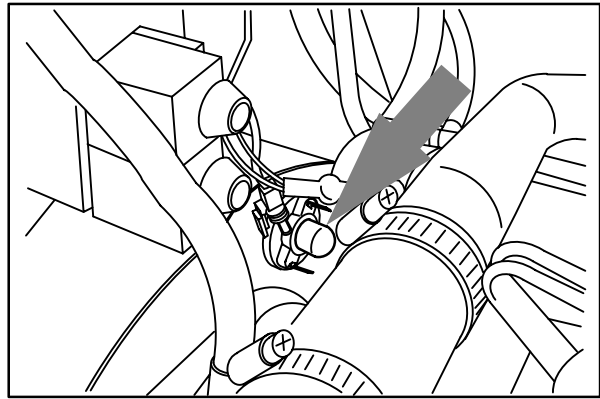
08593

## MAINTENANCE

### THERMO SENTRY™

The Thermo Sentry™ senses the temperature of the air pulled up from the hopper. If there is a fire in the hopper, the Thermo Sentry™ stops the vacuum fan and cuts off the air flow. The Thermo Sentry™ is located on the vacuum fan housing.

Reset the Thermo Sentry™ by pushing in its reset button.



08928

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## BRUSHES

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### MAIN BRUSH

The main brush is cylindrical and spans the width of the machine, sweeping debris into the hopper.

Check the brush daily for wear or damage. Remove any string or wire tangled on the main brush, main brush drive hub, or main brush idler hub.

Check the main brush pattern daily. The pattern should be 50 to 65 mm (2 to 2.5 in) wide. Adjust the main brush pattern by turning the main brush pressure knob located next to the operator seat.

Rotate the main brush end-for-end every 50 hours of operation for maximum brush life and best sweeping performance.

Replace the main brush when the remaining bristles measure 30 mm (1.25 in) in length.

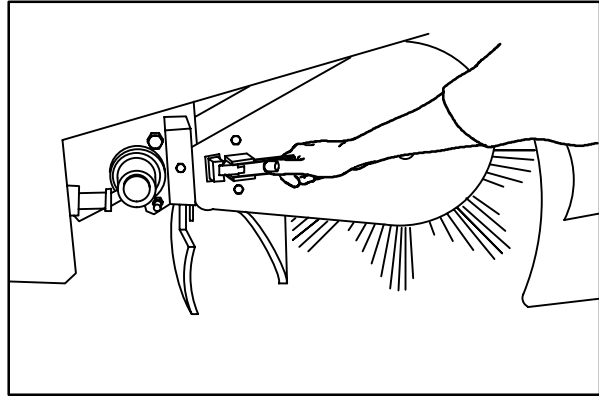
### TO REPLACE MAIN BRUSH

1. Stop the engine and set the machine parking brake.

**FOR SAFETY: Before leaving or servicing machine; stop on level surface, set parking brake, turn off machine and remove key.**

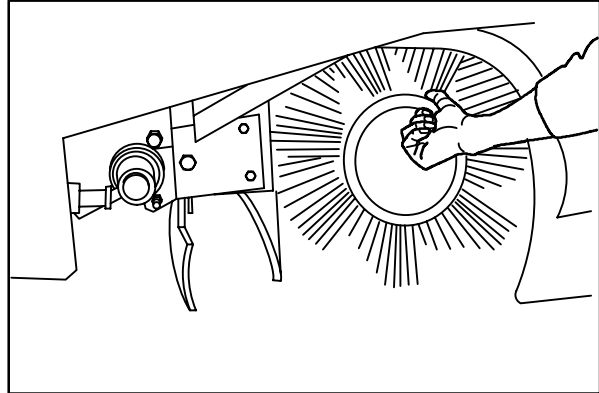
2. Raise the main brush.
3. Open the right side main brush access door.

4. Unlatch and remove the brush idler plate.

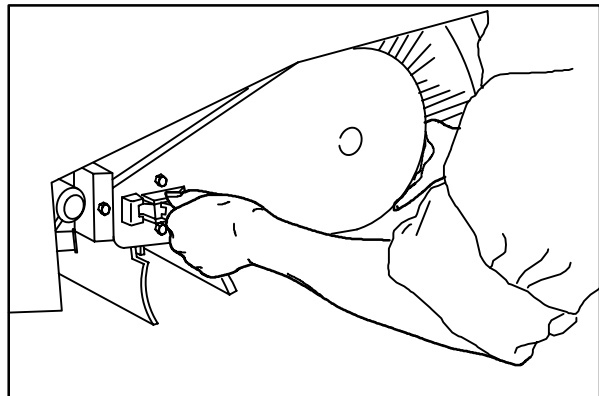


08487

5. Grasp the main brush; pull it off the brush drive plug and out of the main brush compartment.
6. Put the new or rotated end-for-end main brush on the floor next to the access door.
7. Slide the main brush onto the drive plug. Rotate the brush until it engages the drive plug, and push it all the way onto the plug.
8. Slide the main brush idler plate plug onto the main brush.
9. Latch the idler plate onto the machine frame.
10. Close the right side main brush access door.



08488



08489

**TO CHECK AND ADJUST MAIN BRUSH PATTERN**

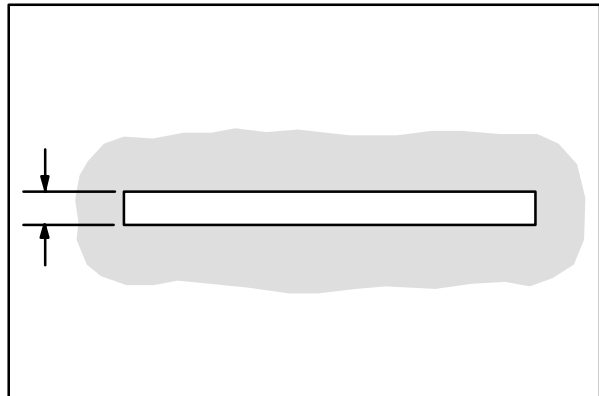
1. Apply chalk, or some other material that will not blow away easily, to a smooth, level floor.
2. Raise the side brush and main brush and position the main brush over the chalked area.

## MAINTENANCE

3. Start the main brush.
4. Lower the main brush for 15 to 20 seconds while keeping a foot on the brakes to keep the machine from moving. This will lower the rotating main brush.

*NOTE: If chalk or other material is not available, allow the brushes to spin on the floor for two minutes. A polish mark will remain on the floor.*

5. Raise the main brush.
6. Stop the main brush.
7. Drive the machine off the test area.
8. Observe the width of the brush pattern. The proper brush pattern width is 65 to 75 mm (2.5 to 3.5 in).



00582

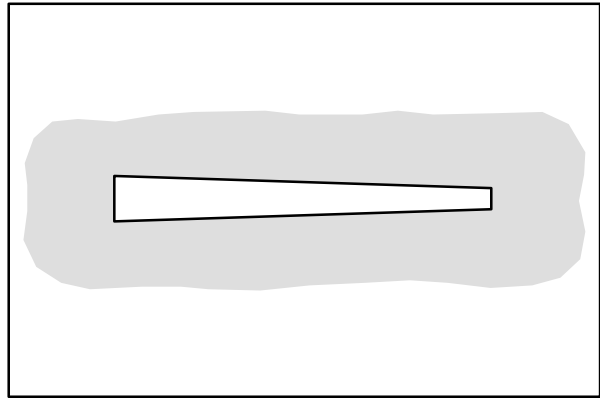
9. To increase the width of the main brush pattern, turn the main brush down pressure knob counter-clockwise.



To decrease the width of the main brush pattern, turn the main brush down pressure knob clockwise.

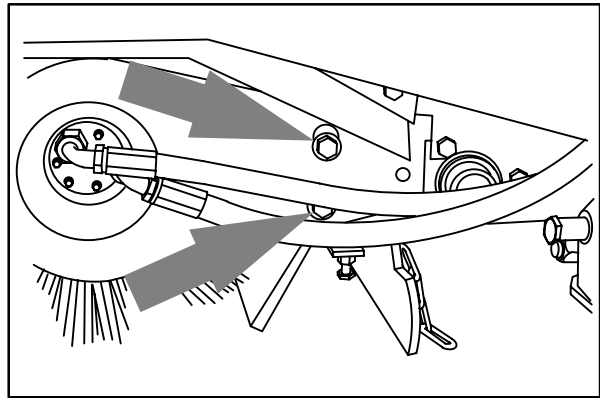


If the main brush pattern is tapered, more than 15 mm (0.5 in) on one end than the other, adjust the taper at the drive end of the brush.



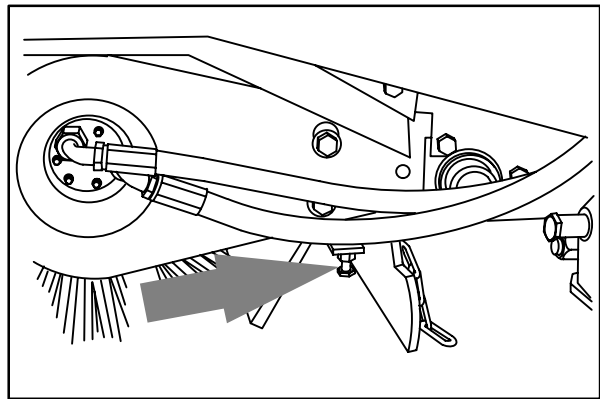
00601

- A. Loosen the brush drive end plate mounting bolts.



08450

- B. Turn the taper adjustment nut counter-clockwise to increase the pattern width at the brush drive end, and clockwise to decrease the pattern width at the brush drive end. Tighten the drive end plate mounting bolts.
- C. Check the main brush pattern and readjust as necessary. Then adjust the width of the main brush pattern.



08490

### SIDE BRUSH

The side brush sweeps debris along edges into the path of the main brush.

Check the brush daily for wear or damage. Remove any string or wire found tangled on the side brush or side brush drive hub.

Check the side brush pattern daily. One-half of the side brush bristles should contact the floor when the brush is in motion. Adjust the side brush pattern by the side brush down pressure knob. Turn the knob counter-clockwise to increase the brush contact with the sweeping surface, and clockwise to decrease the brush contact with the sweeping surface.

The side brush should be replaced when it no longer sweeps effectively for your application. A guideline length is when the remaining bristles measure 50 mm (2 in) in length. You may change the side brush sooner if you are sweeping light litter, or wear the bristles shorter if you are sweeping heavy debris.

#### TO REPLACE SIDE BRUSH

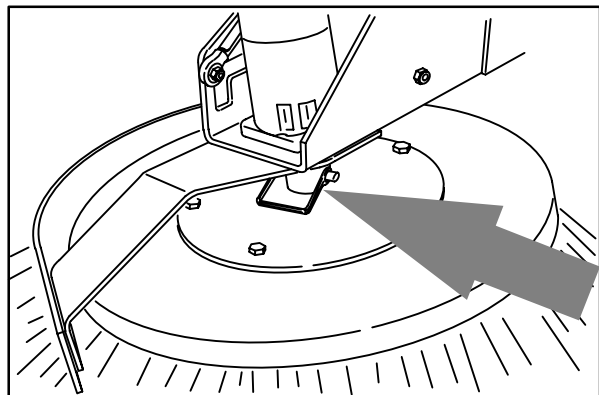
1. Empty the debris hopper.
2. Set the machine parking brake.
3. Raise the hopper.
4. Stop the engine.

**FOR SAFETY: Before leaving or servicing machine; stop on level surface, set parking brake, turn off machine and remove key.**

5. Remove the side brush retaining pin from the side brush drive shaft.
6. Slide the side brush off the side brush drive shaft.

*NOTE: Remove the drive hub and put it on the new brush if one is not installed.*

7. Slide the new side brush onto the side brush drive shaft.
8. Insert the side brush retaining pin through the side brush hub and shaft and secure.



08466



9. Disengage the hopper support bar and lower the hopper.
10. Adjust the side brush pattern with the side brush down pressure knob.

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**SKIRTS AND SEALS**

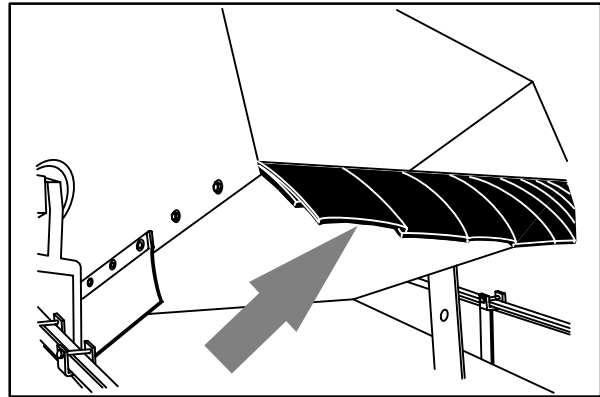
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**HOPPER LIP SKIRTS**

The hopper lip skirts are located on the bottom rear of the hopper. The skirts float over debris and help deflect that debris into the hopper. The top skirt is segmented.

Check the hopper lip skirts for wear or damage daily.

Replace the hopper lip skirts when they no longer touch the floor.



08491

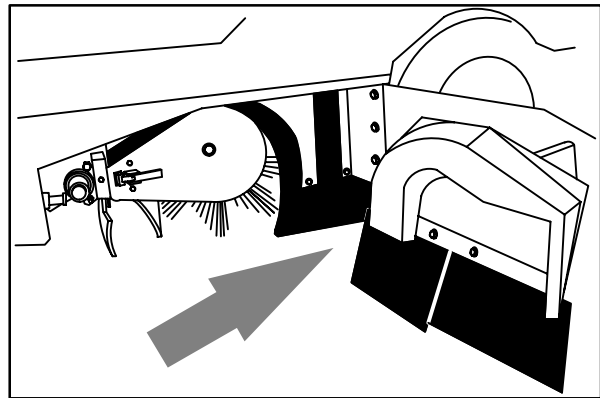
**BRUSH COMPARTMENT SKIRTS**

The brush compartment skirts are located on the bottom of each of the two main brush doors and around the ends of the brush on the main frame. The inside brush door skirt should touch the floor, and the outside brush door skirt should clear the floor by 3 to 5 mm (0.12 to 0.25 in).

Check the skirts for wear or damage and adjustment daily.

*NOTE: The brush door skirts have slotted holes to allow for a ground clearance adjustment. The door must be closed for proper adjustment.*

*NOTE: Tire pressure will affect skirt clearances.*



08493

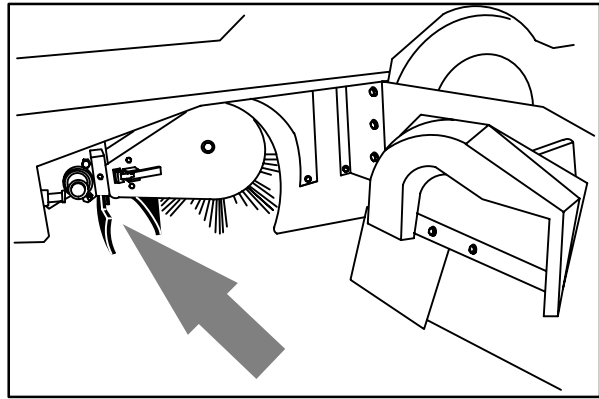
# MAINTENANCE

## REAR SKIRTS

The two rear skirts are located on the bottom rear of the main brush compartment. The vertical skirt should clear the floor up to 20 mm (0.75 in) in dusty conditions, and touch the floor otherwise. The recirculation skirt is self-adjusting.

Check the skirts for wear or damage and adjustment daily.

*NOTE: Tire pressure will affect skirt clearances.*

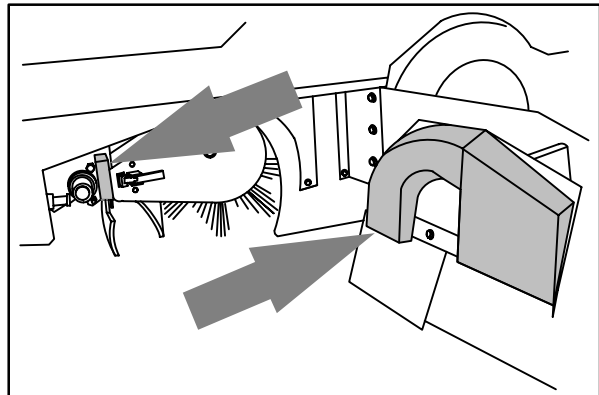


08494

## BRUSH DOOR SEALS

The brush door seals are located on both main brush doors and on corresponding portions of the main frame.

Check the seals for wear or damage every 100 hours of operation.

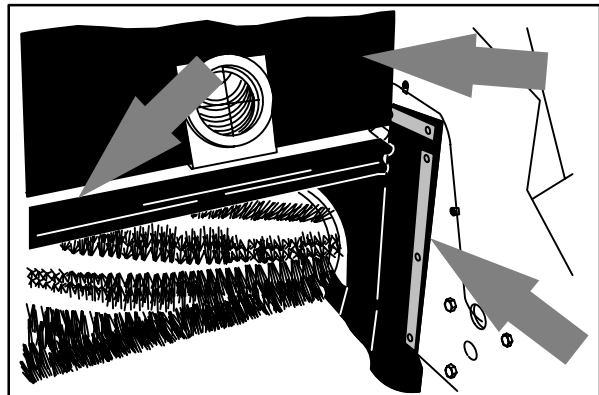


08495

## HOPPER SEALS

The hopper seals are located on the top and side portions of the machine frame that contact the hopper.

Check the seals for wear or damage every 100 hours of operation.

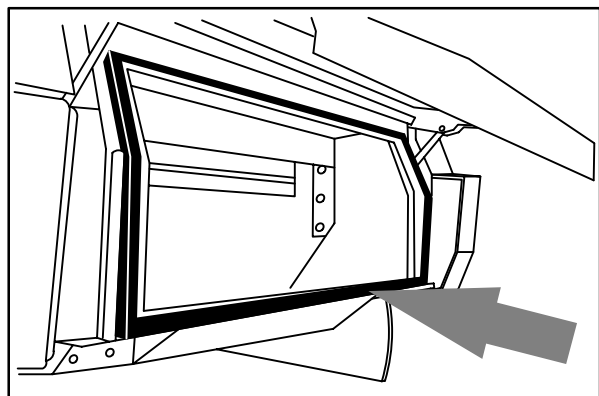


08496

## HOPPER DOOR SEALS

The hopper door seals are located on the hopper door. They seal the hopper when the hopper door is closed.

Check the seals for wear or damage every 100 hours of operation.

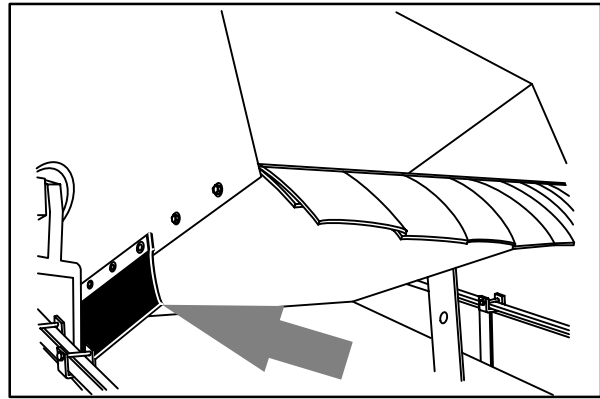


08497

**HOPPER SIDE SKIRT**

The hopper side skirt is located on the left side of the hopper.

Check the hopper side skirt for wear or damage daily.

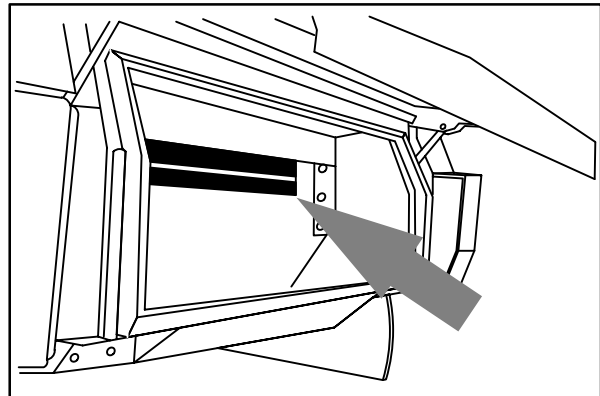


08492

**HOPPER DUST SEAL**

The hopper dust seal is located inside the hopper. It seals the hopper filter compartment.

Check the seal for wear or damage every 100 hours of operation.



08498

**HOPPER COVER SEAL**

The hopper cover seals are located on the inside of the hopper cover. They seal the hopper filter compartment.

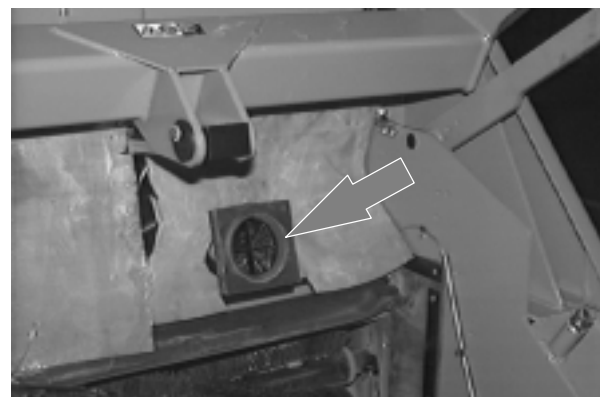
Check the seal for wear or damage every 100 hours of operation.



**HOPPER VACUUM FAN SEAL**

The hopper vacuum fan seal is mounted on the the vacuum fan inlet bracket.

Check the seal for wear or damage every 100 hours of operation.



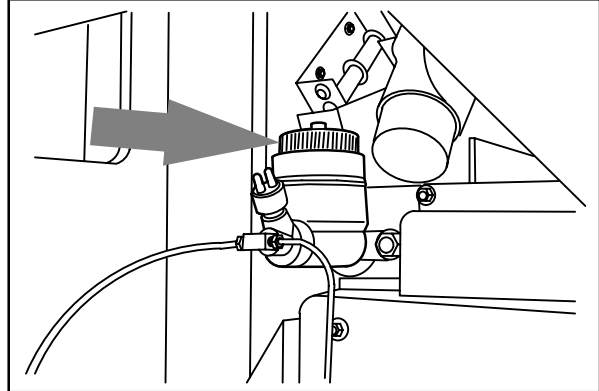
## BRAKES AND TIRES

### SERVICE BRAKES

The hydraulic service brakes are located on the front wheels.

The master brake cylinder is located on the fire wall.

Check the master brake cylinder fluid level every 400 hours of operation.

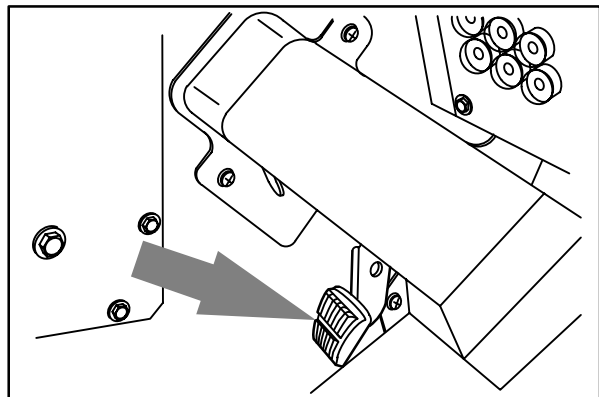


08501

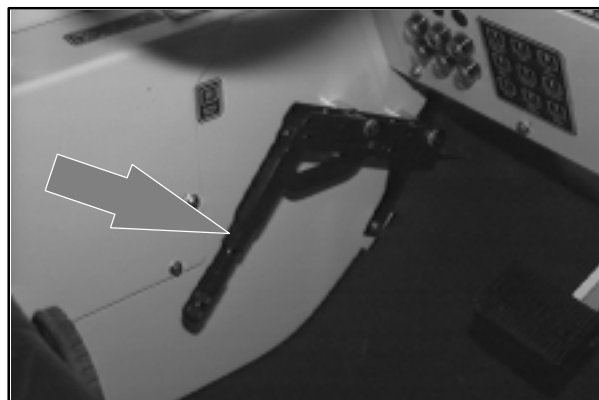
### PARKING BRAKE

The parking brake is set with foot pedal on machine below serial number 001103, and with a lever on machines serial number 001103 and above.

Adjust the parking brake whenever it becomes very easy to set the parking brake, when the machine rolls after setting the parking brake, and every 200 hours of operation.



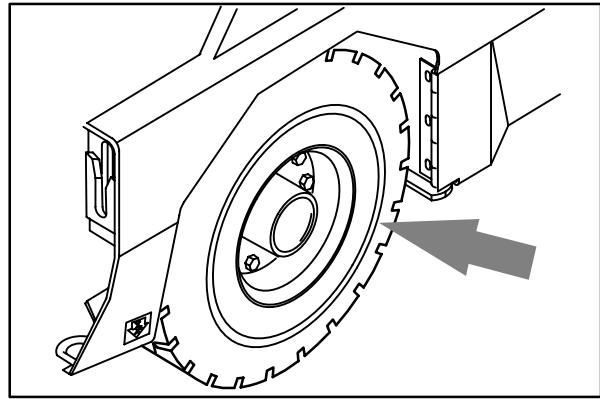
08574



**TIRES**

The standard machine tires are pneumatic.

Check the tire pressure every 100 hours of operation. The proper tire air pressure is 690 – 758 kPa (100 – 110 psi).



08575

**REAR WHEEL**

Torque the rear wheel nuts in a star pattern to 102 to 115 Nm (75 to 85 ft lb) after the first 50-hours of operation, and every 800 hours there after.

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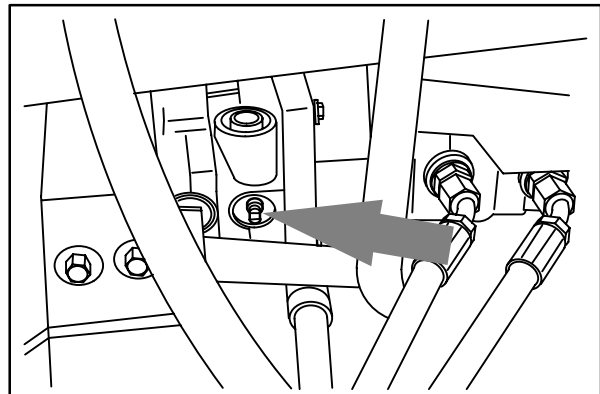
**PUSHING OR TOWING MACHINE**

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The propelling pump has a towing valve to prevent damage to the hydraulic system when the machine is being towed. Turn the valve 90° clockwise before towing the machine.

You can push the machine from the front or rear, and tow it only from the rear.

**ATTENTION! Do not push or tow the machine without using the towing valve, or the machine hydraulic system may be damaged.**

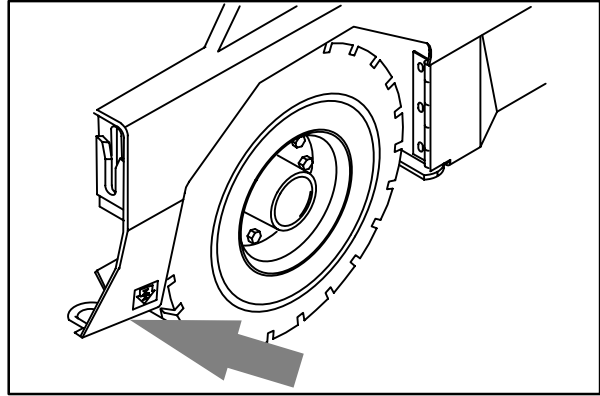


08576

## MACHINE JACKING

You can jack up the machine for service at the designated locations. Use a jack of adequate capacity and good working condition. Always stop the machine on a flat, level surface and block the tires before jacking the machine up.

The front jacking locations are the flat bottom edge of the machine frame next to the front tires.

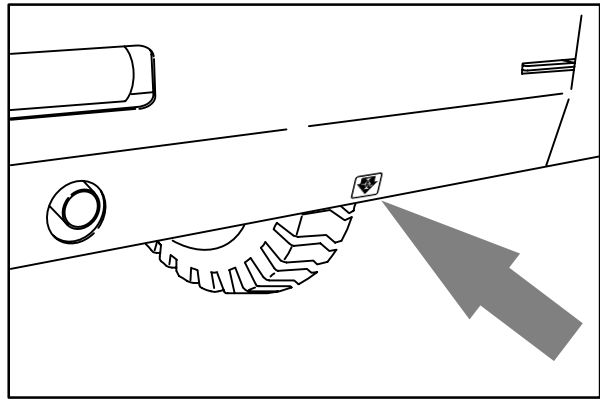


08485

The rear jacking location is the middle of the rear bumper.

**FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, block machine tires before jacking machine up.**

**FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, jack machine up at designated locations only. Block machine up with jack stands.**



08586

## STORING MACHINE

Before storing the machine for an extended period of time, the machine needs to be prepped to lessen the chance of rust, sludge, and other undesirable deposits from forming. Contact TENNANT service personnel.

**SPECIFICATIONS**

**GENERAL MACHINE DIMENSIONS/CAPACITIES**

Item	Dimension/capacity
Length	3050 mm (120 in)
Width	1780 mm (70 in)
Height	1335 mm (52.5 in)
Height with overhead guard	2095 mm (82.5 in)
Height with overhead guard and hazard light	2310 mm (91 in)
Height with cab	2095 mm (82.5 in)
Height with cab and hazard light	2310 mm (91 in)
Track	1560 mm (61.5 in)
Wheelbase	1420 mm (56 in)
Main brush diameter	405 mm (16 in)
Main brush length	1270 mm (50 in)
Side brush diameter	65 mm (26 in)
Sweeping path width	1270 mm (50 in)
Sweeping path width with side brush	1675 mm (66 in)
Main brush pattern width	50 to 65 mm (2.0 to 2.5 in)
Hopper weight capacity	907.2 kg (2000 lb)
Hopper volume capacity	849.5 L (30 cu ft)
Dust filter area	17.7 m <sup>2</sup> (190 sq ft)
GVWR	4068 kg (8970 lb)
Ceiling height minimum dumping clearance	3355 mm (11 ft)

**GENERAL MACHINE PERFORMANCE**

Item	Measure
Maximum forward speed	16 kmh (10 mph)
Maximum reverse speed	7.3 kmh (4.5 mph)
Minimum aisle turn width, left	3450 mm (135 in)
Minimum aisle turn width, right	4675 mm (184 in)
Maximum rated climb and descent angle	8.5°

# SPECIFICATIONS

## POWER TYPE

Engine	Type	Ignition	Cycle	Aspiration	Cylinders	Bore	Stroke	
Ford LSG 2.3 or Ford LRG 2.3	Piston	Breakerless- type spark (LSG) Distributorless- type spark (LRG)	4	Natural	4	96 mm (3.78 in)	80 mm (3.126 in)	
	Displacement		Net power, governed		Net power, maximum			
	2300 cc (140 cu in)		37.3 kw (50 hp) @ 2400 rpm		47 kw (63 hp) @ 2800 rpm			
	Fuel		Cooling system		Electrical system			
	Gasoline, 87 octane minimum, unleaded. Fuel tank: 45.5 L (12 gal)		Water/ethylene glycol antifreeze		12 V nominal			
	LPG, Fuel tank: 15 kg (33 lb)		Total: 16.7 L (4.4 gal) Radiator: 6.2 L (1.6 gal)		50 A alternator			
	(Start) governed speed		(Low) governed speed		(High) governed speed			
	1350 ± 250 rpm (LSG) 1475 ± 250 rpm (LRG)		1100 ± 250 rpm (LSG) 2000 ± 250 rpm (LRG)		2400 ± 50 rpm (LSG) 2400 ± 50 rpm (LRG)			
	Spark plug gap				Firing order			
	1 to 1.1 mm (0.042 to 0.046 in)				1-3-4-2			
	Engine lubricating oil with filter							
	4.7 L (5 qt) 10W30 SAE-SG/SH							

## STEERING

Type	Power source	Emergency steering
Rear wheel, hydraulic cylinder and rotary valve controlled	Hydraulic accessory pump	Manual

## HYDRAULIC SYSTEM

System	Capacity	Fluid Type
Hydraulic reservoir	47.3 L (12.5 gal)	TENNANT part no. 65869 – above 7° C (45° F)
Hydraulic total	56.8 L (15 gal)	TENNANT part no. 65870 – below 7° C (45° F)

## BRAKING SYSTEM

Type	Operation
Service brakes	Hydraulic drum brakes (2), one per front wheel, foot brake master cylinder activated
Parking brake	Utilize service brakes, cable actuated

## TIRES

Location	Type	Size	Pressure
Front (2)	Pneumatic	6.5 x 23.5 in	690 – 758 kPa (100 – 110 psi)
Rear (1)	Pneumatic	6.5 x 23.5 in	690 – 758 kPa (100 – 110 psi)



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